

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION, 1890 .....	3
PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION, 1902 .....	5
PREFACE TO THE THIRD EDITION, 1911 .....	8
PART ONE .....	9
CHAPTER ONE.....	9
PYTHAGORAS, HIS TENETS & HIS FOLLOWERS.....	9
PART TWO .....	17
CHAPTER TWO .....	18
PYTHAGOREAN VIEWS ON NUMBERS .....	18
PART THREE.....	27
CHAPTER THREE .....	27
THE QABALAH ON NUMBERS .....	27
TABLE OF GREEK AND HEBREW LETTERS .....	29
MAGIC SQUARE OF MARS .....	41
PART FOUR.....	44
CHAPTER FOUR .....	45
THE INDIVIDUAL NUMERALS.....	45
THE MONAD, ONE, 1 .....	45
MEANINGS OF THE MONAD, NUMBER ONE.....	46
CHAPTER FIVE .....	50
THE DYAD. TWO, 2.....	50
CHAPTER SIX .....	58
THE TRIAD. THREE, 3. ....	58
CHAPTER SEVEN .....	71
THREE AND A HALF, 3 1/2 .....	71
CHAPTER EIGHT .....	73
THE TETRAD, FOUR, 4. ....	73
CHAPTER NINE.....	89
THE PENTAD, FIVE, 5.....	89
CHAPTER TEN.....	100
THE HEXAD, SIX, 6. ....	100
CHAPTER ELEVEN .....	110
THE HEPTAD, SEVEN, 7.....	110
TABLE OF PLANETS, ANIMALS AND METALS ..	121
ANCIENT TABLE OF PLANETS AND NUMBERS	125
CHAPTER TWELVE .....	135
THE OGDOAD, EIGHT, 8. ....	135
PLANETARY RATIO TABLE OF TONES.....	136

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

CHAPTER THIRTEEN .....	140
THE ENNEAD, NINE, 9. ....	140
TABLE OF PLANETS AND NUMBERS .....	145
TABLE OF ZODIACAL SIGNS & NUMBERS .....	146
CHAPTER FOURTEEN.....	149
THE DECAD, TEN, 10. ....	149
CHAPTER FIFTEEN.....	161
ELEVEN, 11.....	161
CHAPTER SIXTEEN .....	163
TWELVE, 12.....	163
TABLE OF BIRDS, ANIMALS AND FLOWERS ...	166
TABLE OF COLORS & ZODIAC SIGNS .....	167
TABLE OF ZODIAC WITH SEX, DAY & NIGHT ..	167
TABLE OF ZODIAC & DIRECTIONS .....	168
TABLE OF ZODIAC AND PLANETS.....	169
TABLE OF 12 PERMUTATIONS OF IHVH .....	171
CHAPTER SEVENTEEN.....	178
THIRTEEN, 13.....	178
CHAPTER EIGHTEEN .....	180
SOME HINDU USES OF NUMBERS .....	180
CHAPTER NINETEEN.....	181
OTHER HIGHER NUMBERS .....	181
CHAPTER TWENTY.....	208
THE APOCALYPTIC NUMBERS .....	208

**PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION, 1890**

**S**even years have passed since this essay was written, and the MSS. pages have been lent to many friends and students of mystic lore and occult meanings. It is only at the earnest request of these kindly critics that I have consented to publish this volume. The contents are necessarily of a fragmentary character, and have been collected from an immense number of sources; the original matter has been intentionally reduced to the least possible quantity, so as to obtain space for the inclusion of the utmost amount of ancient, quaint and occult learning. It is impossible to give even an approximate list of works which have been consulted; direct quotations have been acknowledged in numerous instances, and (perhaps naturally) many a statement might have been equally well quoted from the book of a contemporary author, a mediaeval monk, a Roman historian, a Greek poet, or a Hindu Adept. To give the credit to the modern author would not be fair to the ancient sage, to refer the reader to a Sanskrit tome would be in most cases only loss of time and waste of paper. My great difficulty has been to supply information mystic enough to match the ideal of the work, and yet not so esoteric as to convey truths which Adepts have still concealed.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

I must apologize for the barbarous appearance of foreign words; but it was not found practicable to supply Sanskrit, Coptic, Chaldee and Greek type, so the words have had to be transliterated. Hebrew and Chaldee should of course be read from right to left, and it was at first intended so to print them in their converted form, but the appearance of Hebrew in English letters reversed was too grotesque; ADNI is a representation of the Aleph, Daleth, Nun, Yod, of "Adonai," but INDA would have been sheer barbarity. In the case of Hebrew words I have often added the pronunciation.

6.

The "Secret Doctrine" of H. P. Blavatsky, a work of erudition containing a vast fund of archaic doctrine, has supplied me with valuable quotations. If any readers desire a deeper insight into the analogies between numbers and ideas, I refer them in addition to the works of Eliphas Levi, Athanasius Kircher, Godfrey Higgins, Michael Maier and John Heydon. I have quoted from each of these authorities, and Thomas Taylor's "Theoretic Arithmetic" has supplied me with a great part of the purely arithmetical notions of the Pythagoreans, the elucidation of which was mainly due to him. In conclusion, I request my readers, ---

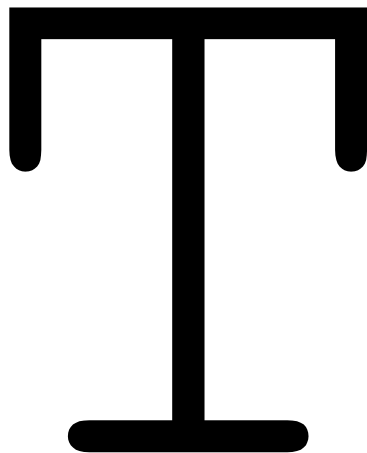
*Aut perlege et recte intellige,*

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott  
Aut abstine a censura.

W. Wynn Westcott

7.

**PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION, 1902**



he first edition of this little book has been long out of print, and for several years, I have been asked to enlarge it, but until the present time sufficient leisure has not been found to collect the additional matter which seemed desirable.

This essay on Numbers now appears as Volume IX of my Series entitled "Collectanea Hermetica," of which it seem to form a suitable part,

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

and I am hopeful that it may be as well received by students of mystic philosophy as the previous volumes which treated of Alchemy, in the Hermetic Arcanum, Hermetic Art, Euphrates and Aesch Metzareph; the Dream of Scipio and the Golden verses of the Pythagoreans, the Pymander of Hermes and Egyptian Magic.

I have added in this edition many notes on the notions of the Rabbis of Israel, both from those who contributed to the Mishnah and Gemara of the Talmuds of Jerusalem and of Babylon, and from the Rabbis who made a special study of the Kabbalah. Only a few Talmudic treatises have as yet appeared in the English language, and hardly any Kabbalistic tracts, except three from the Zohar or Book of Splendour, viz., the Siphra Dtzenioutha, the Idra Rabba and the Idra Suta. Many Talmudic and Kabbalistic quotations may, however, be found in J. P. Stehelin's Rabbinical Literature of 1748; in John Allen's "Modern Judaism," of 1816, and in works on the Kabbalah by Adolph Franck and Christian Ginsburg, while Hershon has published Hebraic lore in his "Talmudic Miscellany," and "Genesis, According to the Talmud."

8.

The "Midrash ha Zohar" of D. H. Joel, Leipzig, 1849, narrates the relation between the Kabbalah and Platonism, Neo-Platonism, Greek philosophy and the Zoroastrian doctrines of the Parsees.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Perhaps the oldest extant Kabalistic Book is the “Sepher Yetzirah,” or “Book of Formation,” an English translation of which has appeared in three editions from the Author’s own pen. The fundamentals of the numerical Kabalistic ideas on creation are laid down in that treatise; it has also been printed both in French and German, and there is an American edition.

Upon the mathematical aspect of Numbers, readers may consult for further detail in the works of Gauss, “*Disquisitiones Arithmeticae*,” 1801; Legendre, “*Theorie des Nombres*,” 1830; W. G. O. Smith, “Reports on the Theory of Numbers,” in the “Transactions of the British Association,” 1859; James Ozanam, “*Mathematical Recreations*,” 1710, translated by Hutton in 1814; Snart, “The Power of Numbers;” and Barlow’s “*Investigations of the Theory of Numbers*.”

For further information on Hindu philosophy, see “The Theosophical Glossary” of H. P. Blavatsky, the works of Tukaram Tatya, and modern translations of the Vedas, Puranas and Upanishads, also Rama Prasad’s “*Nature’s Finer Forces*.”

“*Lamaism in Tibet*,” 1895, by Dr. Laurence Austine Waddell, is a very learned work; it contains a vast store of information on the numerical occult lore of the Lamas and Buddhists.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Upon Egyptian Numbers consult the works of E. A. Wallis Budge; Flinders Petrie; Sir John Gardner Wilkinson; "Life in Ancient Egypt," by Adolf Erman; and "Egyptian Belief," by James Bonwick. Mystics will find much food for thought in the Yi-King, a very curious product of ancient Chinese lore. The Gnostic philosophy has a deep numerical basis, and the works of C. W. King and G. R. S. Mead may be suitably studied.

9.

Many volumes of "Bijou Notes and Queries" have been published by S. C. Gould of Manchester, USA, and these are full of numerical ideas.

I am prepared to find that critics will declare this volume to be an undigested collection of heterogeneous information, still I prefer to leave the data in their present form; for there is a scheme of instruction running through it, which will be recognized by students of certain schools, and others will be able to find a basis for a general knowledge of numbers viewed from the standpoint of occult science. -----W. Wynn Westcott

**PREFACE TO THE THIRD EDITION, 1911**

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

A few corrections have been made and interesting notes have been added; many of these have been supplied by my pupils and fellow-students of the Rosicrucian Society. -----W. Wynn Westcott

10 & 11.

**PART ONE**

**CHAPTER ONE**

**PYTHAGORAS, HIS TENETS & HIS FOLLOWERS**

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

P

ythagoras, one of the greatest philosophers of ancient Europe, was the son of Mnesarchus, an engraver. He was born about the year 580 B.C., either at Samos, an island in the Aegean Sea, or, as some say, at Sidon in Phoenicia. Very little is known of his early life, beyond the fact that he won

prizes for feats of agility at the Olympic Games. Having attained manhood and feeling dissatisfied with the amount of knowledge to be gained at home, he left his native land and spent many years in travel, visiting in turn most of the great centers of Learning. History narrates that his pilgrimage in search of wisdom extended to Egypt, Hindostan, Persia, Crete and Palestine, and that he gathered from each country fresh stores of information, and succeeded in becoming well acquainted with the Esoteric Wisdom as well as with the popular exoteric knowledge of each.

He returned with his mind well stored and his judgment matured, to his home, intending to open there a College of learning, but this he found to be impracticable owing to the opposition of its turbulent ruler Polycrates. Failing in this design, he migrated to Crotona, a noted city in Magna Graecia, which was a colony founded by Dorians on the South coast of Italy. It was here that this ever-famous Philosopher founded his College or Society of Students, which became known all over the civilized

world as the central assembly of the learned of Europe; and here it was in secret conclave that Pythagoras taught that occult wisdom which he had gathered from the Gymnosophists and Brahmins of India, from the Hierophants of Egypt, the Oracle of Delphi, the Idaen cave, and from the Kabbalah of the Hebrew Rabbis and Chaldean Magi. For nearly forty years he taught his pupils, and exhibited his wonderful powers; but an end was put to his institution, and he himself was forced to flee from the city, owing to a conspiracy and rebellion which arose on account of a quarrel between the people of Crotona and the inhabitants of Sybaris. He succeeded in reaching Metapontum, where he is said to have died about the year of 500 B.C.

12.

Among the ancient authors from whom we derive our knowledge of the life and doctrines of Pythagoras and his successors, the following are notable: -

- 1.** B.C. 450. Herodotus, who speaks to the mysteries of the Pythagoreans as similar to those of Orpheus.
- 2.** B.C. 394. Archytas of Tarentum, who left a fragment upon Pythagorean Arithmetic.
- 3.** B.C. 380. Theon of Smyrna.
- 4.** B.C. 370. Philolaus. From three books of this author it is believed that Plato compiled his book

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Timaeus; he was probably the first who committed to writing the doctrines of Pythagoras.

5. B.C. 322. Aristotle. Refer to his “Metaphysica,” “Moralia Magna,” and “Nicomachean Ethics.” Nicomachus of Stagyra was his father.
6. B.C. 276. Eratosthenes, author of work entitled “Kokkinon” or “Cribrum,” a “Sieve to separate Prime from Composite Numbers.”
7. B.C. 40. Cicero. Refer to his works “De Finibus” and “De Natura Deorum.”

13.

8. 50 A.D. Nicomachus of Gerasa; Treatises on Arithmetic and Harmony.
9. 300 A.D. Porphyry of Tyre, a great philosopher, sometimes named in Syriac, Melekh or King, was the pupil of Longinus and Plotinus.
10. 340 A.D. Jamblicus wrote “De Mysteriis,” “De Vita Pythagorica,” “The Arithmetic of Nicomachus of Gerasa,” and “The Theological Properties of Numbers.”
11. 450 A.D. Proclus, in his commentary on the “Works and Days” of Hesiod, gives information concerning the Pythagorean views of numbers.
12. 560 A.D. Simplicius of Cilicia, a contemporary of Justinian.

- 13.** 850 A.D. Photius of Constantinople has left a Bibliotheca of the ideas of the older philosophers.

Coming down to more recent times, the following authors should be consulted: Meursius, Johannes, 1620; Meibomius, Marcus, 1650; and Kircher, Athanasius, 1660. They collected and epitomized all that was extant of previous authors concerning the doctrines of the Pythagoreans. The first eminent follower of Pythagoras was Aristaeus, who married Theano, the widow of his master: next followed Mnesarchus, the son of Pythagoras; and later Bulagoras, Tidas, and Diodorus the Aspendian. After the original school was dispersed, the chief instructors became Clinias and Philolaus at Heraclea; Theorides and Eurytus at Metapontum; and Archytas, the sage of Tarentum.

The school of Pythagoras has several peculiar characteristics. Every new member was obliged to pass a period of five years of contemplation in perfect silence; the members held everything in common, and rejected animal food; they were believers in the doctrine of metempsychosis, and were inspired with an ardent and implicit faith in their founder and teacher. So much did the element of faith enter into their training, that “autos epha”-“He said it” – was to them complete proof. Intense fraternal affection between the pupils was also a marked feature of the school; hence their saying, “my friend is my other self,” has become a byword to this day. The teaching was in a great measure secret, and certain stud-

ies and knowledge were allotted to each class and grade of instruction; merit and ability alone sufficed to enable anyone to pass to the higher classes and to a knowledge of the more recondite mysteries. **No person was permitted to commit to writing any tenet, or secret doctrine, and, so far as is known, no pupil ever broke the rule until after his death and the dispersion of the school.**

14.

We are thus entirely dependent on the scraps of information, which have been handed down to us from his successors, and from his and their critics. A considerable amount of uncertainty, therefore, is inseparable from any consideration of the real doctrines of Pythagoras himself, but we are on surer grounds when we investigate the opinions of his followers.

**It is recorded that his instruction to his followers was formulated into two great divisions----the science of numbers and the theory of magnitude. The former division included two branches, arithmetic and musical harmony; the latter was further subdivided into the consideration of magnitude at rest---geometry, and magnitude in motion---astronomy.**

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

The most striking peculiarities of his doctrines are dependent on the mathematical conceptions, numerical ideas and impersonations upon which his philosophy was founded.

**The principles governing Numbers were supposed to be the principles of all Real Existences; and as Numbers are the primary constituents of Mathematical Quantities, and at the same time present many analogies to various realities, it was further inferred that the elements of Numbers were the elements of Realities. To Pythagoras himself it is believed that the natives of Europe owe the first teaching of the properties of Numbers, of the principles of music and of physics; but there is evidence that he had visited Central Asia, and there had acquired the mathematical ideas which form the basis of his doctrine. The modes of thought introduced by Pythagoras, and followed by his successor Jamblicus and others, became known later on by the titles of the "Italian School," or the "Doric School."**

15.

The followers of Pythagoras delivered their knowledge to pupils, fitted by selection and by training to receive it, in secret; but to others by numerical and mathematical names and notions. Hence they called forms, numbers; a point, the monad; a line, the dyad; a superficies, the triad; and a solid, the tetrad.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

1. Intuitive knowledge was referred to the Monad type.
2. Reason and causation was referred to the Dyad type.
3. Imagination (form or rupa) was referred to the Triad type.
4. Sensation of material objects was referred to the Tetrad type.

Indeed, they referred every object, planet, man, idea and essence to some number or other, in a way, which to most moderns must seem curious and mystical in the highest degree.

“The numerals of Pythagoras,” says Porphyry, who lived about 300 A.D, “were hieroglyphic symbols, by means whereof he explained all ideas concerning the nature of things,” and the same method of explaining the secrets of nature is once again being insisted upon in the new revelation of the “Secret Doctrine,” by H. P. Blavatsky.

**“Numbers are a key to the ancient views of cosmogony—in its broad sense, spiritually as well as physically considered and to the evolution of the present human race; all systems of religious mysticism are based upon numerals. The sacredness of numbers begins with the Great First Cause,**

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**the One, and ends only with the naught or zero---symbol of the infinite and boundless universe.” “Isis Unveiled,” vol. ii. 407.**

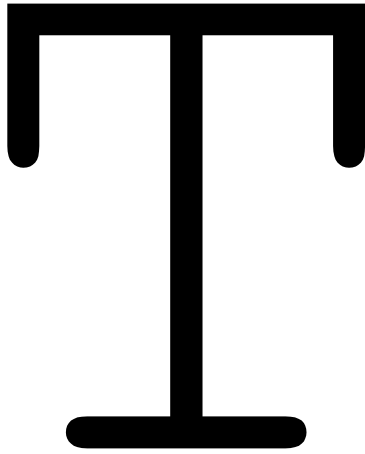
Tradition narrates that the students of the Pythagorean school, at first classed as Exoterici or Auscultantes, listeners, were privileged to rise by merit and ability to the higher grades of Genuini, Perfecti, Mathematici, or the most coveted title of Esoterici.

16.

**PART TWO**

CHAPTER TWO

PYTHAGOREAN VIEWS ON NUMBERS



he foundation of Pythagorean Mathematics was as follows:

The first natural division of Numbers is into EVEN and ODD, and Even number being one, which is divisible into two equal parts, without leaving a monad between them. The ODD number, when divided

into two equal parts, leaves the monad in the middle between the parts.

All even numbers also (except the dyad—two—which is simply two unities) may be divided into two equal parts, and also into two unequal parts, yet so that in neither division will either parity be mingled with imparity, nor imparity with parity. The binary number two cannot be divided into two unequal parts.

Thus 10 divides into 5 and 5, equal parts, also into 3 and 7, both imparities, and into 6 and 4, both parities; and 8 divides into 4 and 4, equals and parities, and into 5 and 3, both imparities.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

But the ODD number is only divisible into uneven parts, and one part is also a parity and the other part an imparity; thus 7 into 4 and 3, or 5 and 2, in both cases unequal, and odd and even.

The ancients also remarked the monad to be “odd,” and to be the **first** “odd number,” because it cannot be divided into two equal numbers. Another reason they saw was that the monad, added to an even number, became an odd number, but if evens are added to evens the result is an even number.

17.

Aristotle, in his Pythagoric treatise, remarks that the monad partakes also of the nature of the even number, because when added to the odd it makes the even, and added to the even the odd is formed.

Hence it is called “evenly odd.” Archytas of Tarentum was of the same opinion.

The Monad, then, is the first idea of the odd number; and so the Pythagoreans speak of the “two” as the “first idea of the indefinite dyad,” and attribute the number 2 to that which is indefinite, unknown, and inordinate in the world; just as they adapt the monad to all that is definite and orderly. They noted also that in the series of

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

numbers from unity, the terms are increased each by the monad once added, and so their ratios to each other are lessened; thus 2 is  $1+1$ , or double, its predecessor; 3 is not double 2, but 2 and the monad, sesquialter; 4 to 3 is 3 and the monad, and the ratio is sesquitercian; the sesquiquintan 6 to 5 is less also than its forerunner, the sesquiquartan and 5 and 4, and so on through the series.

They also noted that every number is one half of the total of the numbers about it, in the natural series; thus 5 is half of 6 and 4. And also of the sum of the numbers again above and below this pair; thus 5 is also half of 7 and 3, and so on till unity is reached; for the monad alone has not two terms, one below and one above; it has one above it only, and hence it is said to be the “source of all multitude.”

“**Evenly even**” is another term applied anciently to one sort of even numbers. Such are those which divide into two equal parts, and each part divides evenly, and the even division is continued until unity is reached; such a number is 64. These numbers form a series, in a duple ratio from unity; thus 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32. “**Evenly odd,**” applied to an even number, points out that like 6, 10, 14 and 28, when divided into two equal parts, these are found to be indivisible into equal parts, these are found to be indivisible into equal parts. A series of these numbers is formed by doubling the items of a series of odd numbers, thus:

1, 3, 5, 7, 9 produce, 2, 6, 10, 14, 18.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

18.

Unevenly even numbers may be parted into two equal divisions, and these parts again equally divided, but the process does not proceed until unity is reached; such numbers are 24 and 28.

Odd numbers also are susceptible of being looked upon from three points of view, thus:

“First and incomposite”; such are 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 19, 23, 29 and 31. No other number measures them but unity; they are not composed of other numbers, but are generated from unity alone.

“Second and composite” are indeed “odd,” but contain and are composed from other numbers; such are 9, 15, 21, 25, 27, 33 and 39. These have parts which are denominated from a foreign number or word, as well as proper unity, thus 9 has a third part which is 3; 15 has a third part which is 5; and a fifth part 3; hence as containing a foreign part, it is called second, and as containing a divisibility, it is composite.

The Third Variety of odd numbers is more complex and is of itself, second and composite, but with reference to another is first and incomposite; such are 9 and 25. These are divisible, each of them that is second and

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

composite, yet have no common measure; thus 3, which divides the 9 does not divide the 25.

Odd numbers are sorted out into these three classes by a device called the "Sieve of Eratosthenes," which is of too complex a nature to form part of a monograph so discursive as this must be.

Even numbers have also been divided by the ancient sages into Perfect, Deficient and Superabundant.

Superperfect or Superabundant are such as 12 and 24.

Deficient are such as 8 and 14.

Perfect are such as 6 and 28; equal to the number of their parts; as 28—half is 14, a fourth is 7, a seventh is 4, a fourteenth part is 2, and the twenty-eighth is 1, which quotients added together are 28.

In Deficient numbers, such as 14, the parts are surpassed by the whole: one seventh is 2, a half is 7, a fourteenth is 1. The aggregate is 10, or less than 14.

19.

In Superabundant, as 12, the whole surpasses the aggregate of its parts; thus the sixth is 2, a fourth is 3, a third

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

is 4, a half is 6, and a twelfth is 1; and the aggregate is 16, or more than 12.

Superperfect numbers they looked on as similar to Briareus, the hundred-handed giant. His parts were too numerous. The deficient numbers resembled Cyclops, who had but one eye; whilst the perfect numbers have the temperament of a middle limit, and are the emulators of Virtue, a medium between excess and defect, not the summit, as some ancients falsely thought.

Evil is indeed opposed to evil, but both to one good. Good, however, is never opposed to good, but to two evils.

The Perfect numbers are also like the virtues, few in number; whilst the other two classes are like the vices---numerous, inordinate and indefinite.

There is but one perfect number between 1 and 10, that is 6; only one between 10 and 100, that is 28; only one between 100 and 1000, that is 496; and between 1000 and 10,000 only one, that is 8128.

Odd numbers they called Gnomons, because, being added to squares, they keep the same figures as in Geometry. See Simplicius, liber 3.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

A number, which is formed by the multiplication of an odd and an even number together, they called Hermaphrodite, or “arrenothelus.”

In connection with these notes on parity and imparity, definite and indefinite numbers, it is to be noted that the old philosophers were deeply imbued with the union of numerical ideas with Nature---in its common acceptation, and also to the natures, essences or substrata of things.

The nature of good to them was definite, that of evil indefinite; and the more indefinite the nature of the evil, the worse it was. Goodness alone can define or bound the indefinite. In the human soul exists a certain vestige of divine goodness (Buddhi). This bounds and moderates the indefiniteness and inequality of its desires.

20.

It may be demonstrated that all inequality arises from equality, so that obtaining, as it were, the power of a mother and a root, she pours forth with exuberant fertility all sorts of inequality; and did space and time allow, it could be also shown that all inequality may be reduced to equality.

Iamblichus, in his treatise on the Arithmetic of Nicomachus, throws another light on numbers. He says some

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

are like friends, they are Amicable numbers, as 284 and 220.

Pythagoras, being asked what a friend was, said *ετερος εγω* = "another I." Now this is demonstrated to be the case in these numbers. The parts of each are generative of each other, according to the nature of friendship.

Ozanum, a French mathematician, A.D 1710, gives examples in his "Mathematical Recreations" of such Amicable Numbers. He remarks that 220 is equal to the sum of the aliquot parts of 284. Thus  $1+2+4+71+142=220$ ; and 284 is equal to the sum of the aliquot parts of 220. Thus  $1+2+4+5+10+11+20+22+44+55+110=284$ .

Another such pair of numbers is 17,296 and 18,416.

Very curious speculations as to the relation between Numbers and Marriage, and the character of offspring from it, are to be found scattered through the writings of the Philosophers. Plato, in his "Republic," has a passage concerning a geometric number, which, divinely generated, will be fortunate or unfortunate. Nicomachus also speaks of this same number, and he calls it the Nuptial Number; and he passes from it to state that from two good parents only good offspring can come. From two bad parents only bad; and from a good and a bad parent only bad. Whence he warns the Republic against wedlock in a confused or disorderly manner,

from which, the progeny being depraved, discord will result. Simplicius, in his commentary on the 2<sup>nd</sup> Book of Aristotle, "On the Heavens," remarks that Pythagoras and his followers claimed to have heard the Music of the Spheres, to have heard an harmonic sound produced by the motion of the planets, and from the sound to have calculated by numbers the ratio of distance and size of the Sun, Moon, Venus and Mercury.

21.

To this Aristotle objected, but perhaps the difficulty might be solved. In this sublunary sphere, all things are not commensurate, nor is everything sensible to everybody alike. Animals can be scented, and their presence definitely known, by dogs when at great distances from them, and when man is in complete ignorance of their existence. Some of the ancients thought the soul had three vehicles---the terrestrial body, an aerial one in which it is punished, and an ethereal one, luminous and celestial, in which the soul abides when in a state of bliss. It may be that some one, by purification of the senses, by hereditary magical power, or by probity, or by the sacred operations of his religion, may perceive, with a terrestrial body laid aside, things imperceptible to us, and hear sounds inaudible to us still in bondage. Or with mantle partly unfolded, some adept or truth-seeker may perceive, with eyes upraised, sights invisible to mortals, whilst yet his ears are deaf to the sounds beyond us

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

both. For why do we see the stars, while yet we hear not  
their motion?

Why come not angels from the realms of glory

To visit earth, as in the days of old?

Is heaven more distant?

Or has earth grown cold?

22.

**PART THREE**

**CHAPTER THREE**

**THE QABALAH ON NUMBERS**

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

**M**

any nations of antiquity made use of the letters of their alphabets as substitutes for any independent signs to typify numerical conceptions. It is with the Hebrew letters as numerals that we are chiefly concerned, and to a smaller extent with Greek. Ancient records show that the Greeks used

their numbers almost exclusively for everyday purposes; while the Jewish Rabbis added to their practical value special peculiar purposes, and looked to them to furnish deeper views of nature, existence and doctrine. No doubt can exist that the ancient Egyptians were fully aware of the wondrous mysteries which numbers are able to disclose, so, considering that Greece, and neither Judea nor Babylon, succeeded to the empires of ancient Egypt, it is a curious fact how little knowledge of the dogmas of the Hierophants of Sais, Memphis and Thebes Greek literature has transmitted to us.

The Jewish Rabbis discovered so much of interest and importance behind the merely superficial value of numbers, and of words as their representatives, that they gradually developed a complete science of numerical conceptions apart from mathematics. This took the name of Kabbalah or Qabalah, Cabbala, or even Cabala, words variously misspelt from QBLH---the Received Doctrine, from the root QBL, meaning to Receive.

The Greeks as aforesaid did not develop nor use their letters as numbers for mental conceptions, yet in the Middle Ages we often find Greek letters used to transliterate Hebrew similars, and so there was formed a bastard Greek Kabbalah on the Hebrew type.

23.

It must constantly be borne in mind that all Hebrew words or numbers are read from right to left, or the reverse of English words; but in their English transliteration they are here in English order.

The corresponding numerals, Greek and Hebrew letters, are here given with their English names, and the English synonymous letters are also added.

**TABLE OF GREEK AND HEBREW LETTERS**

<b><i>Hebrew Letter</i></b>	<b><i>Greek Letter</i></b>	<b><i>English Equivalent</i></b>	<b><i>Numerical Value</i></b>
Aleph	Alpha	A	1
Beth	Beta	B	2
Gimel	Gamma	G	3

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

<i>Hebrew Letter</i>	<i>Greek Letter</i>	<i>English Equivalent</i>	<i>Numerical Value</i>
Daleth	Delta	D	4
Heh	Epsilon	H	5
Vav	Episemon	U or V	6
Zain	Zeta	Z	7
Cheth	Eta	Ch	8
Teth	Theta	Th	9
Yod	Iota	Y or I or J	10
Kaph	Kappa	K	20
Lamed	Lambda	L	30
Mem	Mu	M	40
Nun	Nu	N	50
Samekh	Xi	S	60
Ayin	Omicron	O	70
Peh	Pi	P	80
Tzaddi	Koppa	Tz	90
Qoph	Rho	Q	100
Resh	Sigma	R	200
Shin	Tau	Sh	300
Tau	Upsilon	T	400
Final Kaph	Phi	K	500
Final Mem	Chi	M	600
Final Nun	Psi	N	700

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

<i>Hebrew Letter</i>	<i>Greek Letter</i>	<i>English Equivalent</i>	<i>Numerical Value</i>
Final Peh	Omega	P	800
Final Tzaddi	Sanpi	Tz	900
Dotted Aleph	Alpha Dashed	A	1000

24.

Note that there were no proper Greek Letters for 6, 90 and 900, so they used special symbols---episemon (vau, or bau, digamma) for 6; koppa for 90; and sanpi for 900).

At some periods, the five finals were not used for the hundreds, but instead Tau was written for 400 and other hundreds added; thus 500 was TQ. Another point of importance is that the Jews never write JH Jah for 15, because it is a Deity title, they use instead 9, 6 thus TV, Teth, Vau. The Qabalists used JH only when they desired to call attention to the Holy Name in the number.

In certain Qabalistic numerical computations many Rabbis deemed it permissible to add an Aleph, one, and this they called Colel.

In some cases we find the Greeks to have used their letters in direct order for purposes of numeration, as

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

may be seen in some copies of very old poems (the 24 books of Homer's Iliad and Odyssey, for example), in which the stanzas bear the letters consecutively, in a similar manner to the Hebrew letters heading the portions of the 119<sup>th</sup> Psalm in our Bibles.

The word Kabbalah includes the Hebrew Doctrines of Cosmogony and Theology as well as the Science of Numbers. The former is specified as the Dogmatic Qabalah, the latter as the Literal Qabalah.

25.

**By means of associating the ancient doctrines of Numbers with the letters of the alphabet, the Planets, Stars, Zodiacal signs and other astronomical terms, a form of divination became practiced, by which the professors attempted to foretell the future, life and death, good and evil Fortune, detection of theft, etc., an ample explanations of which may be studied by the curious in the "Holy Guide" of John Heydon.**

With this system is associated the practice of pure Astrology, the divination of Fate by means of the Heavenly bodies, especially the formation of the so-called Horoscopes---schemes of the arrangement of the Planets at the moment of Birth, from which all the important phases of the life can be inferred—by some few per-

sons. The Kabbalah became a means of handing down from one generation to another hidden truths, religious notions, secrets of nature, ideas of Cosmogony, and facts of history, in a form which was unintelligible to the uninitiated; and the revealing of the secrets, and the methods of interpretation were veiled in mystery, and only to be approached through Religion.

**The more practical part of the system was involved in the three processes of Gematria, Notarikon and Temura.**

- 1. Gematria**, a method depending on the fact that each Hebrew letter had a numerical value. When the sum of the numbers of the letters composing a word was the same as the sum of the letters of another word, however different, they perceived an analogy between them, and considered them to have a necessary connection. Thus certain numbers got to be well known as meaning certain things; and not words only, but sentences were treated in this manner; thus, as an example referring to Genesis XVIII. V. 2, we find the words, "and lo, three men," Vehennah, shalisha, Vhnh Shlsh; this set down in numbers becomes 6, 5, 50, 5, 300, 30, 300, 5, which amount to 701. Now the words, "these are Michael, Gabriel and Raphael," "Alu Mikhael Gabriel ve Raphael," Alu Mikal GBRIAL V Rpal converted are 1, 30, 6, 40, 10, 20, 1, 30, 3, 2, 200, 10, 1, 30, 6, 200, 80, 1, 30, also amounting to 701, and the Rabbis argued that

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

these two sets of three beings were identical. Some Christian Kabalists point out that in Genesis xlix. V. 10 we find “Yebah Shiloh,” YBA Shilh, “Shiloh shall come,” which amount to 358. And that the word “Messiah,” Mshych is 40, 300, 10, 8 or 358. But so is also Nachash, the Serpent of Moses, Nchsh, 50, 8, 300. And I must remark that the claim to translate Shilh, or, as some ancient Hebrew MSS. write it, Shlh, by “Shiloh,” in the sense of Jesus Christ, is farfetched. The word is simply “rest,” or “peace,” in its simplest meaning, but also is the Scorpio of the Chaldean Zodiac (related to Nachash, serpent) and “Judah,” of whom Jacob is talking in the prophecy, is the sign of the Zodiac; Leo for “Judah is a lion’s whelp” (the Chaldean Zodiac has a lion couchant), “he crouches as a lion.” In this sense, then, “the scepter shall not depart from Judah,” i.e., power shall not leave Leo, until Leo, until Shelah, Shiloh or Scorpio shall come up or rise. Astronomy teaches that as Leo passes away from the meridian, Scorpio rises. The title “Comforter,” “Menachem,” Mnchm, 40, 50, 8, 40, amounting to 138, and the title “The Branch,” applied to the Messiah in Zechariah iii. V. 8, namely, Tzmch, 90, 40, 8 also 138, are of the same number. Metatron, the great angel MThRThn, and Shaddai ShDI, Sh, = 300 is used as a glyph of the “the spirit of the living gods,” Ruach Elohim Ruch ALHIM, which transmutes into 200, 6, 8, 1, 30, 5, 10, 40 or 300.

26.

The Kabalists sometimes considered the units to refer to Divine Beings, the tens to celestial bodies, hundreds to things of earth, and thousands to future events.

2. **Notarikon**, a word derived from the Latin notarius, a shorthand writer, means the construction of a word from the initial or final letters of the several words of a sentence; or *vice versa* the construction of a sentence of which each word in order begins with the several letters composing a given word----processes of contraction and expansion, therefore.

27.

Refer to Deuteronomy xxx. V. 12, and find that Moses asks, "Who shall go up for us to heaven?" the initials of the words of the sentence, My Yolh Lnu HshMymh, read "My yeolah lenu hashemimha," form the word MYLH or "Mylah," which means "Circumcision," and the final letters from the word Jehovah, Yhuh or IHVH, suggesting that Jehovah pointed out the way, by circumcision, to heaven. Again, the first six letters of the book of Genesis, Brashit, Berasit, translated "In the beginning," but more properly "In wisdom," are the initials of the words Brashit Rah Alhim Shyqblu Ishral Turh, read "Berasit rauah Elohim

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

shyequebelu Israel torah,” which mean “In the beginning, God was that Israel would accept the Law.”

The famous Rabbinic name of power, “AGLA,” is formed of the initials of the sentence, “Tu potens in saeculum Domine,” Ath Gbur Loulm Adni, Ateh gibur loulam Adonai Melekh namen,” ADNI MLK Namn, meaning “The Lord and Faithful King.”

3. **Temura** means Permutation; sometimes the letters of a word are transposed according to certain rules, and with certain limitations; at others each letter of a word is replaced by another according to a definite scheme, forming a new word, of which permutation there are many recognized forms. For example, the alphabet of 22 letters is halved and the two sets placed one over the other in reverse order, thus:---

A B G D H V Z Ch Th Y K

T Sh R Q Tz P O S N ML

Then A is changed to T, and V to P, and so on; so Babel=Bbl becomes Sheshak, i.e., ShShk used by Jeremiah xxv. V. 26. This form is called Atbash or At-Bsh; it will be seen that there must be 21 other possible forms, and these were named in order, thus, Albat, Agdat, etc.; the complete set was called

“the combinations of Tziruph.” Other Permutations were named Rational Right, Averse and Irregular; These are produced by forming a square and subdividing it by 21 lines in each direction into 484 smaller squares, and then writing in each square a letter in order successively from right to left, or from above down, or the reverse. The most popular mode of permutation has however been the form called “Kabalah of the Nine Chambers,” produced by the intersection of two horizontal and two vertical lines, forming nine spaces, a central square, and 4 three-sided figures, and 4 two-sided figures, to each of which are allotted certain letters; there are several modes even of this arrangement, and there is a mystical mode of allotting the Sephiroth to this figure, but this is a Rosicrucian secret.

28.

This method is used in a superficial manner in Mark Master Masonry.

A further development of the Numerical Kabalah consists of arithmetical processes of Extension and Contraction; thus Tetragrammaton is considered as Y 10, H 5, V 6, H 5, or 26, but also may be spelled in full Yvd 20, Ha 6, Vv 12, Ha 6, or 44.

Again, the Kabalists extended a number by series. Zain Z or 7 becomes 1 and 2 and 3 and 4 and 5 and 6 and 7,

or 28. After another manner they contracted, as 28 was equal to 2 and 8 or 10. Again, Tetragrammaton 26 became 2 and 6, or 8, **so every number was reducible to a primary numeral**. In this manner, within certain restrictive laws, every word had analogies with certain others. Thus Ab father 1 and 2 are 3, Ihv Jehu 10 and 5 and 6 are 21, 2 and 1 are 3. Al Shdi, Al Shaddai, God Almighty, 1, 30, 300, 4, 10 or 345, becomes 12, and then 2 and 1 are 3. Hva or Hoa 5, 6, 1 are 12, and then 3. And Gdvlh Gedulah 3, 4, 6, 30, 5 are 48 and are 12 and 3.

Another method of substitution leading to results of an opposite character is the substitution in any word of similar letters of another group, hard for soft, or sibilant for dental; thus in Tm=perfect, exchange Th for T, and obtain Thm, meaning defiled. Shan, secure, tranquil, becomes San, battle; Shkl, wisdom, becomes Skl, foolish. In the word Shaddai, Shdi, Almighty, with soft sibilant and soft dental is Shiddah, a wife. If we replace with a hard dental, a partial change of meaning is effected, ShThH, Sittah, an adulterous wife. Both letters hardened completely change the sense, Sth, Seth, a fallen man, a backslider. Sthn, Satan, adversary.

29.

I cannot, without Hebrew letters, explain well the change of sound in the Shin Sh, from Sh to S, but it is marked by a dot over the right or left tooth of the three teeth of the letter.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

A deep mystery is concealed in the Genetic account of the conversion of the names of Abram, Abrm, into Abraham, Abrhm, and that of his wife, Sarai, Shri, into Sarah, Shrh, see Genesis xvii. V. 5-15, on the occasion of the conception of Isaac, Ytzchq or Yshchq, from the root Shchq or Tzchq, "laugh," when Sarah was 90 and Abraham 100 years old. This was on the occasion of the covenant made by Jehovah with Abram and the institution of circumcision of males in token thereof. Now here we have the addition of an H or 5, the essentially Female Letter, to the name of Abraham, and a conversion of a Yod into He, Y into H, in the case of Sarah; and then their sterility is destroyed.

Some learned men consider Abraham to be a conversion of Brahma, the Hindu Deity. The name splits up curiously. Ab is Father, Br is son, Am is like Om or Aum, a deific name of Power. Rm meant, "he is lifted up." Blavatsky remarks that Abraham and Saturn were identical in Astro-symbology. The Father of the Pharisees was Jehovah, and they were of the seed of Abraham.

The number of Abrm is 1, 2, 200, 40 or 243, the number of the man figure, Seir Anpin, representing Microprosopus.

Read Pistorius, "Ars Cabalistica," for the effect of adding H 5 to men's names, see page 969. Also Inman,

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

“Ancient Faiths,” article Abraham. “Secret Doctrine,” i. 578, ii. 77. Also C. W. King, “The Gnostics.”

The name Sarah also has a curious set of similars in Hebrew---SRH, princess; Sar, flesh; Sor, gate; Schr, black; Sor, hairy seir; Srt, incision; Sr and Srr, navel; and note the Sacti of Brahma is Sara-swati, watery. Sara refers to Sri, Lakshmi, Aphrodite, and all are related to Water and Luna, Vach, Sophia of the Gnostics, and the ideal Holy Ghost, all feminine.

30.

The 243 of Abram becomes 248 by adding H, and Sarai 510 becomes 505 by taking 5 off, putting H for Y, and the total of the two names is unaltered, being 753; 248 is the number of the members of Microprosopus and of Rchm, rechem or Mercy.

Before leaving this subject, a reference must be made to the Magic Squares, of the Planets, etc. To each planet belongs a special unit and secondarily other numbers.

Thus the square of Saturn has three compartments each way, and in each subdivision is a unit, 1 to 9, so arranged that the columns add up to 15 every way, the total being 45. The Square of Jupiter has a side of four divisions, total 16; each line adds to 34, and the total is 136.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

The Square of Mars is given here as an example, each side 5, total squares 25, each side counting 65, and total 325.

**MAGIC SQUARE OF MARS**

<b>11</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>17</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>

Similarly, the four several numbers of Sol are 6, 36, 111, 666. Of Venus, 7, 49, 175, and 1225. Of Mercury, 8 64, 260 and 2080.

Of Luna, 9, 81, 369 and 3321. Each number then becomes a name. Take the case of Mercury. 64 is alike Din and Dni, Din and Doni. 260 is Tiriél, Tirial and 2080 is Taphthartharath, Tptrtrt.

Rawlinson, in his volumes on the Ancient Monarchies, states that the Chaldeans associated mystic numbers with their Deities. Thus to Anu, Pluto, 60. Bel, Jupiter, 50. Hoa, Neptune, 40. Sin, the Moon, 30. Shamash, the

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Sun, 20. Nergal (Mars), 12. And Beltis or Mylittal, 15  
and Nin is Saturn, 10.

31.

It will be noticed that the great number of Sol is 666, called Sorath, Surt, the number of the Beast, about, which so much folly has been written. One famous square of five times five divisions, amounting in most directions to 666, is formed of the mystic words *sator*; *arepo*, *tenet*, *opera*, *rotas*. Of these the first, third and last number 666, but *opera* and its reverse number only 356. The number 608 is notable, being in Coptic, Phre, the Sun 500, 100, 8. And in Greek we find VHS, 400, 8, 200, which becomes IHS in Latin, for the Greek Upsilon changes to Y and I in Latin, and so we obtain the anagram of "Iesus hominum Salvator."

Kircher points out a Greek example of Magic Squares. The names of Jesus and Mary, and IESOUS MARIA have a curious relation. Iesus is 10, 8, 200, 70, 400, 200=888. Now take Maria, 40, 1, 100, 10, 1=152. Set 152 in a Magic Square of Three, i.e. nine compartments, thus, 1-5-2, 5-2-1, 2-1-5, then the totals are all 888. The letters of Iesus also make a Magic Square of 36 divisions, adding every way to 888. Consult the "Arithmologia" of Kircher.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Remember “illius meminit Sybilla de nomina ejus vaticinando,” “onoma Sou monades, dekades, ekaton tades okto,” or “nomen tuum 8 unitates, denarii, 8 centenarii.”---See St. Augustine, De Civitate Dei.

Note the mystic word Abraxas is 1, 2, 100, 1, 60, 1, 200=365 in Greek letters.

As a curiosity, note that the Roman X for 10 is two V's, which are each 5. C, for 100 consists of two L's which are 50. Priscian says I for 1, was taken from I in the middle of the Greek mia, female of eis, I and V for 5 because it was the fifth vowel. To remember Hebrew numerals note A, I, Q= 1, 10, 100. And in Greek A, I, R, A= 1, 10, 100, 1000.

According to “The Canon,” of 1897, anonymous work,

32.

a Vesica Piscis (the figure formed by the intersection of two equal circles) whose dimensions are 26 and 15, is a symbol of the hidden rule or canon by which Natural Laws were represented to Initiates in the secret wisdom of the Ancient Mysteries. The Greek Gods Zeus, Jupiter and Apollo, the Sun God, have the same numerical relation.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

#####

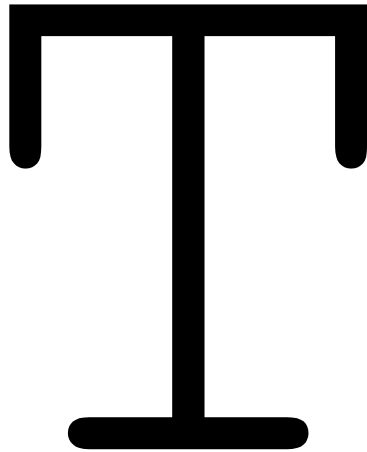
33.

**PART FOUR**

CHAPTER FOUR

THE INDIVIDUAL NUMERALS

THE MONAD, ONE, 1



he number One or the Monad has been defined by the mathematician Theon of Smyrna as “the principal and element of numbers, which while multitude can be lessened by subtraction, is itself deprived of every number and remains stable and firm.”

Hence as a number, it is indivisible, it remains immutable, and even multiplied into itself remains itself only, since once one is still one, and the monad multiplied by the monad remains the immutable monad to infinity. It remains by itself among numbers, for no number can be taken from it, or separated from its unity. Proclus observed that “The first monad is the world itself; the second is the inerratic sphere; then, thirdly, succeed the spheres of the planets, each a unity; then lastly, are the spheres of the elements which are also Monads;” and these as they have a perpetual subsistence are called wholenesses---holotetes in Greek.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

The Monad, Unity, or the number One received very numerous meanings. Photius tells us that the Pythagoreans gave it the following names:----

**MEANINGS OF THE MONAD, NUMBER ONE**

1. God, the First of all things; the maker of all things.
2. Intellect, the source of all ideas.
3. Male and Female---both together produce all things; from the odd proceed both odd and even.
4. Matter, the last development of universality.
5. Chaos, which resembles the infinite, indifferen-  
tiation.
6. Confusion.
7. Commixion.
8. Obscurity, because in the Ineffable principle of things, of which it is the image, all is confused, vague and in darkness.

34.

9. A Chasm, as a void.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

- 10.** Tartarus, from its being at the lowest extremity, is dissimilarly similar to God, at the highest end of the series.
- 11.** The Styx, from its immutable nature.
- 12.** Horror, the ineffable, is perfectly unknown and is therefore terrible.
- 13.** Void of Mixture, from the simplicity of the nature of the ineffable.
- 14.** Lethe, oblivion, ignorance.
- 15.** A Virgin, from the purity of its nature.
- 16.** Atlas, it connects, supports and separates all things.
- 17.** The Sun.
- 18.** Apollo.
- 19.** Pyralios, dweller in fire.
- 20.** Morpho.
- 21.** The Axis.
- 22.** Vesta, or the fire in the center of the earth.
- 23.** Spermatic Reason.
- 24.** “The point within a circle,” “the Central Fire Deity.” The lingam, an upright pillar, was its Hindu symbol.

The Monad being esteemed the Father of numbers is the reason for the universal prejudice in favor of Odd Numbers over Even Numbers, which are but copies of

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

the first even number, the Dyad, or universal Mother. The father being more esteemed than the mother, for “Might.”

Odd numbers were given to the greater Gods, and even ones to the inferior and terrestrial deities.

The number one is represented in the Roman and Arabic systems, by an upright simple line, but in many old systems whose numerals were their letters, we find that almost universally the letter A, from being chosen to commence the set of letters, had the task of representing the Monad.

In numeration, note that the Romans began with lines, I, II, III, IIII, and then followed the Acute Angle V for 5, then for ten this was doubled X, for fifty the angle was laid down and became L, for a hundred, two fifties, one inverted became C, for five hundred C and L became D.

Hermias, the Christian philosopher, author of “Ridicule of the Gentile Philosophers,” quotes from the Pythagoreans.

35.

“The Monad is the Beginning of all things”---“*arche ton panton he monas.*”

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

The figure of one signifies identity, equality, existence and preservation; it signifies “living man” alone among animals “erect.” On adding a head we make of it P, the sign of creative Power (paternity, phallus, Pan, the Greek gods and Priapus, all commencing with the vocal P).

Another dash added, and we have man walking, advancing, with foot set forward, in the letter R. which signifies “iens,” “iturus,” or “advancing.”

Compare Unity, *solus*, alone, the unique principle of good; with *Sol*, Sun God, the emblem of supreme power; and they are identical.

The Hebrew word for One is Achd, Achad, and it is often put for God; God’s One voice to man is the *Bath Kol*, the echo or daughter of the Divine Voice.

The Talmud in Berachoth vi. I says that the Shekinah shall rest even upon One who studies the Law. One pang of remorse is of more avail for reformation than many stripes.

One thing obtained with difficulty is more valued than a hundred obtained with ease. Talmud.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

It is indiscreet for one man to sleep in a house alone, for fear that he may be attacked by Lilith, who was said to have been Adam's first wife; she is the Night Specter, and has also power over newly-born infants who are not protected by an Amulet.

Rabbi Nathan exhorted-"Repent One day before thy death;" a wise maxim inculcating the duty of being ever prepared; every day some advance in knowledge and goodness should be attained.

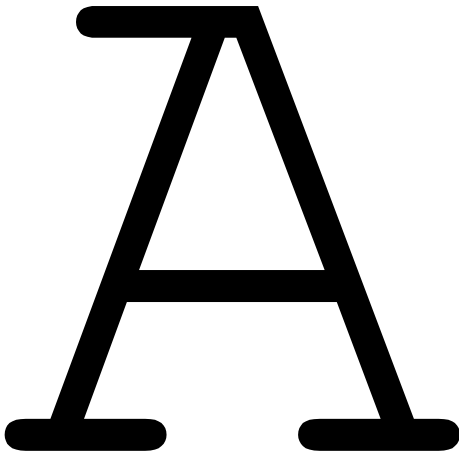
Ever work and ever pray, "for the road winds upward all the way," as the Lord Buddha taught in ancient India.

#####

36.

CHAPTER FIVE

THE DYAD. TWO, 2.



s was the case with the Monad, so the Dyad also was said to represent a large number of different objects and ideas; things indeed so dissimilar that it is difficult to understand how such multiplicity of opinion arose.

And first it is the general opposite to the Monad, the cause of dissimilitude, the interval between multitude and the Monad. Of figures, those, which are characterized by equality and sameness, have relation to the Monad; but those in which inequality and difference predominate are allied to the Dyad. Monad and Dyad are also called Bound and Infinity.

- 1.** It was called “Audacity,” from its being the earliest number to separate itself from the Divine One; from the “Adytum of God-nourished Silence,” as the Chaldean Oracles say.
- 2.** It was called “Matter” as being definite and the cause of bulk and division.
- 3.** It is called “the interval between Multitude and the Monad,” because it is not yet perfect multitude, but is parturient with it. Of this we an image in the Dyad of Arithmetic, for, as Proclus observes, “The Dyad is the medium between unity and number, for unity by addition produces more than by multiplication, but number by addition

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

produces less than by multiplication; whilst the Dyad, whether added to itself or multiplied by itself, produces the same.”

4. “Fountain of Symphony,” and “Harmony.”
5. Erato, because it attracts the Monad, like Love, and another is formed.

37.

6. Patience, because it is the first number that endures separation from the Monad.
7. Phanes, or Intelligible Intellect.
8. It is the fountain of all Female divinities, and hence Nature, Rhea and Isis.
9. Cupid, just as Erato, from desiring its opposite for a partner.

In Astronomy, we speak of 2 nodes, Caput and Cauda Draconis; and in Astrology of 2 aspects of the planets, Benefic and Malefic.

The Two Pillars Ikin and Boz at the entrance of King Solomon’s Temple are notable symbols of Strength and Stability. They are comparable to the Two Beings, Kratos and Bia, who appear in the Play by Eschylus, as a male and a female potency, who bind Prometheus.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

The Chinese speak of Blue as the color of Heaven, because made up of Red, Male and Black, Female; of the active and the passive; the brilliant and the obscure.

The followers of Pythagoras spoke of two kinds of enjoyment. First, lasciviousness and indulgence of the belly, like the murderous songs of Sirens; second, honest and just indulgences, which bring on no repentance.

Hierocles says two things are necessary to life, the aid of kindred, and benevolent sympathy of one's neighbors.

A notable ancient Egyptian hieroglyphic was formed of two serpents in connection with a globe or egg, representing the world. Another celebrated pair, in connection with worship, is the association of a tree and a serpent, referring as some say to the Mosaic account of the Tree of Knowledge and the Tempter Serpent. Some have supposed that it is only since the condemnation "on thy Belly shalt thou go" that the Serpent has been limbless and obliged to crawl.

Note, it has been argued, and by a great churchman too, that the whole tale rests on error, and that for serpent we should read "Ape" (Rev. Adam Clarke). This is substituting one error for another.

In the orgies of Bacchus Maenades, the worshippers had snakes twined in their hair and danced, singing "Eve,

Eve, by whom came the sin." See Clemens Alexandrinus, Protrept 9.

38.

Duality introduces us to the fatal alternative to Unity or Good, namely Evil; and to many other human and natural contrasts---night and day, light and darkness, wet and dry, hot and cold, health and disease, truth and error, male and female, which man having fallen from his high estate, from spirit to matter, cannot avoid associating himself with. Two is a number of Mourning and Death, misfortunes are apt to follow; turn to our History of England, see the unhappiness of Kings numbered the second of each name----William II., Edward II., and Richard II. of England were all murdered.

The Romans dedicated the 2<sup>nd</sup> month to Pluto, God of Hades, and on the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of it they offered sacrifices to the Manes.

Pope John XIX. instituted the Fete des Trepasses (All Souls' Day) on November 2<sup>nd</sup>, the second month of Autumn.

The Two Talmuds of the Jews, among other quaint notions, have the following ideas of the number Two.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

It is not every man who deserves to have two tables. This meant that very few deserve to have the best of the next life, as well as the good things to come.

There are two important things. First, that one's bed should be placed north to south and that one should pray in front of his bed. There are two ways before a man, one leads to Paradise and one to Gai-hinnom, the place of punishment.

There are only two Jewish laws, the written Law of Moses, and the oral law of the Qabalah.

Every Jew who goes from the Synagogue to his house on the eve of the Sabbath is accompanied by two angels, one good and one bad, and if the house is all in order the good angel confirms a blessing, but if it be in disorder, the good angel has to say Amen to the condemnation spoken by the evil angel.

39.

Two are better than three; this means youth is better than old age with its staff of support.

There were two women notorious for their pride, and their names were contemptible. Deborah meant *wasp* and Hulda *weasel*. Many persons nowadays believe that

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

birth names somehow affect their owners, as names given are prophetic of the nature and fate of the person.

Speech may be worth one Selah (a Jewish coin), but silence is worth Two.

A certain man had two wives, one young and one old. When he was forty and inclined to become gray, the young one pulled out all the gray hairs and the old wife pulled out all his black hairs, so he became bald. Which things point a moral as well as adorn a tale.

Given two dry firebrands of wood and one of green, the dry will destroy the green.

Two dogs once killed a lion, so the minority must at last always give way to a majority.

The Talmud argues that Adam had two faces. Some say one before and one behind, while others say one looked to right and one to the left. Others say that Adam was both a male and a female. Others say that Eve was made from his thirteenth rib, and was not drawn out from his head, lest she should be vain. Not from his eyes, lest she should be wanton; not from his mouth, lest she should talk to much; not from his ears, lest she should be an eavesdropper; not from his feet, lest she should be a gadabout; and not from his heart, lest she should be

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

jealous; yet in spite of all these precautions woman has developed all these faults.

Of two who quarrel, he or she who first gives in shows the noblest nature.

Two negatives or affirmations are as good as an oath.  
Shevuoth, 36. I.

The Twos of the Two Testaments are Two Tables of the Law. The Disciples were sent out two and two; two disciples were sent by Jesus to fetch the ass's colt; two to make ready the Passover; two disciples buried Jesus; Caleb and Joshua were the two spies; two angels rescued Lot; there were two witnesses of the Resurrection and two of the Ascension.

40.

The Book of Revelation of St. John the Divine speaks of Two Witnesses, two olive trees and two candlesticks.

If a dream was dreamed two times it foretold a truth; as in Genesis xli. Judges vi., First Book of Kings, chapters ix. and xi.

The animal kingdom shows all sexual generation to arise from pairs of contrasted beings, the male and female; the microscope now discovers to us the spermatozoon and the ovum, but the truth was known of old to phi-

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

losophers of India, Egypt and the Gnostics, in whose  
lore we find human generation to spring from the Ser-  
pent and the Egg.

#####

41.

CHAPTER SIX

THE TRIAD. THREE, 3.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

P

hotius observes that the Triad is the first odd number in energy, is the first perfect number and is a middle and analogy.

The Pythagoreans referred it to Physiology; it is the cause of all that has triple dimension.

It is also cause of good counsel, intelligence and knowledge, and is a Mistress of Music, mistress also of Geometry, possesses authority in whatever pertains to Astronomy and the nature and knowledge of the heavenly bodies, connects and leads them into effects.

Every virtue also is suspended from it, and proceeds from it.

In Mythology it is referred by Nicomachus to:

1. Saturn, Time, past, present and future.
2. Latona.
3. The Horn of Amalthea, the nurse of Jupiter.
4. Polyhymnia, among the Muses.

Number being more increased by multiplication than it is by addition, the number 3, is, properly speaking, the

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

first number, as neither the Dyad nor Monad are so increased.

It is a “Middle and Analogy,” because all comparisons consist of three terms, at least; and analogies were called by the ancients “middles.”

It was considered the Mistress of Geometry because the triangle is the principal of Figures.

With regard to the Heavenly Bodies, the number Three is important; there are 3 quaternions of the celestial signs, the fixed, the movable and the common.

In every Zodiacal sign also there are 3 faces and 3 decans, and 3 Lords of their Triplicity; and among the planets, there are 3 Fortunes and 3 Infortunes; according to the Chaldeans also, there are 3 Ethereal words prior to the sphere of our Fixed Stars.

42.

On account of the perfection of the Triad, oracles were delivered from a Tripod, as is related of the Oracle at Delphi.

With regard to Music, 3 is said to be Mistress, because Harmony contains 3 symphonies, the Diapason, the Diapente, and the Diatessaron.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Ezekiel xiv. v. 14 mentions 3 men who saw a creation, destruction and a restoration; Noah of the whole world, Daniel of the Jewish world Jerusalem, and Job of his personal world.

Note the Hindu Trinity of Brahma, who consists of Brahma, Vishnu, and Siva; Creator, Preserver, and Changer. In India, each has still a special sect of worshippers, who mark themselves with particular emblems; the Vaishnavas are much the most numerous.

The living were of old called "the 3 times blessed" (the dead 4 times blessed).

There were Three cities of Refuge on the East side of the Jordan. Bezer, Ramoth Gilead and Gozan; and Three on the West. Hebron, Shechem and Kedesh Naphtali.

Three Fates. Clotho, Lachesis, Atropos.

Three Furies: Tisiphone, Alecto, Megaera.

Three Graces: Euphrosyne, Aglaia, Thalia, says Hesiod.

Three Judges: of Hades: Minos, Aeacus, Rhadamanthus.

Three Horae: Hesiod says they were Eunomia (Order), Dike (Justice), Eirene (Peace).

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Jupiter's thunder is "triformis." Hecate is always called "triple."

Neptune's spear is trident and so has Siva the Trisula.

Pluto's dog Cerberus had 3 heads.

There were three founders of the Roman Empire: Romulus, B.C. 753, Camillus, B.C. 389, expelled the Gauls; and Caius Marius, B.C. 102, who overthrew the hordes of Cambrians and Teutons.

43.

The Jewish Rabbis say that the Sword of Death has 3 drops of Gall, one drops in the mouth and the man dies, from the second comes the pallor of death and the third turns the carcass to dust. See Purchas, "The Pilgrimage," 1613.

A letter from Yod within an equilateral triangle was a symbol of the ineffable name Jehovah and was so used by the Jews. The moderns have pointed out that this form suggests the idea that they knew something of a Triune God. Other monograms of Jehovah were also triple; thus 3 rays and the Shin, and three Yods in a triangle.

Under the number 3 also we may in passing mention the Royal Arch sign, the "Triple Tau," three T's united. The

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

manner of its explanation and the ideas, which it represents, are not fit matters for description in his work. Note also 3 stones of the arch, 3 Principals and 3 Sojourners; 3 Veils; and in the Craft Lodges, 3 officers, 3 degrees, 3 perambulations.

In the Roman Cultus, the number 3 is of constant occurrence, as for example see Virgil, Eclogue 8, The Pharmaceutria; the priests used a cord of 3 colored strands and an image was carried 3 times round an altar.

“Terna tibi haec primum triplici diversa colore.”

The Druids also paid a constant respect to this number and even their poems are noted as being composed in Triads.

It is not necessary here to enlarge upon the transcendent importance of the Christian Trinity. In old paintings we often see a Trinity of Jesus with John and Mary.

In the “Timaeus” of Plato, the Divine Triad is called Theos---God, Logos---The Word and Psyche, the Soul.

Indeed it is impossible to study any single system of worship throughout the world, without being struck by the peculiar persistence of the triple number in regard to divinity. Whether as a group of deities, a triformed or 3-

headed god, a Mysterious Triunity, a deity of 3 powers, or a family relationship of 3 Persons, such as the Father, Mother and Son of the Egyptians, Osiris, Isis and Horus.

And again in the various faiths we see the chief Dignity given in turn to each person of the Triad. Some rejoice in the patriarchal Unity, some in the greater glory of the Son, and others again lavish all their adoration on the Great Mother. Even in trinities of coequal males, each has his own special worshippers. Note this especially among the Hindus, where for example, the followers of Vishnu are called Vaishnavas. To complicate matters too, in this case, each deity has his female potency or sakti, and these also have their own adherents.

44.

Under this notice of the Triad we may refer to the emblem of the Isle of Man, three legs united at the hips. This is supposed to have been derived from Sicilian Mariners at an early date, for the same emblem is found at Palermo in Sicily, and this design is there to be seen on an old public building. Sicily was anciently named Trinacria, from its three promontories.

Three is a notable number in the mythology of the Norseman. The great Ash-tree Ygddrasil supported the world. It had three roots, one extended into Asgard, the

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

abode of the Gods. One into Jotenheim, the home of the Giants and the third into Nifleheim, the region of the Unknown. The three Norns (Fates) attend to the root in Asgard. They were Urda---the past; Verdandi---the present; and Skulda---the future.

The Talmuds are crowded with quaint conceits concerning the Triad and many are very curious.

The ancient Hebrews said there are three night watches, in the first the ass brays, in the second the dog barks, in the third the mother suckles her infant and converses with her husband.

He who three times daily repeats the 114<sup>th</sup> Psalm is sure of future happiness.

Three precious gifts were given to the Jews; the Law of Moses, the Land of Israel, and Paradise.

In three sorts of dream there is truth. The last dream of the morning, the dream which is also dreamed by a neighbor and a dream twice repeated.

45.

Three things calm a man; melody, scenery and sweet scent. And three things improve a man; a fine house, a handsome wife and good furniture.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

He who is born on the Third day of the week will be rich and amorous.

Three despise their fellows; cooks, fortune-tellers and dogs.

Three love their fellows; proselytes, slaves and ravens.

Three persons live a life, which is no life; he who lives at another man's table, he who is ruled by his wife and he who is incapable from bodily affliction.

Orthodox Jews were very particular about the cuttings from the nails; a pious man buries them, an orderly man burns them, but he who throws them away is wicked; for if a woman step over them, mischance may follow. Moed Katon, 18. I. The nails should be trimmed on a Friday and never on a Thursday.

There are three keys, which God keeps to himself and which no man can gain nor use; the key of life, the key of rain, and the key of the resuscitation of the dead. Taanith, 2; 1 and 2.

The Jewish butcher of Kosher meat must use three knives; one to slaughter the animal, another to cut it up, and a third to remove the suet which was unlawful food; as pork is.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Three acolytes must attend the High Priest when he went in to worship; one at his right, one at his left and one had to hold up the gems on the train of his vestment.

There are three parts of a man. The father gives the white parts, bones, nails, brain and the whites of the eyes; the mother gives the red parts, skin, flesh, etc. while God gives the breath, soul, mind and senses.

The Sanhedrin could order as a punishment three degrees of Excommunication---separation for an undefined time, exclusion for 60 days, and execration for 30 days. Moed Katon, 17.1.

The name of Adam is of three letters, A, D and M: these are the initials of Adam, David and Messiah, and the Soul of the first passed to David and then to the Messiah. Nishmath Chajim, 152.2.

46.

The Soul of Cain passed to Jethro, his spirit into Korah, and his body to an Egyptian. Yalkut Reuben, 9. 18. 24.

The Soul of Eve passed to Sarah, to Hannah the Shunamite, and then to the widow of Zarepta. The Soul of

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Rahab passed to Heber the Kenite. The Soul of Jael passed to Eli. Some Souls of pious Jews pass into the persons of the Gentiles, so that they shall plead for Israel. Some evil Hebrew souls have passed into animals, as that of Ishmael into the she-ass of Balaam, and later into the ass of Rabbi Pinchas ben Yair. The Soul of a slanderer may be transmigrated into a stone, so as to become silent; and the Soul of a murderer into water. Emeh Hemelech, 153. 1.2.

There are three causes of dropsy, depending on diseases of the breast, the liver and the kidneys.

There are three forms of coma, that is insensibility; due to brain injury, brain disease and brain poisoning.

There are three modes of death, beginning either at the brain, the lungs or the heart. Bichat, Physiologie.

One Zodiacal Sign, that of Scorpio, has three emblems; the eagle in the highest symbolism, the snake, and the scorpion in evil aspects only.

Astrologic Natal Figures are often erroneous by reason of the alleged moment of birth being incorrect. There are three modes of Rectification, two are ancient, the Animodar of Ptolemy and the Trutine of Hermes; and there is one modern method, the Natal Epoch of W. R. Old.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

In both the Old and the New Testaments we find the Day was divided into three day watches and four night watches. The mediaeval occultists divided the days into Planetary hours, the scheme of alternation occupied a week, 7 days x 24 hours= 168 hours, so 168 hours are divisible among the Seven Planets, each day beginning with its own different one; see Harleian MSS. 6483, "The Herbal," Culpepper, 1814.

There is also another scheme in which the planets are related to a six-hour period by Ragon and Blavatsky.

47.

Among the Brahmins there were three great Vedas; three Margas or ways of salvation; three Gunas, the Sattva, quiescence; Rajas, desire; and Tamas, decay. Three Lokas, Swarga, Bhumi and Patala; heaven, earth and hell. Three Jewels of wisdom, the Tri-ratnas; Buddha, Dharma and Sanga. The three Fires being the three aspects of the human soul, Atma, Buddhi and Manas. There were three prongs of the trident, and three eyes in the forehead of Siva. Note also the 3-syllabled Holy Word Aum.

At the Oblation of the Elements in the Celtic Church, 3 drops of Wine and 3 drops of water were poured into the chalice. In the present Christian Church, we notice 3 crossings with water at Baptism, 3 Creeds; the Banns of

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Marriage are published 3 times; and a Bishop in benediction makes the sign of the Cross 3 times.

In Roman Catholic churches, the Angelus Bell is rung three times a day, a peal of 3 times, 3 for the heavenly hierarchies of angels. Pope John XXII ordered that the faithful should say 3 *A ves* on each occasion.

In civil life the usher of a court 3 times repeats the warning *Oyez, Oyez, Oyez*, which word means “hear” or “listen.”

Note also the emblem of the Irish nation, the Shamrock, which has a three-lobed leaf, the *Oxalis acetosella*.

The Trigrams of Fo-hi should be studied in “The Yi-King,” a book of Ancient China said to have been the production of King Wan and his son, Kau. The great Confucius wrote a supplement to it. This book is a mystical work on Symbolism referring to Cosmogony, to Man, and to the purposes of life. The initial symbols are the Yang, male, and the Yin, female. Then follow 8 Trigrams, formed of emblematical lines; they are khien, tui, li, chan, sien, khan, kan and kwan. Each expressed by figures of one long and two short lines. Some say that one Fo–Hi invented these symbols. A later Mystic expanded the system into 64 figures; each composed of 6 lines of whole and half lines. With these were associated two diagrams formed of circles, named the “River

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Horse,” and the “Writing of Lo”. These will repay the contemplation of modern occultists. Yang, male, is also associated with Heaven, the Sun, Light, and 25 the total of the odd units. Yin, female, with the Moon, the Earth, darkness and the number 30, the total of the even numbers to ten. See “Sacred Books of the East”; “The Yi-King.”

48.

49.

CHAPTER SEVEN

THREE AND A HALF, 3 1/2

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

W

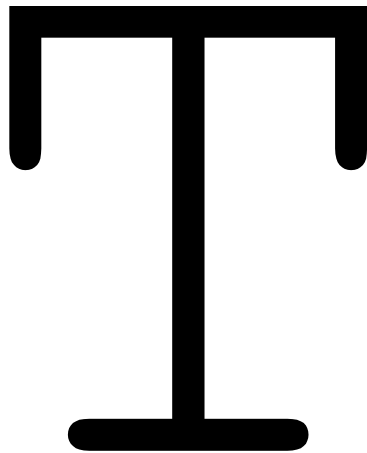
. F. Shaw calls attention to the number 3 ½ years as being of mystical importance, as the half of seven, typifying present suffering as compared with future joy. The famine in the time of Elias, when Israel was persecuted by Ahab and Jezebel, lasted 3 ½ years. Antiochus Epiphanes persecuted the church 3 ½ years. Forty-two months, or 3 ½ years, are symbolical of times of trouble. Jesus preached 3 ½ years.

In the Revelations, the Bride, the Lamb's Wife, suffers 1260 days in the wilderness, being a time, times, and a half, Rev. xii. 6-14. Again, the Holy City is said to be trodden under foot forty-two months, or 3 ½ years. The two witnesses testify 3 ½ years, and their dead bodies remain unburied 3 ½ days. So also, the scattering of the holy people as mentioned in Daniel xii. 7 is for three times and a half, by which we were to understand a period of suffering.

50.

CHAPTER EIGHT

THE TETRAD, FOUR, 4.



he Pythagoreans, said Nicomachus, call the number four “the greatest miracle,” a God after another manner,” “a manifold divinity,” the “fountain of Nature,” and its “key bearer.” It is the “introducer and cause of the permanency of the Mathematical discipline.” It is “most masculine” and “robust;” it is Hercules and Aeolus. It is Mercury, Vulcan, and Bacchus. Among the Muses, Urania. They also called it Feminine, effective of Virility, and an Exciter of Bacchic fury. In harmony, it was said to form by the quadruple

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

ratio, the symphony dis-diapason. They called it Justice, as the first evenly even number.

As a type of Deity, we all know of the famous Hebrew title Tetragrammaton or unpronounceable name we call Jehovah IHVH. This Name was used by the Qabalistic Rabbis to hide their secret tenets of the Divine Essence of the Creator God.

**Almost all the peoples of Antiquity possessed a name for Deity consisting of *four letters*, and many of them considered 4 to be a Divine number, thus:--**

=

In Hebrew we find also IHIH called Eheie; and AHIH called Aheie.

Assyrian Adad, Egyptian Amun, Persians Syre of Sire, Greek Theos, Latin Deus, German Gott, French Dieu, Turkish Esar, Tartar Itga, Arabian Allh, Allah, Samaritan Jabe, Egyptian Teut, Taut, Thoth.

In Sanchoniathon we find the Deity called Ievo. In Clemens Alexandrinus, the Deity is called Jaqu.

Attention should be paid to the Sanskrit holy phrase, aspiration or prayer of Four syllables---“Aum Mani padme hum”---literally, “Oh, the Jewel in the Lotus” (meaning, “the Divine spark within man”).

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

51.

Theon of Smyrna, in the edition of Ismael Bullialdo, 1644, page 147, says, "The Tetractys was not only principally honored by the Pythagoreans because all symphonies exist within it, but also because it appears to contain the nature of all things," hence their oath, "Not by him who delivered to our souls the Tetractys" (that is Pythagoras), this Tetractys is seen in the COMPOSITION of the first numbers 1, 2, 3, 4.

But the 2<sup>nd</sup> Tetractys arises from the increase by MULTIPLICATION of odd and even numbers beginning from the Monad.

The 3<sup>rd</sup> subsists according to Magnitude.

The 4<sup>th</sup> is in simple Bodies, Monad-Fire, Dyad-Air, Triad-Water, Tetrad-Earth.

The 5<sup>th</sup> is of the figures of Bodies, Pyramid-Fire, Octahedron-Air, Icosahedron-Water, Cube-Earth.

The 6<sup>th</sup> of Vegetative Life, Seed-Monad or point; if it increase in length—Dyad-Line; in breadth, -Triad-Superficies; in thickness—Tetrad—Solid.

The 7<sup>th</sup> is of Communities; as Man, House, Street and City.

The 8<sup>th</sup> is the Judicial power. Intellect, Science, Opinion, Sense.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

The 9<sup>th</sup> is of the parts of the Animal, the Rational, Irascible and Epithymetic soul, and the Body they live in.

The 10<sup>th</sup> Tetractys is of the Seasons of the Year, spring, summer, autumn and winter.

The 11<sup>th</sup> Tetractys is of the Ages of Man, the infant, the lad, the man and the senex.

And all are proportional one to another, and hence they said, "all things are assimilated to number."

They also gave a fourfold distribution of goods to the Soul and Body, to the Soul, Prudence, Temperance, Fortitude, Justice; and to the Body, Acuteness of senses, Health, Strength and Beauty.

52.

The Objects of Desire are 4, viz., Prosperity, Renown, Power and Friendship.

The celebrated 4 Causes of Aristotle may be mentioned here:

Divinity as the cause by which;

Matter---from which;

Form---through which;

Effect with reference to which;

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

The Dead also are called 4 times Blessed and the Living but thrice blessed.

The number 4 being the completion of the quaternary group of point, superficies and body, has also this character that its elements 1, 2, 3 and 4 when summed up are equal to 10, which is so perfect that we can go no further, but to increase we must return to the Monad.

It was also called Kosmos, the World, because it formed the number 36, when its digits were thus combined:

$$1+2=3$$

$$3+4=7$$

$$5+6=11$$

$$7+8=\underline{15}$$

$$36$$

Thirty-six being the sum of the first four odd numbers with the first even numbers.

Plutarch, "De Anim. Procr." 1027, says the world consists of a double Quaternary; 4 of the Intellectual World, T'Agathon, Nous, Psyche and Hyle; that is Supreme Wisdom or Goodness, Mind, Soul, Matter, and four of the Sensible World, forming the Kosmos of Elements, Fire, Air, Earth and Water.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Four is the number of the moons or satellites of Jupiter and Uranus.

The Arabians analyzed Female Beauty into nine fours;

Four Black---Hair, eyebrows, eyelashes and eyes

Four White---Skin, white of eyes, teeth, and legs.

53.

Four Red---Tongue, lips, cheeks and gums.

Four Round---Head, neck, forearms, ankles.

Four Long---Back, fingers, arms, legs.

Four Wide---Forehead, eyes, seat, lips.

Four Fine---Eyebrows, nose, lips and fingers.

Four Thick---Buttocks, thighs, calves and knees.

Four Small---Breasts, ears, hands and feet.

See Lane's edition of the "Arabian Nights."

In the Rosicrucian writings of Behmen, Fludd and Maier, we find the occult dogma that the four elements are peopled by spirits, beings who may have influence on the destiny of Man; thus the Earth was inhabited by Gnomes; the Air was inhabited by Sylphs; the Fire was

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

inhabited by Salamanders; and the Water by Undines; these are now commonly called “Elementals.” See “Lives of the Necromancers,” W. Godwin; Michael Maier; Jacob Behmen’s Works.

The existence of Elementals, scoffed at by modern education, is really suggested in a large number of places in both Old and New Testaments, the inspired volume of the Christians. Examine, for example, Judges ix. 23; 1 Samuel xvi. 14; Psalm lxxviii 49; Acts xvi. 16, xix. 13, xxvii 23; Ephesians vi. 12, ii. 2.

But above all, consider the meaning of the Canticle “Benedicite omnia opera” in the book of Common Prayer, “O ye stars, O ye showers and dew, O ye fire and heat, O ye winds, O ye green things, O ye mountains and hills, bless ye the Lord, praise him and magnify him for ever.” These phrases are either folly, or else they recognize the spiritual essences or beings inherent in the elements and created things. Again, read hymn 269 in Hymns Ancient and Modern, a most orthodox volume. “Principalities and powers, watch for thy unguarded hours,” and Hymn 91, “Christian, dost thou see them, on the holy ground, How the troops of Midian compass thee around?” If these are not the evil elementals, what are they?

Francis Barrett mentions the 4 Consecrated Animals, Lion, Eagle, Man and Calf, emblems of the Kerubim on the terrestrial plane; 4 Archangels, Michael, Gabriel,

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Uriel, Raphael; **note, all *end* in the Deity name, el, i.e. AL, of the Hebrews.**

54.

The Gnostics said that all their edifice rested on a 4-pillared Basis; Truth, Intelligence, Silence, Bathos.

Note the earth was formed on the 4<sup>th</sup> day, according to the allegory found in the Jewish "Genesis," and is the 4<sup>th</sup> world in a chain of spheres, say the Hindus.

The figure of 4, as Ragon remarks, is the upright man, carrying the triangle or Divinity, a type of the Trinity of Godhead.

On the Hebrew Magical word AGLA, see the chapter on the Kabbalah, page 27.

Note 4 elements, 4 sides of a square and 4 angles; 4 qualities, cold, hot, dry, damp and 4 humors.

4 seasons of the year; 4 quarters of the horizon.

4 Rivers of Eden; Euphrates, Gihon, Hiddekel and Pi-son;

4 Rivers of the Infernal Regions according to the Greeks, Phlegethon, Cocytus, Styx and Acheron;

4 elements of Metaphysics; Being, essence, virtue, action.

4 Masonic virtues.

4 Evangelists and Gospels; Matthew, Mark, Luke, John, related to the Four Kerubic forms of the Man, Lion, Bull and Eagle (**See Wheel of Fortune of Tarot, Key 10---hew65**) and thus to the Zodiacal Signs---Aquarius, Leo, Taurus and Scorpio (the relation of Aquila to Scorpio is a Rosicrucian secret).

One of the abstruse dogmas of the Kabbalah concerns the Four Worlds of Emanation; Atziluth, Briah, Yetzirah and Assiah. These are not worlds in any ordinary sense, but rather planes of development and existence, the former the most diaphanous and exalted, the others becoming more and more concrete and manifest. The Ten Sephiroth exist on each plane, those of the higher planes being more sublime than those of the lowest. Each world has a secret name and number.

Man displays 4 evil tendencies, one in opposition to each of these 4 Worlds. An evil inclination, evil thoughts, evil words and evil actions. (Isaac Myer).

Vulcan gave Apollo and Diana arrows on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of their Nativity. This say, Sir Thomas Browne, is the Gentile equivalent to the Creation of the Sun and Moon on the 4<sup>th</sup> day.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

The Talmud lays down the law as to a woman's drinking, saying one cup of wine is good for her, two do her harm, three demoralize her, and the fourth converts her into a female animal. There are 4 persons who are little better than dead. The blind, the leper, the pauper and he who has no sons.

There are 4 sorts of passionate men. He who is easily provoked and is easily pacified, he loses more than he gains. He who is not readily provoked and is difficult to appease, he gains more than he loses. The pious man, who is not easily provoked but is easily pacified; and he who is easily provoked and is with difficulty appeased, he is a wicked man.

There are 4 sorts of pupils in occult science; he who learns and then will not teach; he who wants to teach and does not learn; he who learns and then teaches; and lastly, he who listens and won't learn and can't teach.

Four things deter a man from sin; the thought of whence he comes, the fear of where he may go, the conception of who his judge will be, and what his fate may be at the Judgement.

Four persons should offer up thank offerings; he who returns safe from a sea voyage, he who has safely crossed a desert, he who has recovered from an illness,

and he who is released from prison. These are referred to in Psalm cvii.

Four men have died from original sin, the work of the Serpent, for they themselves did no ill; Benjamin, Amram, the father of Moses, Jesse, the father of David, and Chilah the son of David. Sabbat 55. 2.

At the end of the Passion Fast every Hebrew should drink 4 glasses of wine, even if the price robs him of other necessities.

The Talmud says that only 4 men had entered Paradise (Pardes, the Garden of Holiness); this meant the state of supernal communion with God, the Beatific Vision, by profound abstraction of mind. These were the Rabbis Ben Azai, Ben Zoma, Asher and Akiba.

56.

The tractate Yoma says God will pardon a man three times for a sin, but the fourth occasion is fatal.

The Jewish Sanhedrin had power to order 4 sorts of death penalty; by stoning, beheading, burning and strangling. The Sanhedrin as a Court of Justice ceased with the Second Temple, but the Rabbis taught that if a man incurs the death penalty of either form he still dies in these ways fortuitously, as if he would have been exe-

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

cuted by strangling, he will be found to die of drowning or some other form of suffocation. See Sanhedrin, 37. 2.

Job had four entrances to his house, north, south, east and west; so that the poor might enter and find relief from whichever quarter they came.

Four things God repented that he had made; man's evil passions, the Ishmaelites, the Chaldeans and the Captivity.

God has made only 4 women perfect in Beauty; Sarah, Abigail, Rahab and Esther; Eve is not included because she was not born of woman. Esther is said to have had golden colored hair.

Of the 4 Cardinal points, God left the North Pole unfinished, saying, "if there be any my equal let him finish it like the others." This corner is the home of demons, ghosts, devils and storms. Pirke of Rabbi Eleazar, cap. 3.

The number 4 is related to Jacob, the Lesser Light, which is the Moon. Jacob was spelled IoQB, and its initials are those of epithets, Iutzr, the Former; OushH the Maker, Quna the Possessor, and Bvra, the Creator. See Amos vii. 2, where Jacob is called the "small."

In Christian dogma, Christ the triple deity on the Cross of 4 limbs, is the descent of Spirit into Matter; or, as the Theosophists say, the Triad of “Atma-Buddhi-Manas descends into the Quaternary of personal Man, the Kama, Prana, Linga and Sthula Sarira.”

The 4 Cabeiri, or great deities of Syro-Phenicia, were Axieros, Axiokersos, Axiokersa and Kasmillos, children of Sydyk, are named by Sanchoniathon and quoted by Eusebius.

In the ancient Egyptian form of burial, while the body was made into a swathed mummy, the internal organs of the chest and abdomen were removed and preserved in 4 jars, often called the Canopic Jars; they were dedicated to the 4 Genii of the Cardinal points, who were at times called the Children of Horus. The jar of Amset, Amesheth or Mestha, the South, was man-shaped, and in it were put the stomach and large intestines; in the jar of Hapi, or Ahephi, the North, dog-headed, were the small intestines; in the jar of Tuamutef or Toumath-path, the East, jackal-headed, were the heart and lungs, and in the jar of Khebsenuf or Kabexnuf, hawk-headed, the West, were the liver and gall bladder. These Vases appear in tombs of the 18<sup>th</sup> dynasty; and remained in use until the 26<sup>th</sup> dynasty; according to E. A. Wallis Budge.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

These 4 Genii of the dead in Amenti were guarded by 4 Goddesses, viz., by Isis, Nephthys, Neith and Serquet.

The Squares of the Periodic times of the Planets are the Cubes of their mean distance from the Sun.

The Christian Church recognizes 4 great Councils, those of Nicaea in A.D. 325; Constantinople, 381; Ephesus, 431; and Chalcedon in 451.

The Western Church recognizes 4 great Doctors; St. Ambrose, St. Jerome, St. Augustine and St. Gregory the Great; and the Eastern Church 4, St. Athanasius, St. Basil, St. Gregory of Nazianzen, and St. John Chrysostom.

There is a vast fund of mystic lore, known to some Frates Rosae Crucis, concerning the Chariot of Ezekiel described in the Mosheh Merkavah or Vision of Ezekiel. The Chagigah of the Talmud says it were better never to have been born than to pry into the 4 sides thereof, what is above and below, before and behind it.

The Ancient Legend of the Four Crowned Martyrs, who were masons, who refused to disclaim their Christian faith and refused to build an idol, has led in our own time to the consecration of the Quatuor Coronati Lodge of Freemasons, which has a corresponding Membership

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

of 3000 brethren. The present author is a Past Master of this Lodge of literary Freemasons.

The “Four Masters” of Ireland of the first half of the 17<sup>th</sup> Century compiled a History of Ireland from B.C 2242 to A.D. 1616.

58.

Magic Squares were first known by the work of a Greek, Emanuel Moscopulos, still existing in MSS. of the 16<sup>th</sup> Century in the National Library of Paris. Cornelius Agrippa then gave the Planetary Squares, which have been many times copied in subsequent books. From a more mathematical point of view, they have been much studied in France by M. Bachet and M. Frenicle, M. Poignard of Brussels and de la Hire. M. De La Loubere gives information of the use of Magic Squares by the Indians of Surat.

To the number 4 belong the several forms of the cross, Maltese, Greek, Passional, St. Andrew’s and the Fylfot cross—the Swastika. Hermetic philosophy teaches how to view the last as composed from a Magic Square of 5, giving 25 squares, of which the Fylfot takes 17, referring to the Sun, Signs and Elements. **There is a quaint Hebrew association between the name Tetragrammaton, IHVH, the God name, and man formed in his image for if Yod, Heh, Vav, Heh be drawn one over the other, the Yod will look**

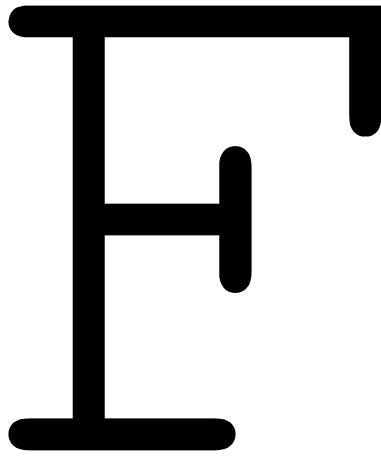
**like the head above, the Heh will look like the two arms, the Vav will be upright body, and the final Heh will show two legs.**

It is stated in some ancient Persian works that 4 bright stars were placed as guardians at the 4 cardinal points. At the beginning of the Kali Yuga, at Krishna's death at 3102 B.C., the astronomers say that Aldebaran, the eye of Taurus, and Antares, the heart of Scorpio, were as the equinoctial points, and Regulus, the heart of Leo, and Fomalhaut, the eye of the Southern Fish, were near the solstitial points. This was 5003 years ago.

The pack of common playing cards has 4 suits; of diamonds, hearts, clubs and spades. The old Tarot or Tarocchi cards had 4 suits, Wands, Cups, Swords and Pentacles. Occult science relates these to the Yod, Heh, Vav, Heh of the Tetragrammaton. The Tarot pack has also 4 Court cards, Cavalier, King, Queen and Violet or Knave. Also called Knight, King, Queen and Princess by some mystics.

CHAPTER NINE

THE PENTAD, FIVE, 5.



From the Nicomachean Extracts, we derive our knowledge of the Pythagorean doctrine of the number five.

It is an eminently spherical and circular number, because in every multiplication it restores itself and is found terminating the number. It is change of

Quality, because it changes what has three dimensions into the sameness of a sphere by moving circularly and producing light. And hence, “Light” is referred to the number 5.

Also it is the “Privation of Strife,” because it unites in friendship the two forms of number even and odd; the 2 and 3. Also Justice from throwing things into the light.

Also, the “Unconquered” from a geometrical reason which may be found in Alexander Aphrodisiensis, Commentaries on the 1<sup>st</sup> Book of Aristotle’s Metaphysics.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Also the “Smallest Extremity of Vitality,” because there are three powers of Life, vegetable, psychical and rational and as the Rational is arranged according to the hebdomadal, and the Psychical according to the Hexad, so the Vegetative power falls under the control of the Pentad.

Proclus on Hesiod gives two reasons for its semblance to Justice, “because it punishes wrong, and takes away inequality of possession and also equalizes what is less, to benefit.”

Also named Nemesis, for it arranges in an appropriate manner all things celestial, divine and natural.

60.

And Venus, because the male 3 triad and the female 2 or dual, odd and even are conjoined in it. Venus was sometimes considered hermaphrodite, and was bearded as well as full-blossomed.

And Gamelia, that is referring to marriage.

And Androgynia, being odd and masculine, yet containing an even female part.

Also, a “Demi-goddess,” because it is half of the Decad, which is a divinity. And “Didymus,” because it divides

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

the Decad into two equal parts. But they called it Pallas, and Immortal, because Pallas presides over the Ether, or 5<sup>th</sup> Element (Akasha) which is indestructible and is not *material* to our present senses. And Cardiatis or Cordialis, because like a heart it is in the middle of the body of the numbers, thus----

1 4 7

2 5 8

3 6 9

The ancients had a maxim, “Pass not above the beam of the balance,” that is—be not the cause of injury; for they said, let the members in a series form a Balance Beam. Thus when a weight depresses the Beam, an obtuse angle is formed by the Depressed side and the Tongue Vertical, and an acute angle on the other. Hence it is worse to do than to suffer injury, and the authors of injury sink down to the infernal regions, but the injured rise to the gods. Since, however, injustice pertains to inequality, equalization is necessary which is effected by addition and subtraction.

Plutarch, in his treatise on the Generation of the Soul according to Plato, states that the Pentad is called “trophos,” which equals Sound, because the first of the intervals of a Tone, which is capable of producing a sound, is the fifth. It is also a type of “Nature.”

The Pentalpha or 5-pointed star, an endless of complex set of angles, was the emblem of Health, Hygeia. It

forms 5 copies of the capital letter A. It is also called the Pentagram, and the Seal of Solomon, and is said to have been the device on the signet-ring of this ancient Grand Master of the Mysteries.

61.

Kenneth Mackenzie remarks that, being formed by the union of the first odd and even numbers, 5 was considered of peculiar value and used as an Amulet or Talisman powerful to preserve from evil, and when inscribed on a portal, could keep out evil spirits. It is found almost everywhere in Greece and Egypt.

Diodorus calls five “the union of the four elements with Ether.” There are 5 orders of Architecture and 5 Senses of the human body now commonly known and described (but the whole are seven). Geometry is technically called the 5<sup>th</sup> Science. In Masonry the grand scheme is the 5 points of Fellowship and note also 5 Brethren can hold a Fellowcrafts Lodge. It is also called the Pyramid, from the arrangement of Monads, thus three below, then two, then one above them. Note the system of 5 regular Euclidean bodies, tetrahedron, hexahedron or cube, octahedron, dodecahedron and icosahedron.

The Pentagram was the emblem of safety. The Pentacle, the Masons’ signet mark (according to Stukeley), was the device borne by Antiochus Soter on a war-banner, to which was ascribed the signal victory he obtained.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

The Ancients esteemed this number as a measure for drinking. They mixed 5 parts of water with their wine, and Hippocrates added 1/5 of water to milk as a medical draught.

Phintys, the daughter of Callicrates, describes the Five virtues of a Wife. Mental and bodily purity. Abstaining from excess of ornament in dress. Staying at home. Refraining, as females then did, from celebrating public mysteries. Piety and temperance.

In Roman marriage ceremonies it was customary to light 5 tapers and to admit the guests by fives. See Plato in Leg. IV.

Theology displays 5 modes of the Conception of God, Pantheism, Polytheism, Dualism, Unitarianism and Trinitarianism.

Jewish references to five are many—5 gifts to the priests, 5 things which might only be eaten in the camp. Not to eat fruit from a tree until it was five years old. The trespass offering imposed on the Philistines, 5 golden emerods and 5 golden mice. Joseph gave Benjamin 5 suits of raiment—Joseph presented only 5 of his brethren to Pharaoh. David took 5 pebbles when he went to fight Goliath.

62.

The Jews classed a Bride's attendants by fives—five wise and five foolish virgins.

There are Five Articles of belief in the Mahometan faith—in Allah, in Angels, in the prophet, the day of judgment, and predestination.

The Five Duties of a Member of the Christian church were stated by the Fathers. To keep holy the festivals; to observe the fasts; to attend public worship; to receive the Sacraments; and to adhere to the customs of the church.

St. Paul said he preferred to speak 5 words in a language understood by his hearers than 10,000 in an unknown tongue.

In arranging a Horoscope some astrologers use only 5 aspects of the planets—the conjunction, the opposition, sextile, trine and square; and the evil or good fortune of the person seems to depend on them.

Among the Romans a display of 5 Wax Candles indicated that a marriage was being celebrated; and special prayers were also made on such occasions to these 5 deities, Jupiter, Juno, Venus, Pitho and Diana. See Rabelais, 3. 20.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

One of the two main divisions of Flowering Plants is characterized by a predominance of the numbers 4 and 5. These plants have almost a total absence of the numbers 3 and 6 in the component parts of their flowers. These are the Exogens or Dicotyledons; on the other hand the Monocotyledons or Endogens have a constant predominance of the numbers 3 and 6, and a total absence of 4 and 5 symmetry.

There are 5 kinds of intercolumniations in Architecture, mentioned by Vitruvius, determined by the proportions of height and diameter, viz., Pycnostyle, systyle, eustyle, diastyle and aerostyle.

63.

The Triad Society of China, concerning which we find an article in the *Freemasons' Quarterly Review*, 1845, p. 165, boasts of great antiquity; it resembles Freemasonry in some points. Five is a chief mystical number in its concerns. Its seal is pentangular, or its angles are 5 characters representing Too or Saturn, Muh or Jupiter, Shwuy or Mercury, Kin or Venus, and Ho or Mars.

In the Infernal World are 5 terrors and torments. Deadly bitterness, horrible howling, terrible darkness, unquenchable heat and thirst, and a penetrating stench; says old John Heydon, quoting some mediaeval father of

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

the Church. He was admitted an Adept among the Frates Rosae Crucis, but was never received among the Magistri.

Five styles of architectural columns are described. Tuscan, Doric, Ionic, Corinthian and Composite.

Sir Thomas Browne, 1658, notes an ancient Greek division of vegetables into five classes:--

Dendron, Arbor, Tree; Thamnos, Frutex, Bush; Phruganon, Suffrutex, herb; Poa, Herba, grass; and Askion or gymnon, fungus, mushroom and seaweed.

Note the Quintuple section of a Cone—Circle, Ellipse, Parabola, Hyperbola and Triangle. Agathe tuche, that is Good fortune, is the old title of Astrologers for the 5<sup>th</sup> house (succedent) of the Heavens, as shown in an Astrological Figure and which refers to offspring, success in hazardous schemes of fortune or pleasure, and wealth.

Joshua hanged 5 kings on 5 trees, they were found hidden in a cave, and were the kings of Jerusalem, Hebron, Jarmuth, Lachish and Eglon.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Every important measurement of the Jewish Tabernacle was 5 or a multiple of 5.

The Hebrew letter H, Heh, 5, was in occult Kabbalah always deemed of female potency.

There were 5 principal parts of Solomon's Temple.

David Blesses the Lord 5 times in Psalms ciii., civ.

The Talmud says that there are 5 little things which are a terror to 5 strong things; the mosquito to the lion; the gnat to the elephant; the ichneumon fly to the scorpion; the flycatcher bird to the eagle and the stickleback to the leviathan. Lewisohn, "Zoology of the Talmud."

64.

Five things have in them a one-sixtieth part of 5 other things; fire is one-sixtieth of hell; honey one-sixtieth of manna; the Sabbath one-sixtieth of the Sabbath hereafter; sleep of death; and a dream one-sixtieth of prophecy. Talmud, Berachoth, 57.2.

Even on the Sabbath you may kill 5 things—the fly in Egypt; the wasp in Nineveh; the scorpion of Hadabia;

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

the serpent of Israel, and the mad dog anywhere. Talmud, Sabbat, 121. 2.

In the First Temple of Solomon were 5 things, which were not in the second Temple; the Cherubic Ark; the Shekinah; the Holy Spirit, and the Urim and Thummim. Talmud, Yoma, 21. 2.

Rabies in the dog has 5 symptoms; its mouth gapes; it drops spittle; its ears hang down; it carries its tail between its legs, and it keeps to the side of any path. Yoma, 83. 2.

For suckling mothers, there are 5 things, which are injurious; garlic, cucumber, melon, leeks and onions; said Rashi.

In one study 5 years and then has found no profit in it, he will never profit by it. Talmud, Chullin, 24. 1.

Five is the number of expiation and of sacrifice, the number of the passions, and the 5 wounds of Christ. These were commemorated anciently by 5 crosses inscribed on the Altar tables, and the Priest made 5 crosses on himself at the canon in the Liturgy. W. F. Shaw.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Jesus 5 times foretold His passion and gave 5 particulars concerning it and received 5 wounds.

The Brahmins speak of 5 skandhas, or attributes of men; they are rupa, form; vidana, perception; sanina, consciousness; sanskara, action; and vidyana, knowledge.

In China, 5 means Shangti or Thian, the God in Heaven. The Chinese speak of 5 Blessings---longevity, riches, health, virtue and a natural death.

The ancient Chinese spoke of 5 Elements---earth, wood, fire, metal and water; and of 5 primary colors---yellow, red, white, green and black.

65.

The 5<sup>th</sup> Element, the Quintessence of the Alchymist, was derivable from the four, by progression--At first the Ens, then the Two Contraries, then the Three Principles, then the Four Elements. Separate the pure from the impure, gently and with judgment, and so you obtain the Quintessence, the Son of the Sun. Similarly, note the progression; stone, plant, animal, man, God. The old authors added, --Talia si jungere possis, sit, tibi scire satis; to which this Author adds,--sed Quod scis, nescis.

#####

66.

CHAPTER TEN

THE HEXAD, SIX, 6.

**N**

icomachus calls it, “the form of form, the only number adapted to the Soul, the distinct union of the parts

of the universe, the fabricator of the Soul, also Harmony,” and it is properly “Venus” herself.

It is also Zygeia and Nuptialia, and the Androgynae who Pliny tells us were an African tribe who had “dextra mamma virilis, laeva muliebris.” Among the Fates it is Lachesis. Among the Muses it is Thalia.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Six is also Benevolence, Peace and Health, Acmon, one of the Cyclops (akmon, an anvil), and Truth.

By the Pythagoreans, it was called “the Perfection of parts.”

As to “Marriage,” it is a number equal to its parts and marriage is a ceremony to sanction the production of offspring similar to the parent.

It is formed by the multiplication of the first (beyond unity) odd number and the first even, it resembles the union of Male and Female, as in Marriage or in Androgyneity, Health and Beauty, on account of its symmetry.

It was called “all-sufficient,” panarkeia.

According to the Pythagoreans, after a period of 216 years, which number is the cube 6, all things are regenerated, and they said this was the periodic time of the Metempsychosis or the rebirth of man after each death.

When multiplied into itself, like the pentad, six has also always itself in the unit place, thus, 6, 36, 216, 1296, 7776.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

On the 6<sup>th</sup> Day, Man was created according to Genesis.  
On the 6<sup>th</sup> day of the week, Jesus died on the cross.

67.

The Israelites had 6 cities of Refuge. Numbers xxxv. v.  
6. There were six things hated by Jehovah. Prov. vi. v.  
16. The Seraphim of Isaiah had each 6 wings.

In a Freemasons' Lodge there are 6 Jewels, three of which are immovable and lie open in the lodge for the Brethren to moralize upon, while the other three jewels are transferable from one Brother to another at the periodical changes of officers.

In the Hebrew, "Book of Creation," the "Sepher Yetzirah," the Hexad is spoken of. The units representing the four quarters of the World; North, South, East and West, and also height and depth, and in the midst of all is the Holy Temple. See my translation; cap. I. V. ii, and notes. Third Edition. 1911.

The Druids had a mysterious religious preference for the number 6. They performed their principal ceremonies on the 6<sup>th</sup> day of the Moon, and on the 6<sup>th</sup> day of the Moon began their year. They went 6 together to gather the sacred mistletoe (misseltoe), and in monuments and plates now extant we often find 6 of their priests grouped together. See Mayo, ii. 239.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

An astronomical period of 600 years, spoken of as the "Naros," the Cycle of the Sun, the Luni-Solar period or Sibylline year, consisting of 31 periods of 19 years, and one of 11 years, is often referred to in old works on the Mysteries. It seems to have been known by the Chaldeans and ancient Indians; it is a period of peculiar properties. Cassini, a great astronomer, declares it the most perfect of all astronomic periods.

If on a certain day at noon, a new moon took place at any certain point in the heavens, it would take place again at the expiration of 600 years, at the same place and time, and with the planets all in similar positions.

It is supposed that one recurrence of this period is referred to in the 4<sup>th</sup> Eclogue of Virgil, the poem, which, as is well known, has been spoken of as containing an allusion to the Messiah, Jesus.

"The period sung by the Cumaean Sibyl has now arrived, and the grand series of ages (that series which occurs again and again in the course of a mundane revolution) begins afresh. The virgin Astraea returns, another reign of Saturn commences, and a new progeny descends from heaven.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

It has been calculated by the late Dr. Kenealy that a Messiah, or divine teacher, has been sent to the world every 600 years, thus:-

Adam, the first messenger from the Gods to our race on earth.

Enoch the second 600 years.

Fo-hi, the third, to China in particular.

Brighou, a Hindu prophet.

Zaratusht, Zoroaster, the fifth, to Persia.

Thoth, Taautus, or Hermes Trismegistus, sent to the Egyptians.

Amosis, or Moses, the Jewish law-giver, the seventh.

Lao Tseu, a second to China, 600 B.C., the eighth.

Jesus the ninth, to the Jews first and then to the Gentiles.

Mohammed the tenth; he flourished about A.D. 600.

Chengiz Khan the eleventh, A.D. 1200, conquered Persia.

Who the special messenger of 1800 was, the author is ignorant.

The secrets of the Naros of the Apocalypse and of the Mediatorial Sacrifice have been considered the secrets of the Ancient Mysteries. Circumcision was possibly an outward sign of Initiation in the earliest times.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Jesus, at any rate, writes the Author of the “Book of God,” appeared at the 9<sup>th</sup> Naros, and no one can deny that such a messenger was expected. Juvenal, oddly enough too, mentions in Satire XIII. V. 28, “Nona aetas igitur”—“now is the ninth age”—which indeed it was, though how he knew it, is a mystery.

The Sothic Cycle was 1461 years, containing 18,000 lunations.

N.B.—Naros is not to be confused with “Saros,” a cycle of the Moon of 18 years and 10 days, which was known to the Chaldeans and Greeks, a period after the expiry of which the eclipses of the Moon recur similarly. It consists of 223 lunations.

69.

The circumference of a globe has been fixed at 360 degrees, six sixties; the hour divided into 60 minutes, each of 60 seconds. The Tartars had a period of 60 days, the Chinese also. And the Asiatics generally a period of 60 years. The Babylonian great period was 3600 years, the Naros multiplied by 6.

The “Lily” which in all the old Annunciation pictures Gabriel presents to the Virgin has 6 leaves and the

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

flower shows 6 petals all alike, around a central three-headed stigma, as is botanically correct. One of the three main divisions into which plants are arranged by Botanists, is typified by a predominance of the numbers 3 and 6, in all parts of the flowers, 6 leaves forming a perianth, 6 stamens, and a 3-lobed stigma with a 3 or 6 celled ovary is the common arrangement.

Berosus, one of the Chaldean Priests, mentions three periods of time, a Sosus of 60 years; a Naros, or Neros, of 600 years, and the Saros, 3600 years. There seems some confusion here with the Saros of 18 years and 10 days.

Bailly, in his "Astronomie Ancienne," p. 31, says: The Brahmins used the numbers 60 and 3600 in computing time. The Chaldeans also did so. The Brahmins have also an Antediluvian period of 600 years. The Tartars and Chinese also used a period of 60 years in their computations of time.

Under the number, Six, too, we must not omit to mention the symbol of the double triangle, Hexapla, or Hexalpha, the Shield of David, it is used at present as a sign in the Degree of the Royal Arch in England. It must not be confused with the Pentalpha, which is the true Solomon's seal. In Christian Churches, we find the Hexalpha used to express the union of the Divine and human natures, deemed to exist in Jesus, the Christ of the New Testament. The blending of the two triangles has also

been used to typify the union of Fire and Water; for the early symbol of Fire was the triangle apex upward, and that of Water the same apex downward. The symbols of Air and Earth were two similar triangles, each with a cross bar.

70.

The Talmud says:-

Six things are disgraceful to a wise man. To walk alone at night; to scent oneself for walking by day; to talk with a strange woman in the street; to talk at table with the ignorant; to wear ragged shoes, and to be late at the house of prayer. Berachoth, 43. 2.

Six things lay up capital for hereafter, and also bear interest in this world. Hospitality well ordered; comfort to the sick; prayerful meditation; early instruction of children; training in the Mosaic Law, and charitable treatment of neighbor. Sabbath 127. I

Evil Demons have 6 characters; like men, they take food and drink, they beget and they die; like angels, they have wings, they pass from one end of the world to the other, and they can learn the future. Talmud.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Solomon is called by six names; Solomon, Jedidiah, Koheleth, son of Jakeh, Agur and Lemuel. See "The Fathers," "Aboth," by Rabbi Nathan.

There are 6 kinds of Fire, --common fire which eats and does not drink; fire that drinks and does not eat, as fever; fire that eats and drinks, that of Elijah, I Kings XVIII. 38; the fire on the Altar which consumed both moist and dry; the fire of Gabriel which consumed other fire, and the Essential Fire of God which consumed evil angels. Yoma, 21. 2.

The Table of Moses were said to have been 6 hands-breadths long, 6 wide and 3 thick. Talmud; Nedarim, 38.8. Hershon reckons that if cut out of Sinaitic stone, each Table would have weighed 28 tons, but he is in error, reckoning hands-breadth as ells, as 18 inches instead of 4 inches.

The Angel of Death had no power over 6 holy persons; Abraham, Isaac, Jacob, Moses, Aaron and Miriam. Bava Bathra, 17. I. These died by the Divine Kiss of death, but it is not so definitely stated in the case of Miriam, for fear of scandal.

71.

The Lion has 6 names in the Book of Job; Ari, Shchl, Kpir, Lish, Lbia and Shchtz.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

The Serpent has 6 names; Nchsh, Okshub, Apoh, Tzpouni, Tnin and Shrp. Nachash the Brazen Serpent; Okeshub, an asp, Psalm cxxiv 4; Opoh, an adder, Isaiah xli. 24; Tzephouni, the basilisk, Isaiah, xiv 29; Tanin, the serpent or crocodile; and Seraph, a Serpent of Fire. See Rabbi Nathan, cap. 29.

Six blasts of the Horn were blown on the eve of the Sabbath and then the Sabbath had begun.

W. F. Shaw says that 6 is the number of temptation and sin, for at the 6<sup>th</sup> hour of the 6<sup>th</sup> day the first temptation came into the world. Six is the number of toil and work, for 6 days, the Israelites had to collect manna; at the 6<sup>th</sup> hour of the 6<sup>th</sup> day Jesus was sentenced to death, and in the Revelations, the 6<sup>th</sup> seal, trumpet and vial were all emblematic of woe. The Flood came when Noah was 600 years old.

The number 666 was an emblem of the Great Wicked One, still without identification, but he is implied in a prototype, Schechem ben Hamor, whose name is 666 by Gematria, Shkm Bn Chmvr, he was the corrupter of Dinah. See Genesis xxxiv. Verse 2.

The Jews expected that the end of the present dispensation of the world would arrive after 6000 years, and St.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Barnabas repeats this as a reasonable belief of the ancient Christian Church.

The Ancient Egyptians had for their highest Priests a College of 6, of which hardly any information has come down to us; but one Asehra, is mentioned as Master of the Mysterious Words of the 6, and a stature has been found of one Ei-meri, whose engraved title is Chief of the Dwelling of the Great Six.

#####

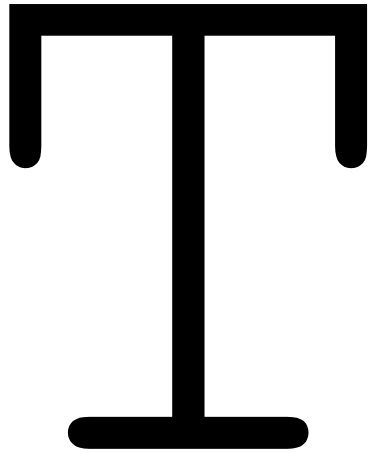
72.

CHAPTER ELEVEN

THE HEPTAD, SEVEN, 7.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott



he Heptad, say the followers of “Pythagoras,” was so called from the Greek verb “sebo,” to venerate (and from the Hebrew Shbo, seven, or satisfied, abundance), being Septos, “Holy,” “divine,” and “motherless,” and a “Virgin.

From Nicomachus we learn that it was called “Minerva,” being unmarried and virginal, begotten neither by a mother, i.e., even number, nor from a father, i.e., odd number. But proceeding from the summit of the Father of all things, the Monad; even as Minerva sprang all armed from the Forehead of Jove or Zeus.

Hence also Obrimopatre, or daughter of a mighty father, and Glaucopis, shining-eyed, and Ametor and Ageleia, she that carries off the spoil.

And “Fortune,” for it decides mortal affairs.

And “Voice,” for there are seven tones in every voice, human and instrumental. Because they are emitted by the seven planets, and form the Music of the Spheres.

Also Tritogenia, because there are 3 parts of the Soul, the Intellectual, Irascible and Epithymetic (desiring) and

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

4 most perfect virtues are produced. Just as of the three intervals, length, breadth, and depth, there are four boundaries in corporeal existence—point, line superficies and solid.

It is called “Agelia,” from Agelai, herds, as groups of stars were called by the Babylonian sages, over which herds ruled 7 angels.

Also Phylakikos, “guardian,” because the Seven Planets direct and guide our universe.

73.

Also Aegis, from Pallas Athene, or Minerva, the bearer of the breastplate or aegis, also Telesphoros, leading to the end, because the 7<sup>th</sup> month is prolific; and Judgment, because their Physicians looked for a crisis on the 7<sup>th</sup> day in many diseases.

Among other curious problems and speculations, the Pythagorean philosophers attempted to prove that offspring born at the full term, 9 months, or at 7 months, were viable, i.e. might be reared, but not those born at 8 months, because 8 consists of two odd numbers (male only) 5 and 3; but in 9 and 7, male and female numbers are united, as  $5+4=9$  and  $4+3=7$ , whilst eight can only be divided into two odd or two evens, i.e., similar sexed numbers.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

In respect to life and its divisions, they remarked the ages are measured by the number 7.

In the first 7 years the teeth are erupted.

Second 7 years comes an ability to emit prolific seed.

Third 7 years, the growth of the beard as manhood.

Fourth 7 years, strength reaches its maximum.

Fifth 7 years is the season of for marriage.

Sixth 7 years, the height of intelligence arrives.

Seventh 7 years, the maturity of reason.

Eighth 7 years, perfection of both.

Ninth 7 years, equity and mildness, passions become gentle.

Tenth 7 years, the end of desirable life.

Solon the Athenian Lawgiver, and Hippocrates the physician, also used this 7-year division of life.

The Pleiades, a group of seven stars in the constellation Taurus, was thought of mighty power over earthly destiny; there were seven also of the Hyades, daughters of Atlas; and the Seven Stars which guided the sailors. Ursa Major, in which the Hindus locate the Sapta Rishi, seven sages of primitive wisdom, are a group of the first importance and are easily recognized.

Duncan, in his "Astro-Theology," gives 7 stages of life with associated planets; thus, Infancy, Moon, Luna; Childhood, Mercury, Knowledge; Youth, Venus, Love;

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Manhood, Sol; Full Strength, Mars; Maturity of Judgment, Jupiter; and Old Age, Saturn.

74.

Some philosophers have said that our souls have 7 foci in the material body, viz., the five senses, the voice and the generative power.

The body has seven obvious parts, the head, chest, abdomen, two legs and two arms.

There are seven internal organs, stomach, liver, heart, lungs, spleen and two kidneys.

The ruling part, the head, has seven parts for external use, two eyes, two ears, two nostrils and a mouth.

There are seven things seen, body, interval, magnitude, color, motion and permanency.

There are seven inflections of the voice, the acute, grave, circumflex, rough, smooth, the long and the short sounds.

The hand makes seven motions; up and down, to the right and left, before and behind, and circular.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

There are seven evacuations; tears from the eyes, mucous of the nostrils, the saliva, the semen, two excretions and the perspiration.

Modern medical knowledge corroborates the ancient dictum that in the seventh month the human offspring becomes viable.

Menstruation tends to occur in series of four times seven days, and is certainly related to Luna in an occult manner.

The lyre has 7 strings, corresponding to the Seven Planets.

There are 7 vowels in English and some other tongues.

Theon of Smyrna also notices that an average length of an adult's intestine is 28 feet, four times seven, and 28 also is a perfect number.

The number 7 is also associated with Voice and Sound, with Clio the Muse; with Osiris the Egyptian deity; with Nemesis, Fate, --Adrastia, not to be escaped from; and with Mars.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

As to the sacredness of the number 7, note among the Hebrews, oaths were confirmed by seven witnesses; or by seven victims offered in sacrifice; as see the covenant between Abraham and Abimelech with seven lambs, Genesis, chapter xxi. Vv. 28, 21-28. The Hebrew word seven, also Sh B O H, is derived from, or is similar to Sh B, O, to swear.

75.

Clean beasts were admitted into the ark by sevens, whilst the unclean only in pairs.

The Goths had 7 Deities from whom come our names of weekdays; Sun, Moon, Tuisco, Wotan, Thor, Friga, Seatur, corresponding, of course, to the Seven Planets.

Apollo, the Sun God, had a Greek title Ebdomaios, sevenfold.

The Persian Mithras, a Sun God, had the number 7 sacred to him.

Note the Mysterious Kadosh Ladder of 7 steps ascent and 7 steps descent, the one side Oheb Eloah, Love of God; the other Oheb Kerobo, love of the neighbor.

## Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Plato, in his "Timaeus," teaches that from the number seven, was generated the Soul of the World, Anima Mundana (Adam Kadmon).

The seven wise men of Greece were:

1. Bias who said, "Most men are bad," B.C. 550.
2. Chilo who said, "Consider the end," B.C. 590.
3. Cleobulos who said, "Avoid Extremes," B.C. 580.
4. Periander who said, "Nothing is impossible to perseverance," B.C. 600.
5. Pittacus who said, "Know thy opportunity," B.C. 569.
6. Solon who said, "Know Thyself," B.C. 600.
7. Thales who said, "Suretyship is ruin," B.C. 550.

The Seven Wonders of the World are thus enumerated:

1. Pyramids of Egypt.
2. The hanging Gardens of Babylon, for Semiramis.
3. Tomb of Mausolus, King of Caria, at Halicarnassus, built by Artemisia, his Queen.
4. Temple of Diana at Ephesus, 552 B.C. Ctesiphon was the chief architect.

5. Colossus of Rhodes, an image of the Sun God, Apollo, of brass, 290 B.C.

76.

6. Statue of Zeus, at Athens, by Phidias.
7. Pharos of Egypt, built by Ptolemy Philadelphus, of white marble, 283 B.C.; or the Palace of Cyrus which is sometimes substituted.

Sapta Rishi, seven sages. Sapta Kula, 7 castes; Sapta Loka, seven worlds; Sapta Para, 7 cities; Sapta Dwipa, seven holy islands; Sapta Arania, 7 deserts; Sapta Parna, 7 human principles; Sapta Samudra, seven holy seas; Sapta Vruksha, 7 holy trees.

The Assyrian Tablets also teem with groups of sevens—7 Gods of Sky, 7 Gods of earth, 7 Gods of fiery spheres, 7 Gods maleficent; seven phantoms, spirits of seven heavens and spirits of seven earths.

The Chaldean notion seems to have been that 7 was a holy number, which became nefast under certain conditions. The opposite sides of a die added together are always seven in total numeration, the 4 opposite 3, 6 opposite 1, and so on.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

It used to be asserted, says John Heydon, that every seventh Male born without any female coming between, can cure the King's Evil, by Word, or Touch.

St. James iii. 17 gives the 7 characters of wisdom.

After Birth, the 7<sup>th</sup> hour decides whether the child will live, in 7 days the cord falls off, in twice 7 days the eyes follow a light, thrice 7 days turns the head, 7 months gets teeth, twice 7 months sits firmly, thrice 7 months begins to talk, after 4 times 7 months walks strongly.

After 7 years, teeth of second set appear.

After 14 years is the arrival of generative power.

After 21 years, the hair of Manhood is completed.

After 28 we cease to grow, at 35 is greatest strength, at 49 is the greatest discretion, and 70 is the natural end of Life.

The Moon passes through stages of 7 days in increase, full, decrease, and renewal.

Naaman was ordered by Elisha (an Adept) to take seven dips in Jordan, to cleanse himself from Leprosy.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

The Golden Candlestick of Seven Branches was a notable emblematic ornament of the Tabernacle of Moses, Exodus xxv. 31.

Note the seven years for Repentance; 7 churches of Asia (or Assiah), 7 Angels with Trumpets, 7 candlesticks of the Holy Places, 7 seals, 7 trumpets, 7 kings, 7 thousands slain, 7 vials of wrath to be poured out, *paæ* the Apocalypse. 7 members make a Freemasons' lodge perfect, although 5 may hold one.

Francis Barrett, in his "Magus," catalogs 7 Birds, Fishes, Animals, metals, stones and members of the body.

It has been said there are seven apertures of the skull to correspond with the Seven Planets.

There are Seven Degrees in the Oriental Order of Sikha and the Sat Bhai (7 Brothers); but I have doubts of the Brahmanic authenticity of the present Order of the name, which was introduced by J. H. Lawrence Archer.

From the relative strength of their courses the ancients constructed a Planetary Ladder, with Vowel Symbols, thus: ---Moon (a), Mercury (e), Venus (ee), Sun (i), Mars, (o), Jupiter, (u) and Saturn (oo).

These symbols were used in mystical knowledge, as an Inscription at the Temple of Apollo at Delphi shows,

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

where E I meant the Sun and its nearest Planet, i.e., Sun and Mercury; and Mercury was often represented as a Dog, following a Sun Man.

The Oracle of Claros (Macrobius, Saturnalia, i. 18) said that IA (the Gnostic Deity) was the Sun and the first and last of the planetary set, hence the 7 Concentric spheres.

Duncan assigns these Minerals and Animals to the 7 Heavenly Bodies known to the ancient world and are as follows:

**TABLE OF PLANETS, ANIMALS AND METALS**

<u>PLANET</u>	<u>ANIMAL</u>	<u>METAL</u>
Moon	Bull	Silver
Mercury	Serpent	Quicksilver
Venus	Dove,	Copper
Sun	Lion	Gold
Mars	Wolf	Iron
Jupiter	Eagle	Pewter
Satum	Ass	Lead

Note also the number of 7 pipes in the Musical instrument at the mouth of the old deity Pan, the Great Whole, a Sun God (not the later Rural Pan).

78.

An ancient symbol of the universe was a Ship with seven pilots, in the center of the ship, a Lion; possibly from an idea that the Sun first rose in Leo.

Note Aries supplanted Taurus, as the constellation in which the Sun rises at the Vernal equinox; Taurus was the sign at the early fabulous periods of the earth—it was displaced about 300 B.C. The sign becomes changed every 2150 years by the precession of the equinoxes. Pisces has now followed Aries; but the Sun is still said to enter the sign Aries at the Vernal Equinox about March 21<sup>st</sup>. Its actual position in March 1900 was near *omega* Pisces.

T. Subba Row describes the Seven Primary Forces of Nature as six powers resumed in a seventh. These are called Sakti (Mahamaya) and are related to Kanya, i.e., Virgo, as the 6<sup>th</sup> Zodiacal Sign; they are Parasakti, force of light and heat; Inanasakti, intellect; Itchasakti, cause of voluntary movements; Kriyasakti, energy of will' Kundalini Sakti, the life force show in attraction and repulsion, positive and negative; Mantrika Sakti, the power of sounds, vibration, music, words and speech;

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

these are summarized in Daivi Prakriti=the Light of the Logos.

Our physical senses know as 5, are an incomplete set, there are indeed 7 forms or modes of perception, as appears in the highest developments of the “Chabrat zereh Aur bokher,” and as described in the oldest Sanskrit occult science of the Upanishads: --smell, taste, sight, touch, hearing---and 6<sup>th</sup>, Mental preception, with 7<sup>th</sup>, spiritual understanding. The two latter were not dwarfed and materialized into noticeable organs in this fifth Race of beings, to which Man now belongs. For a fuller explanation see the “Secret Doctrine” of H. P. Blavatsky. The Archaic scheme recognized Seven States of Matter; homogenous, aeriform, nebulous or curdlike, atomic, germinal fiery elemental, fourfold vapory, and lastly that which is cold and dependent on a vivifying Sun for light and heat.

Our Earth, symbolized by Malkuth of the Kabbalah, is the 7<sup>th</sup> of a series, and is on the Fourth Plane; it is generated by Yesod, the foundation the Sixth World, and after complete purification will in the 7<sup>th</sup> Race of the 7<sup>th</sup> Cycle become reunited to the Spiritual Logos and in the end to the Absolute. Our earth has been already thrice changed, and each cycle sees seven kings (as of Edom). There were Seven Kings of Edom, Genesis, xxxvi. V. 31; the Kabbalists consider these as types of primordial worlds which failed to survive their creation. Seven is the key to the Mosaic creation, as to the symbols of

every religion. There are Seven Planes of being, the upper three are subjective and unknowable to mankind, the lower four are objective and may be contemplated by man as metaphysical abstractions. So there are the Seven Principles of Man, and the upper triad are parted from the lower group of four at dissolution.

79.

The Seven Principles constituting man are variously named by the Esoteric Buddhism, by the Vedantic scheme, and by other philosophies, but they correspond in idea. First from above come Atma, a ray from the Absolute; Buddhi, spiritual soul; and Manas, human soul; these are the superior triad, which separates at human death from the lower tetrad of principles. The lower four are Kama Rupa, the passions; Linga Sarira, the astral body; Prana, life essence; and Sthula Sarira, the lower body; see the dogmas of Esoteric Buddhism.

The Kabbalah divides these into four planes of the Soul, which are further separated by adepts; these are Chiah, Neshamah, Ruach and Nephesh, which correspond to the symbolical worlds of Atziluth, Briah, Yetzirah and Assiah.

There is an occult reference in the Seven Stars in the head of Taurus called the Pleiades, six present and one hidden—said to be daughters of Atlas, who, pursued by

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Orion, were changed by Zeus in mercy into pigeons (peleia). The missing one is Merope, who married the mortal Sisyphus and hides herself for shame.

Seven was the number of the Rabbis who left the “Greater Holy Assembly”; ten had formed it, three had passed away from the “Sod,” Svd, mystery. See “The Greater Holy Assembly” and “Lesser Holy Assembly,” or the Ha Idra Rabba Quadisha and Ha Idra Suta Quadisha.

80.

Athanasius Kircher the Jesuit states that the ancient Egyptians associated numbers to the planets as follows:

-

**ANCIENT TABLE OF PLANETS AND NUMBERS**

<b><u>PLANET</u></b>	<b><u>ASSIGNED NUMBERS</u></b>
<b><u>Saturn</u></b>	<b><u>3, 9, 15, 45</u></b>
<b><u>Jupiter</u></b>	<b><u>4, 16, 34, 136</u></b>
<b><u>Mars</u></b>	<b><u>5, 25, 65, 325</u></b>
<b><u>Sol</u></b>	<b><u>6, 36, 111, 666</u></b>
<b><u>Venus</u></b>	<b><u>7, 49, 145, 1225</u></b>

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

<u>PLANET</u>	<u>ASSIGNED NUMBERS</u>
<u>Mercury</u>	<u>8, 64, 260, 2080</u>
<u>Luna</u>	<u>9, 81, 369, 3521</u>

In this matter, see also Francis Barrett, "The Magus."

The later Coptic names of the 7 Gods and planets and Genii of the World of the Ancient Egyptians are as follows:

- 1.** Saturn, Rephan, God of Time.
- 2.** Jupiter, Picheus, God of Life;
- 3.** Mars, Moloch, God of destruction.
- 4.** Sol, Phre or Pire, meaning Holy Lord.
- 5.** Venus, Suroth, lady of love.
- 6.** Mercury, Hermes, Hermanubis, God of speech.
- 7.** Luna, Piooh, lady of waters.

In China, 7 is the number of Death, and their days of mourning are 7 times 7. The Seven Star Plank is the name of the bottom plank of a coffin in which they bore 7 holes.

The Hindus speak of 7 Tattvas, the abstract principles of existence, metaphysical and physical, the subtle elements and the corresponding human senses, of which only five are yet developed. So there are 5 exoteric, Akasha, Vayu,

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Tejas, Apas and Prithivi. The first two esoteric yet unknown are Ani and Anupadaka. The first name means One, Unity, the Atom, and is a name of Brahma. The latter means parentless, self-existent. The first five are referred to primeval Aether, Air, Fire, Water and Earth. And to Hearing, Touch, Sight, Taste and Smell. Note Air is not Hearing. See Rama Prasad on "The Tattvas."

The Sanskrit names of the Seven Planets used in Hindu Astrology, are Surya for the Sun, Chandra for Moon, Kuja for Mars, Budhan for Mercury, Guru for Jupiter, Sukra for Venus, and Shani for Saturn. Then there are Rahu, the upper Lunar Node, and Ketu for the lower. Jupiter is also named Brihaspati.

81.

The word Septemtriones refers to the north, and is so called from its reference to the 7 Stars of Ursa Major, also called the Plough, and seen in the Zodiac of Denderah as the Thigh.

The Talmudic Berachoth, 14. i, says he who passes 7 nights without dreaming deserves to be called wicked.

The Kabalists describe Seven classes of Angels and are as follows:

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

1. Ishim.
2. Arelim.
3. Chashmalim.
4. Melakim.
5. Auphanim.
6. Serpahim.
7. Kerubim.

The Judaic Hell was seven names by the Kabalists. They are Sheol, Abaddon, Tihahion, Bar Shacheth, Tzelmuth, Shaari Muth and Gehinnom.

Seven things were formed before the world. Law, Repentance, Paradise, Gehenna (that is Gai hinnom), the Throne of Glory, and the Messiah. The Targum Yerushalmi says these were formed 2000 years before the World's creation. Talmud, Pesachim, 54. i.

Seven things were hidden from man. The day of death, the time of the resurrection, the final judgment, the opinion of his fellow-man, the time of Jewish restoration and the Fall of Persia (whatever that may mean). Pesachim, 54. 2.

The Talmud in "Chagijah" names 7 Heavens and Occultists recognize 7 Planetary Heavens; Raquie, Zebul, Makum, Maon, Sagun, Ghereboth and Shamaim.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

In Micah, chapter v. verse 5, we read that 7 shepherds shall waste Assyria; the Talmud says they were Adam, Jacob and Methuselah, Abraham, Jacob and Moses, and David. Succah. 52. 2.

Of Prophetesses there were 7: --Sarah, Miriam, Deborah, Hannah, Abigail, Huldah and Esther.

In the Talmud, Kethuboth, 17. i, it is said that it is permissible to the Jew to look into his wife's face for 7 days after marriage. After this it is presumably wrong, in their opinion.

On the 7<sup>th</sup> day of the month, Adar, Moses died and the rain of manna ceased, says the Talmud, but this appears to be contradicted in Joshua v. verses 10-12. He was born on the same day of the same month.

82.

The Bava Kama says that after 7 years a male hyena becomes a bat, in another 7 years a Vampire, after another a Thorn, and after another is turned into a demon. If a man fails to pray devoutly for 7 years, his spine after death becomes a serpent.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Besides those who prophesized for Israel, there were 7 other prophets, Beor, Balaam, Job, Eliphaz, Bildad, Zohar, and Elihu the son of Barachel the Buzite.

The Bava Bathra says that 7 men form an unbroken series to this day. Adam was seen by Methuselah, then Shem, Jacob, Amram, Ahijah the Shilonite, and Elijah, who saw him, and Elijah is still alive until today.

Even 7 years of pestilence will not cause a man to die before his allotted time. This dictum of the treatise Sanhedrin is a statement of predestination.

A Ram has but one voice while alive, but after death his body makes 7 sounds. His horns make two trumpets, his thigh bones two pipes, his skin will cover a drum, the large intestines are formed into strings for the lyre, and the small intestines will make the small strings for the harp.

In the Sabbat, 152. 2, of the Talmud, it is said that the Soul of a man watches over his corpse for 7 days. Compare this with the Theosophic teaching that the Linga Sarira broods over the body for a week after death.

Rabbi Nathan says that 7 good qualities avail at the Judgment. Wisdom, righteousness, good opinions, mercy, truth, grace and peace. Seven epithets are applied to the Earth in the Hebrew tongue; Aretz, Adamah,

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Arequa, Gia, Tziah, Yabeshah, Cheled or Thebel. The mystical River Sambatyon flowed all the week, but was still on the 7<sup>th</sup> day, says Rashi. Hershon, Talmudic Miscellany, 154.

The 7 Catholic Deadly Sins are Pride, covetousness, lust, anger, gluttony, envy and sloth.

The 7 Gifts of the Holy Spirit, Isaiah xi. v. 2, are Wisdom, Understanding, Counsel, Fortitude, Knowledge, Piety and Fear of the Lord. These are seven of the Kabalistic Sephiroth.

83.

Seven is the token of Union between God, who is Triune, and Man, who is Quaternary. W. F. Shaw.

The Holy Ghost is said to impart a 7-fold gift; 7 Lamps burn before the Throne of God.

The Council of Arles declared that 7 Bishops ought to take part in the Ordination of a Bishop.

There was a 7 years' probation for admission to the Celtic Order of the Culdees. There are 7 Vestments of the Christian priesthood, and Bishops should wear 7

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

others, Sandals, Dalmatic, Rational, Mitre, Gloves, Ring and Staff.

The 7 Champions of Christendom were St. George for England, St. Denis of France, St. James of Spain, St. Andrew of Scotland, St. David of Wales, St. Patrick of Ireland and St. Antonio of Italy.

The 7 Sleepers of Ephesus, according to the monkish legend, were Christians who hid in a cave under the persecutions of Decius in the 3<sup>rd</sup> Century. They fell into a trance and slept 200 years. They awaked in A.D. 447 and going to the Emperor Theodosius II., they convinced him of the truth of the Life beyond the grave. This done, they returned to the cave to sleep until the Last Judgment.

The 7 Dolours of the Virgin Mary is the name of a Roman Catholic Fast Day held on the Friday before Palm Sunday.

The 7 Wise Masters were officers of King Kurush who tell stories to save the life of the King's son. They exist in Greek, Syriac, Hebrew, Persian and in English are called The Book of Sindibad, edited by Clouston.

The Coptic Gnostics represented the Jehovah of the Hebrews by a curious arrangement of the 7 vowels,

without a consonant. Thus Iehooua (the H is the Greek eta, long e; and the first O is the Greek long O, Omega).

In the Zoroastrian theology, we read of the highest beings the 7 Amshaspands. Ormuzd, source of life; Bahman, the king of this world; Ardibehest, fire producer; Shahrivar, the former of metals; Spandarmat, queen of the earth (the Gnostic Sophia); Khordad, the ruler of times and seasons; and Amerdad, ruling over the vegetable world. Below there are the 27 Izedes, ruled over by Mithras. In opposition to these were powers of darkness, the 7 arch devs and the 27 devs, or devils as we call them.

84.

The historic city of Rome, pagan before it was Christian, was built upon Seven Hills. The Palatine, Coelian, Aventine, Viminal, Quirinal, Esquiline, and the Capitol. In Latin times it was called Urbs Septicollis. Some old authors speak of "Valentia" as a secret name for Rome.

The "Bijou Notes and Queries," vol. xiv., p. 235, says that the 7 days of the week have all been used as sacred days. Sunday by Christians; Monday by the Greeks. Tuesday by the Persians. Wednesday by the Assyrians. Thursday by the Egyptians. Friday by the Turks. Saturday by the Jews.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

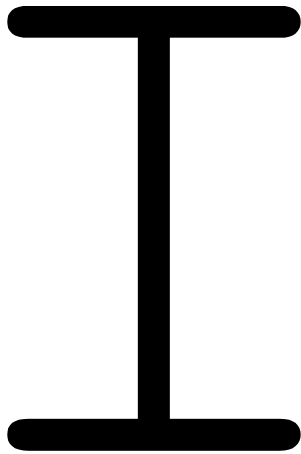
The number 7 was curiously related to H. P. Blavatsky and the Theosophical Society. "Lucifer" was first published in 1887, and 1887 is the sum of 17 hundred, 17 tens and 17 units. H. P. B. lived at 17 Lansdowne Road, and 17 Avenue Road. "Lucifer" was published at 7 Duke Street. 7 volumes were completed at her death. Colonel Olcott first met her at 7 Beckman Street and later at 71 Broadway, New York. Anna Kingsford was elected president first of the London T. S. Lodge on 7<sup>th</sup> January 1883. "Isis Unveiled" was published in 1877 and the Third volume of the "Secret Doctrine" was published in 1897, after her death.

#####

85.

CHAPTER TWELVE

THE OGDOAD, EIGHT, 8.



n the first cube of energy, and is the only evenly even number within the Decad. The Greeks thought it an all-powerful number. They had a Proverb “all things are eight.”

Camerarius, in his edition of the Arithmetic of Nicomachus, calls it Universal Harmony, because musical ratios are distinguished by this number.

The Ratio of 9 to 8 is sesquioctave and this forms a tone and is attributed to the Moon.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
 By W. Wynn Westcott

**PLANETARY RATIO TABLE OF TONES**

<u>PLANET</u>	<u>RATIO</u>
<u>Mercury</u>	<u>12 to 9 is sesquitertian.</u> <u>12 to 8 is sesquialter.</u>
<u>Venus</u>	<u>16 to 12 is sesquitertian.</u> <u>16 to 8 is duple.</u>
<u>Sun</u>	<u>18 to 12 is sesquialter.</u> <u>18 to 9 is duple.</u>
<u>Mars</u>	<u>21 to 9 is duple sesquitertian.</u>
<u>Jupiter</u>	<u>24 to 18 is sesquitertian.</u> <u>24 to 12 is duple.</u> <u>24 to 8 is triple.</u> <u>18 to 12 is sesquialter.</u> <u>12 to 8 sesquialter.</u>
<u>Saturn</u>	<u>32 to 24 is sesquitertian.</u> <u>32 to 8 is quadruple.</u>
<u>Inerratic Sphere (8<sup>th</sup> Sphere)</u>	<u>36 to 24 is sesquialter.</u> <u>36 to 18 is duple.</u> <u>36 to 8 is quadruple.</u> <u>24 to 18 is sesquitertian.</u>

86.

Hence the Ogdoad was also called "Cadmeia," because Harmony was looked upon as the wife of Cadmus and Cadmus meant the Sub-lunary World, as Olympiodorus says. Eight was called also Mother, and Rhea, Cybele and Dindymene, from being the first cube, and a cube representing the earth.

The eight persons saved from the flood of Xisuthrus are synonyms of many octaves of gods, such as the 8 Cabiri great gods of Samothrace; see Bryant and Faber on this myth.

There are 8 Beatitudes of the Christian religion, Matthew, chap. V.

Eight is the number of the Moons of Saturn.

There have been several Masonic orders concerned with this Noachite Ogdoad, as the Prussian masons, Knights of the Royal Axe, or Prince of Libanus, the Noachites, and the Royal Ark Mariners, which is a subsidiary order to the Mark Master Masons.

Macrobius says the Ogdoad was the type of Justice, because it consists of even numbers and on account of its equal divisions.

John Heydon tells us that 8 Events befall the Damned, and there are 8 rewards of the Blessed.

The number 8 was sacred to Dionysos, who was born at the 8<sup>th</sup> month; the isle of Naxos was dedicated to him and it was granted to the women of Naxos, that their children born in the 8<sup>th</sup> month should live, whereas it is usual for such to die, although those born either the 7<sup>th</sup> or the 9<sup>th</sup> month are usually reared.

The Jews were accustomed to practice Circumcision on male infants upon the 8<sup>th</sup> day after birth.

The Jews at the Chanukah or Feast of Dedication lit 8 candles and it lasted 8 days. This is the Engkainia of John x. 22. As to conjuring among the ancient Jews, it is said in Talmud, Succah, 53. I, that Levi played with 8 knives; Samuel in the presence of the King Sapor of Persia used 8 cups and Abaji before Rabbi Rava used 8 eggs.

Eight prophets were descended from Rahab the Harlot, viz., Neraiah, Seraiah, Maasiah, Jeremiah, Hilkiah, Han-nemeel and Shallum. Note also that Huldah the prophetess was the grandchild of Rahab.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

The last 8 verses of Deuteronomy, The Mosaic Law, The Pentateuch, were written by Joshua. Bava Bathra, 14. I.

Rabbi Nathan states that there were 8 sects of the Pharisees, but both of the Talmuds (Jerusalem and Babylon) name only seven. It is prophesized that the Harps, which will be played on earth before the Messiah, will have 8 strings. Erachin, 13. 2.

As seven was the number of the original Creation, so 8, says W. F. Shaw, may be considered as the Day of Regeneration. Eight souls were saved in the Ark of Noah, and Noah was the 8<sup>th</sup> in descent, his name was Nvch=8 times 8=64.

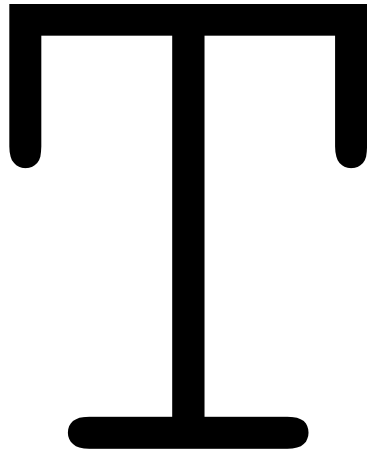
888 is the special number of Jesus Christ as "He who is that Resurrection and the Life." He is the great opponent of the 666, the number of the Beast, the number of Man.

The ancient Chinese writings refer to 8 musical sounds, the Pah-yin. (G. Schlegel).

#####

CHAPTER THIRTEEN

THE ENNEAD, NINE, 9.



he Ennead is the first square of an odd number, it was said to be like the Ocean flowing around the other numbers within the Decad. No further elementary number is possible; hence it is like the Horizon because all the numbers are bounded by it. We find that it was called

Prometheus, and “Freedom from Strife,” and “Vulcan,” because the ascent of numbers is as far as 9, just as the ascent of things decomposed by fire is as far as the sphere of Fire (the summit of the air), and Juno, because the Sphere of the air is arranged according to the novenary (nine) system, and “sister and wife to Jupiter” from its conjunction with the Monad. And “Telesphoros” or “Bringing to an end” because the human offspring is carried 9 calendar months by the parent. And teleios or perfect for the same reason, and also called “Perfect” because it is generated from the Triad, which is called “Perfect.”

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Attention is called to its being an emblem of Matter, which, ever varying, is never destroyed; so the number 9 when multiplied by any number always reproduces itself, thus: - 9 times 2 are 18 and  $8+1=9$ ; and so on below:

$9 \times 3 = 27$ ;  $2 + 7 = 9$

$9 \times 12 = 108$ ;  $1 + 8 = 9$

$9 \times 4 = 36$ ;  $3 + 6 = 9$

$9 \times 13 = 117$ ;  $7 + 1 + 1 = 9$

$9 \times 5 = 45$ ;  $4 + 5 = 9$

$9 \times 14 = 126$ ;  $6 + 2 + 1 = 9$

$9 \times 6 = 54$ ;  $5 + 4 = 9$

$9 \times 15 = 135$ ;  $5 + 3 + 1 = 9$

$9 \times 7 = 63$ ;  $6 + 3 = 9$

$9 \times 16 = 144$ ;  $4 + 4 + 1 = 9$

$9 \times 8 = 72$ ;  $7 + 2 = 9$

$9 \times 17 = 153$ ;  $3 + 5 + 1 = 9$

$9 \times 9 = 81$ ;  $8 + 1 = 9$

$9 \times 18 = 162$ ;  $2 + 6 + 1 = 9$

$9 \times 10 = 90$ ;  $9 + 0 = 9$

$9 \times 19 = 171$ ;  $1 + 7 + 1 = 9$

$9 \times 11 = 99$ ;

$9 \times 20 = 180$ ;  $8 + 1 + 0 = 9$

89.

In John Heydon's "Holy Guide," 1662, we find that he asserts that the number 9 to have other curious properties: -

"If writ or engraved on Silver, or Sardis, and carried with one, the wearer becomes invisible, as Caleron, the Brother-in-Law of Alexander, did, and by this means lay with his Brother's concubines as often as he did himself. Nine also obtaineth the love of Women. At the 9<sup>th</sup> hour our Savior breathed his last; on the ninth day the an-

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

cients buried their dead; after 9 years Numa, received his laws from Jove; note the 9 cubits length of the iron bedstead of the giant Og, king of Basan, who is a type of the Devil, and there are 9 orders of Devil's in Sheol (what we call Hell). It prevails against Plagues and Fevers; it causes Long life and Health, and by it Plato so ordered events that he died at the age of nine times 9."

There are nine orders of Angels, says Gregory, A.D. 381, in Homily 34. Seraphim, Cherubim, Thrones, Dominions, Virtues, Powers, Principalities, Archangels and Angels.

**From a Christian point of view, the number nine represents:**

- 1.** Unity of the Godhead.
- 2.** The hypostatic union of Christ.
- 3.** Trinity.
- 4.** Evangelists.
- 5.** Wounds of Jesus.
- 6.** Is the number of sin.
- 7.** Gifts of the spirit, Rev. i. 12; and Jesus 7 times spoke on the cross.
- 8.** Beatitudes.
- 9.** Orders of Angels.
- 10.** Commandments.
- 11.** Apostles besides Judas.

- 12.** Original Apostolic College.
- 13.** College completed by St. Paul.

The Nine Muses of ancient Greece were called daughters of Zeus and Mnemosyne (Memory), and were Calliope, poetry; Clio, history; Melpomene, tragedy; Euterpe, music; Erato, love, inspiration and pantomime; Terpsichore, dancing; Urania, astronomy; Thalia, comedy and Polyhymnia, eloquence.

The Novensiles are the nine Sabine Gods: viz.—Hercules, Romulus, Aesculapius, Bacchus, Aeneas, Vesta, Santa, Fortuna and Fides. The Sabines became merged with the Romans about 266 B.C.

90.

The Nine Gods of the Etruscans were Juno, Minerva, Tinia, Vulcan, Mars, Saturn, Hercules, Summanus and Vediovis; the Etruscans also became united with the Romans.

Note in Macaulay's poem of "Horatius," "Lars Porsena of Clusium by the nine gods he swore," in 596 B.C. Lars Porsena led the Etruscans; they were then most powerful; from the Etruscans the Romans took much of their law, custom and superstition.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

It is by nines that Eastern presents are given, when they would extend their magnificence to the greatest degree, as mentioned in Comte de Caylus, "Oriental Tales." 1743.

Barrett's "Magus" notes also 9 precious stones, 9 orders of devils, 9 choirs of angels—he copies from John Heydon.

Note in this connection, the Nundinals of the Romans, who marked the days by letters into parcels of 8 days, and on every 9<sup>th</sup> day the people left their pursuits and went to the towns to market. Hence, the jocular Latin saying, Tres mulieres Nundinas faciunt. These Nundinals are a type of our Dominical letters, a set of seven marking out the 8<sup>th</sup> days. The Romans also held a purification ceremony on male infants on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of life, hence the presiding goddess of this rite was called Nundina.

The Nones were one of the sets of days composing each calendar month. The Roman Novennalia was a feast in memory of the dead celebrated every 9<sup>th</sup> year. The Novendiale was an occasional Roman Catholic fast to avert calamities, from this arose the R.C. system of Neuvaines.

There is a Masonic order of "Nine Elected Knights," in which 9 roses, 9 lights and 9 knocks are used.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

The Mahometans have 99 names of the deity. Some Jews have taught that God has 9 times descended to earth; 1<sup>st</sup> in Eden, 2<sup>nd</sup> at the confusion of tongues, 3<sup>rd</sup> at the destruction of Sodom, 4<sup>th</sup> to Moses at Horeb, 5<sup>th</sup> at Sinai, 6<sup>th</sup> to Balaam, 7<sup>th</sup> to Elisha, 8<sup>th</sup> in the Tabernacle and 9<sup>th</sup> in the Temple at Jerusalem; and that his 10<sup>th</sup> comes as the Messiah will be final.

91.

The ancients had a fear of the number Nine and its multiples, especially 81; they thought of them of evil presage, indicating change and fragility.

At the 9<sup>th</sup> hour Jesus the Savior died.

Nine is also “the earth under evil influences.”

John Heydon in the “Holy Guide,” and J. M. Ragon, in his “Maconnerie Occulte,” thus associate numbers with the Planets.

**TABLE OF PLANETS AND NUMBERS**

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

<b>PLANET</b>	<b>ASSIGNED NUMBER</b>
<b>Sun</b>	<b>One, 1 and Four, 4.</b>
<b>Moon</b>	<b>Two, 2 and Seven, 7.</b>
<b>Jupiter</b>	<b>Three, 3.</b>
<b>Mercury</b>	<b>Five, 5.</b>
<b>Venus</b>	<b>Six, 6.</b>
<b>Saturn</b>	<b>Eight, 8.</b>
<b>Mars</b>	<b>Nine, 9.</b>

The Zodiacal Signs were assigned the following numbers:

**TABLE OF ZODIACAL SIGNS & NUMBERS**

<b>ZODIACAL SIGN</b>	<b>ASSIGNED NUMBER</b>
<b>Leo</b>	<b>One, 1.</b>
<b>Aquarius</b>	<b>Two, 2.</b>
<b>Capricorn</b>	<b>Three, 3.</b>
<b>Sagittarius</b>	<b>Four, 4.</b>
<b>Cancer</b>	<b>Five, 5.</b>
<b>Taurus</b>	<b>Six, 6.</b>
<b>Aries</b>	<b>Seven, 7.</b>
<b>Libra</b>	<b>Eight, 8.</b>
<b>Scorpio</b>	<b>Nine, 9.</b>

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

<b>ZODIACAL SIGN</b>	<b>ASSIGNED NUMBER</b>
<b>Virgo</b>	<b>Ten, 10.</b>
<b>Pisces</b>	<b>Eleven, 11.</b>
<b>Gemini</b>	<b>Twelve, 12.</b>

The First and the Second Temples of the Jews were both destroyed on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of the Jewish month Ab. On the 9<sup>th</sup> day of Ab, modern Jews do not wear the Talith and Phylacteries until evening. The day should be spent in tears, and no good comes of work done on that day.

The Talmud in Sotah, 20. I, says that a woman prefers one measure of fun to 9 of Pharisaic professional goodness.

Nine persons have entered *A live* into the Jews' Paradise; Enoch, Elijah, Messiah, Eliezer the servant of Abraham, Hiram, King of Tyre, Ebed Melek the Ethiop, Jabez the son of Jehuda the Prince, Bathia daughter of Pharaoh, and Sarah the daughter of Asher. Some Rabbis add Rabbi Yoshua son of Levi, but he entered not at the door, but climbed over the wall. See Kethuboth, 7. 2.

In the 145<sup>th</sup> Psalm, we find 9 reasons for praising God.

The Great Eleusinian Mysteries were the successors of the Egyptian Mysteries of Isis and Osiris, and were celebrated at Eleusis and possibly also at Athens, in honor of Demeter or Ceres; they occupied 9 days, and were commenced on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of the third Attic month, Boedromion, September. They took place once in every five years.

92.

The Lesser Mysteries were performed in the month Elaphebolion, March, at Agrae on the River Ilyssus in honor of Persephone or Prosperine, daughter of Ceres.

Candidates after reception became Mystae. In the Greater Mysteries, they became Epopetae. The ceremonies were called Teletai, perfectings. They remained in use for 1800 years and were only ceased in the time of the Emperor Theodosius, A.D. 395.

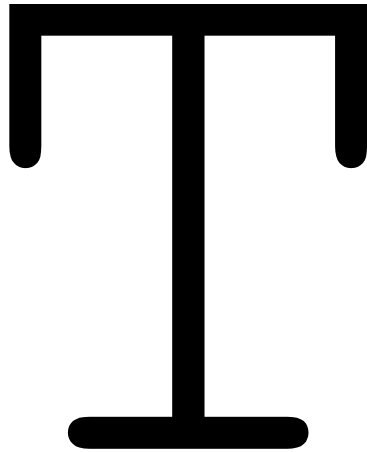
Mention of 9 Worthies is found in literature. They were 3 Gentiles—Hector son of King Priam, Alexander the Great and Julius Caesar. 3 Jews—Joshua, David and Judas Maccabeus; 3 Christians—King Arthur of Britain, Charlemagne and Godfrey de Bouillon.

#####

93.

CHAPTER FOURTEEN

THE DECAD, TEN, 10.



he Decad, number Ten, or Panteleia, which meant “All complete” or “fully accomplished,” is the grand summit of numbers, which once reached cannot be passed. To increase the sum we must retrograde to the Monad.

The Pythagoreans were entranced with its virtues and called it Deity, Heaven, Eternity and the Sun.

Ten being the recipient or receptacle of all members was called Decad, from *dechomai*=to receive, and hence Heaven, which was ordained to receive all men.

Like the Deity it is a Circle, with visible center, but its circumference too vast for sight.

It is the sum of the units of the number four as previously mentioned, a holy and Deistic number, thus  $4+3+2+1=10$  and thus ten gains splendor from its parentage.

Also spoken of as “Eternity,” which is infinite life, because it contains every number in itself, and number is infinite.

It is also called Kosmos, that is the “Universe,” Proclus says: The Decad is mundane also, it is the world, which receives the images of all the divine numbers, which are supernaturally imparted to it.

It is called “the fountain of eternal nature,” because if we take the half, five as the middle number and add together the next above and the next below, viz., 6 and 4, we make 10 and the next two in a similar manner 7 and 3 are 10; and so on 8 and 2 and 9 and 1 give the same result.

All nations reckon by the Decimal scale of notation, to which they were no doubt led from the convenience of counting the ten digits of the hands.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

It is also spoken of as Kleidoukos, that is, “having custody of others,” the magazine of the other numbers, because other numbers are branches from it. Also called Fate, which comprises all sorts of events. Age, Power; Atlas, because it supports the 10 spheres of Heaven; Phanes; Memory; Urania; and “The first Square, because it consists of the first four numbers.”

Two old conceits were that the Tenth wave of the sea is always larger than others; and that birds laid the 10<sup>th</sup> egg of a larger size than the others.

The word Ten was used by the Hebrews, instead of “a large number,” so that care must be exercised in translating this; thus Nehemiah interprets “ten generations” of Deuteronomy xxiii. V. 3 to mean “for ever.” Nehemiah xiii. 1.

The Kabalists called 5, 6 and 10 circular numbers, because when squared, the result shows the same number in the unit figure, thus:

$$\underline{5 \times 5 = 25} \text{ and } \underline{5 \times 25 = 125}$$

$$\underline{6 \times 6 = 36} \text{ and } \underline{6 \times 36 = 216}$$

$$\underline{10 \times 10 = 100} \text{ and } \underline{10 \times 100 = 1000}$$

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

An old periphrasis mentioned by Shakespeare is, "I'd set my Ten Commandments in your face," meaning the finger nails for scratching. See 2 Henry VI. I.3.

The Mahometans say that ten animals were admitted to Paradise and are as follows:

1. Kratim, the dog of the Seven Sleepers.
2. Ass of Balaam.
3. Ant of Solomon.
4. Whale of Jonah.
5. The Calf (not Ram) offered to Jehovah by Abraham instead of Isaac, his son.
6. The Ox of Moses.
7. The Camel of the prophet Salech.
8. The Cuckoo of Belkis.
9. The Ram of Ishmael.
10. Al Borek, the Animal which conveyed Mahomet.

95.

"We find 10 generations from Adam to Noah, 10 from Shem to Abraham. The 10 spiritual graces of Christianity are Love, joy, peace long-suffering, gentleness, goodness, faith, prudence, meekness and temperance," says

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Dr. G. Oliver; although where he gets 10 generations from Adam to Noah, I know not.

Under 10 also falls the mention of the Pythagorean Triangle, Tetractys, consisting of an equilateral Triangle enclosing ten Yods. Thus the upper is the Monad, the second line the Dyad, the third the Triad, and the fourth the Quaternary or Tetrad thus representing the four forms of point, line, superficies and solid. A similar form is given by Hebrew Kabalists to form 72, the deity number, by placing in a triangle four Yods, three Hehs, two Vavs and one Heh final, being the letters IHVH of the Tetragrammaton; or they may be put conversely.

Note that ten is used as a sign of fellowship, love, peace and Union, in the Masonic third token, the union of two five points of Fellowship.

In the Bible, we notice 10 Commandments, 10 instruments to which Jewish Psalms were sung, 10 strings in the Psaltery, and that the Holy Ghost descended ten days after the Ascension.

Tucer, Rabanus and Raymond Lully associate the numbers 8 to Air, 5 to Fire, 6 to earth and 12 to water.

Apuleius states that among the Egyptians it was customary to fast 10 days before sacrificing and Budge says that they used a 10-day week.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

The Ten Sephiroth form the essence of the Hebrew dogmatic Kabbalah, a subject which is too vast and complex to be entered upon in this volume on numerals. A mere glance at the Sephirotic emanations of the Absolute Deity from the mathematical point of view is all that can be attempted; my "Introduction to the Kabbalah" may be referred to.

96.

From the Absolute Passive Negativity Ain, proceeds Ain Suph the Limitless and then Ain Suph Aur, Boundless Light, which concentrates in the first manifestation of the Sephiroth, which is the Crown, Ktr, Kether; from Kether proceeds Chkmh, Chokmah, Wisdom, an active masculine potency, and Binh, Binah, Understanding, a passive feminine power.

These three form the Supernal Triad. The fourth and fifth are Chsd, Chesed, Mercy, active and male, and Gbvrh, Geburah, Strength, passive and female.

The sixth Sephirah is the notable Tpart, Tiphareth, Beauty, the Central Sun, the Logos, the Manifested Son. This completes a second triangle, the reflection of the former.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Number seven is Ntzch, Netzach, Victory, active and the eight is Hvd, Hod, Splendor, passive; the ninth is Ysvd, Yesod, the Foundation, completing the third trinity or triangle.

Mlkt, Malkuth, the Tenth Sephirah, completes the emanations. She is the Bride of Microprosopus the Son, the Sun, Logos; she is the Inferior Mother, Queen and the Manifested Universe.

The whole Ten are viewed as reigning over Four Worlds or Planes of Existence. These are the Worlds of Atziluth, Briah, Yetzirah and Assiah. Malkuth on the plane of Assiah alone is the visible tangible universe.

These Ten Sephiroth are the prototypes of everything spiritual and also of every part of creation. They are traced in the angelic host and in our universe. Three superior and seven succedent exist in all things. The lower seven are obvious to the uninitiated, but in these manifestations, the Supernal Triad is veiled to the profane.

Some occultists phrase it thus—three are subjective and incomprehensible to man; seven are objective and comprehensible. Thus Seven archangels are commonly named and we have known only of Seven great planets of our system.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

But in some cases, even the whole of seven are unknown. We acknowledge but five senses in man, but there are two more awaiting perception by process of evolution.

These Ten Sephiroth are not only viewed as triads from above below, but are also imaged in three columns entitled the Pillars of Severity and Mercy, with the median of Benignity or Mildness. But this scheme is not for this treatise, nor can the Sephirotic alliance with the Planetary symbols, the angelic host, the divine names and the Book of Thoth, or Tarot be here described. These subjects present a mine of wisdom concealed in the rituals of the Kabalistic “Chabrath zereh Aur bokher,” from whose parent stem the Rosicrucian Fraternities also may have arisen. These Rituals contain a more complex scheme of the mediaeval occult symbolism than exists in any other form known to me, and I believe that it would not be possible for anyone to reconstitute so complete a system out of all extant literature.

There are 10 Grades in the Rosicrucian Society. They are Zelator, Theoricus, Practicus, Philosophus; Minor, Major and Exempt Adept; Master, Magus and King. Some Magi are known, but only Magi know of a Rex.

Rosicrucian private rituals give the correct names and Kabalistic spelling of the Ten heavens of the World of Assiah, which is the material universe.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

H. P. Blavatsky declared that a scheme of the Zodiac of 10 Signs preceded that of 12 Signs, but I have been unable to verify the statement, by any ancient work.

Hebrew and Talmudic references are as follows: -10 men were necessary to form a legally convened meeting at the Synagogue. In London, as much as 1000 (British pounds) a year has been spent in providing spare men for this duty. Ten curses were pronounced against Eve. See Talmud, Eirubin, 100. 2.

Ten things were created during the twilight of the first Sabbath eve. Consult Pesachim, 54. 1.

Ten facts proved the presence of a Supernatural Power in the Temple. Yoma, 21.1.

98.

The Rabbis taught that a man should divorce his wife if for 10 years she had no offspring.

At funerals, condolences were recited by 10 men, and at weddings by ten men including the bridegroom. Ten cups were drunk at a funeral party—three before supper, three at supper and four after the meal at the recitation of the four blessings.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Abraham was tested 10 times; 10 Miracles were performed in Egypt to help the Children of Israel, and 10 at the Red Sea. Ten plagues were made to afflict the Egyptians. Ten times the Jews offended God in the Wilderness.

Ten times did the Shekinah come down into the world; at the Garden of Eden; at the Tower of Babel; at Sodom; in Egypt, see Exodus iii. 8; at the Red Sea, Psalm cviii. 9; on Mount Sinai; at the Temple; in the Pillar of Cloud; on the Mount of Olives, see Zechariah xiv. 4; the 10<sup>th</sup> is omitted in the original reference, Avoth d' Rabbi Nathan, chapter 34.

There are 10 Hebrew words to designate Idols and 10 for Joy. Sodom was to be spared for 10 righteous men; Gideon took 10 servants to destroy the Altar of Baal; Boaz chose 10 witnesses for his marriage with Ruth; Joab's armor was borne by 10 young men. Jesus speaks of 10 talents, 10 cities, 10 pieces of silver and gave a parable of 10 Virgins. The Tabernacle has many 10 dimensions. There are 10 Bible names of God, 10 Canticles, and 10 necessaries for man's life. Ecclus. 39. 26.

There were 10 Pythagorean Virtues of Initiation and the Buddhists teach 10 Paramitas of Perfection.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

In the Alchymico-Kabalistic tract called “Aesch Metzareph” referred to by Eliphas Levi and collected from the Zohar of Knorr von Rosenroth and translated into English, and forming Volume IV of my “Collectanea Hermetica,” will be found 10 names for Gold all extracted from the Old Testament; they are there related to the Sephirah Geburah.

The Hindu Puranas tell us of the 10 Avatars of the God Vishnu, the Preserver of the Brahmanic Religion; they are periodical incarnations of the God and are as follows.

- 1.** First as the Fish, Matsya;
- 2.** Kurma, the Tortoise.
- 3.** Varaha, the Boar.
- 4.** Narasingha, the Man-Lion.
- 5.** Vamana, the Dwarf.
- 6.** Parasu-Rama.
- 7.** Rama Chandra.
- 8.** Krishna.
- 9.** Buddha.
- 10.** Kalki, the Horse, is yet to come.

These Avatars are susceptible of a mystical explanation on the plane of cosmogony. It has been given in the Garuda Temple of the “Oriental Order of Light” by Frater

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

T. H. Pattinson of Bradford, a very notable mystic and occult student.

99.

In the Yoga Vasishtha Maha Ramayana of Valmiki, edited by Vihari Lala Mitra, will be found an essay on Om-Tat-Sat, on-id-est, and this contains some very curious information on the 10 numerals as related to the mystical syllable Om or Aum.

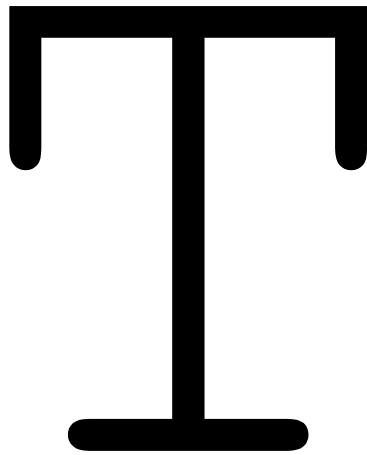
“Aum Mani padme hum” means literally, ‘Oh, the jewel in the lotus,’ and is taken mystically to mean “the spark of the Divine within me,” as was fully explained by Blavatsky to her Esoteric section of Theosophists.

#####

100.

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

ELEVEN, 11.



his seems to have been the type of a number with an evil reputation among all peoples. The Kabalists contrasted it with the perfection of the Decad, and just as the Sephirotic number is the form of all good things, so eleven is the essence of all that is sinful, harmful and imperfect. With the Ten Sephiroth they contrasted the Eleven Averse Sephiroth, symbols of destruction, violence, defeat and death. On the oldest Tarot cards, the trump called the Tower struck by Lightning, number XVI, shows the Ten Divine Sephiroth on one side and the Eleven Averse Sephiroth on the other side; modern Tarot designs are very much de-

based.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

John Heydon says that by it we know the bodies of Devils and their nature; the Jews understand by it Lilith, Adam's first wife, a she-devil, dangerous to women in confinements; hence they wrote on the walls: -Adm Chvh Chvo Lilit, that is, "Adam, Eve, out of doors Lilith."

Jesus, in Matt. xii. 43, plainly allows the doctrine that evil spirits may haunt fields, which Grotius says the Jews think; and their word Demon and Field are similar, being Shdim (fields) and Shdim (evil deities); the Siddim are mentioned in Psalm cvi. 37.

It is called the "Number of Sins" and the "Penitent," because it exceeds the number of Commandments and is less than twelve, which is the number of Grace and Perfection. But sometimes even eleven receives a favor from God, as in the case of the man who was called in the Eleventh Hour to the vineyard, who yet received the same pay as the others.

101.

Rabbi Jochanan says that eleven sorts of spices were mentioned by God to Moses on Mount Sinai as suitable for holy incense.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

Eleven was the number of the Disciples of Jesus, after the fall of Judas Iscariot.

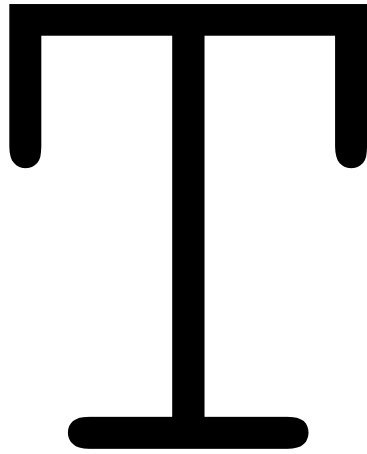
In the Hebrew Language, the word eleven was expressed as Achad Osher, or One in Ten.

#####

102.

CHAPTER SIXTEEN

TWELVE, 12.



his number has a perfect and notable character and was highly esteemed by most nations of antiquity. **Almost all the twelves will be found to be allied, either obviously or in a concealed manner,** with the Signs of the Zodiac, twelve signs or partitions of the great circle of the heavens—twelve

times thirty degrees forming the perfect cycle of 360 arithmetical degrees of the circle. Each sign was further subdivided into three decans. There are many of the learned who believe the twelve sons of Jacob and twelve founders of tribes, are allegorical only. We may mention the “Twelve Grand Points of Masonry,” which used to form a part of the lectures in the Craft degrees. Twelve events in the ceremony of initiation, referred to the sons of Jacob, are given by Mackey:

- 1.** To Reuben was referred the opening of the Lodge—he was the first-born son.
- 2.** To Simeon, the preparation of the land—he prepared the destruction of the Shechemites.
- 3.** To Levi, the report or signal—he gave the signal in the attack on the men of Shechem.
- 4.** To Judah, the entrance of the land—that tribe first entered the Promised Land.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

5. To Zebulum, the prayer—the prayer and blessing of his father fell on him in preference to Issachar.
6. To Issachar, the circumambulation—an indolent tribe, who required a leader.
7. To Dan, the advance to the Altar—for a contrast to their rapid advance to idolatry.

103.

8. To Gad, the obligation—on account of Jephthah's vow.
9. To Asher, the entrusting; with rich Masonic blessings—resembled the Fathers of their land.
10. To Naphtali, the investment and declared "Free."—The tribe of Naphtali had a peculiar freedom given by Moses.
11. To Joseph, the N.E. corner—because Ephraim and Manasseh (grandsons) represented him, newest comers.
12. To Benjamin, the closing of the Lodge—as being the last son of the Patriarch.

**The following associations of Birds, Animals and Flowers with heavenly bodies has the authority of the Greco-Roman mythology: -**

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**TABLE OF BIRDS, ANIMALS AND FLOWERS**

<u>Greek</u>	<u>Latin</u>	<u>Bird</u>	<u>Animal</u>	<u>Vegetable</u>
<u>Pallas</u>	<u>Minerva</u>	<u>Owl</u>	<u>She-goat</u>	<u>Olive</u>
<u>Aphrodite</u>	<u>Venus</u>	<u>Dove</u>	<u>He-goat</u>	<u>Myrtle</u>
<u>Helios</u>	<u>Sol</u>	<u>Cock</u>	<u>Bull</u>	<u>Laurel</u>
<u>Hermes</u>	<u>Mercury</u>	<u>Ibis</u>	<u>Dog</u>	<u>Hazel</u>
<u>Zeus</u>	<u>Jupiter</u>	<u>Eagle</u>	<u>Hart</u>	<u>Horse- chestnut</u>
<u>Demeter</u>	<u>Ceres</u>	<u>Spar- row</u>	<u>Sow</u>	<u>Apple</u>
<u>Hephais- tos</u>	<u>Vulcan</u>	<u>Goose</u>	<u>Ass</u>	<u>Box</u>
<u>Aries</u>	<u>Mars</u>	<u>Mag- pie</u>	<u>Wolf</u>	<u>Dog-wood</u>
<u>Artemis</u>	<u>Diana</u>	<u>Daw</u>	<u>Hind</u>	<u>Palm</u>
<u>Hestia</u>	<u>Vesta</u>	<u>Heron</u>	<u>Lion</u>	<u>Pine</u>
<u>Hera</u>	<u>Juno</u>	<u>Pea- cock</u>	<u>Sheep</u>	<u>Thorn</u>
<u>Poseidon</u>	<u>Neptune</u>	<u>Swan</u>	<u>Horse</u>	<u>Elm</u>

The astrologers associated colors with the Twelve Signs of the Zodiac, thus: -

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**TABLE OF COLORS & ZODIAC SIGNS**

<b><u>ZODIAC SIGN</u></b>	<b><u>COLOR ATTRIBUTE</u></b>
<b><u>Pisces</u></b>	<b><u>White</u></b>
<b><u>Aquarius</u></b>	<b><u>Blue</u></b>
<b><u>Capricorn</u></b>	<b><u>Black or brown</u></b>
<b><u>Sagittarius</u></b>	<b><u>Yellow or green</u></b>
<b><u>Scorpio</u></b>	<b><u>Brown</u></b>
<b><u>Libra</u></b>	<b><u>Black or crimson</u></b>
<b><u>Virgo</u></b>	<b><u>Black and blue</u></b>
<b><u>Leo</u></b>	<b><u>Red and green</u></b>
<b><u>Cancer</u></b>	<b><u>Green and brown</u></b>
<b><u>Gemini</u></b>	<b><u>Red</u></b>
<b><u>Aries</u></b>	<b><u>White</u></b>
<b><u>Taurus</u></b>	<b><u>White and yellow</u></b>

104.

The Zodiacal Signs are also associated with Sex, and the contrast of Day and Night.

**TABLE OF ZODIAC WITH SEX, DAY & NIGHT**

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

<u>Zodiac Sign</u>	<u>Sex</u>	<u>Day and Night</u>
<u>Pisces</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Nocturnal</u>
<u>Aquarius</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Diurnal</u>
<u>Capricorn</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Nocturnal</u>
<u>Sagittarius</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Diurnal</u>
<u>Scorpio</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Nocturnal</u>
<u>Libra</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Diurnal</u>
<u>Virgo</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Nocturnal</u>
<u>Leo</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Diurnal</u>
<u>Cancer</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Nocturnal</u>
<u>Gemini</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Diurnal</u>
<u>Taurus</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Nocturnal</u>
<u>Aries</u>	<u>Male</u>	<u>Diurnal</u>

104.

And, again, there are other characters which astrologers deem of importance, thus: -

**TABLE OF ZODIAC & DIRECTIONS**

<u>Zodiac Sign</u>	<u>Element</u>	<u>Direction</u>		
<u>Pisces</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Northern</u>	<u>Common</u>	<u>Fruitful</u>

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

<u>Zodiac Sign</u>	<u>Element</u>	<u>Direction</u>		
<u>Aquarius</u>	<u>Air</u>	<u>Western</u>	<u>Fixed</u>	<u>-----</u>
<u>Capricorn</u>	<u>Earth</u>	<u>Southern</u>	<u>Cardinal</u>	<u>-----</u>
<u>Sagittarius</u>	<u>Fire</u>	<u>Eastern</u>	<u>Common</u>	<u>-----</u>
<u>Scorpio</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Northern</u>	<u>Fixed</u>	<u>Fruitful</u>
<u>Libra</u>	<u>Air</u>	<u>Western</u>	<u>Cardinal</u>	<u>-----</u>
<u>Virgo</u>	<u>Earth</u>	<u>Southern</u>	<u>Common</u>	<u>Barren</u>
<u>Leo</u>	<u>Fire</u>	<u>Eastern</u>	<u>Fixed</u>	<u>Barren</u>
<u>Cancer</u>	<u>Water</u>	<u>Northern</u>	<u>Cardinal</u>	<u>Fruitful</u>
<u>Gemini</u>	<u>Air</u>	<u>Western</u>	<u>Common</u>	<u>Barren</u>
<u>Taurus</u>	<u>Earth</u>	<u>Southern</u>	<u>Fixed</u>	<u>-----</u>
<u>Aries</u>	<u>Fire</u>	<u>Eastern</u>	<u>Cardinal</u>	<u>-----</u>

Lastly, the twelve signs are allotted to the planets as their houses: -

105.

**TABLE OF ZODIAC AND PLANETS**

<u>ZODIAC SIGN</u>	<u>PLANET</u>
<u>Pisces</u>	<u>Night House of Jupiter</u>
<u>Aquarius</u>	<u>Day House of Saturn</u>

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

<u>ZODIAC SIGN</u>	<u>PLANET</u>
	<u>(Uranus)</u>
<u>Capricorn</u>	<u>Night House of Saturn</u>
<u>Sagittarius</u>	<u>Night House of Mars</u>
<u>Scorpio</u>	<u>-----</u>
<u>Libra</u>	<u>Day House of Venus</u>
<u>Virgo</u>	<u>Night House of Mercury</u>
<u>Leo</u>	<u>Sole House of Sol</u>
<u>Cancer</u>	<u>Sole House of Luna</u>
<u>Gemini</u>	<u>Day House of Mercury</u>
<u>Taurus</u>	<u>Night House of Venus</u>
<u>Aries</u>	<u>Day House of Mars</u>

This is very fully explained by Coley in his “Astrology,” and also by John Middleton in his “Astrology,” 1679.

Herodotus tells us that the Egyptians founded the system of a Twelve-God theology, Euterpe iv. The Hebrews certainly at times worshipped the Sun, Moon, seven planets, and the Star Rulers of the Twelve Zodiacal Signs—see 2 Kings, xxiii. 5, and Job, xxxviii. 32. Dunlop, in his “Vestiges,” remarks that of the names of the twelve months in use among the Jews, several are identical with names of Deities, as Tammuz, Ab, Elul, Bul. Groups of twelve Gods are to be noticed in the religions of many of the ancient nations, as the Chaldeans, Etruscans, Mamertines, Romans etc.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

In Scandinavia, the Great Odin had 12 names---  
personified attributes.

The Kabalists esteem the 12 permutations of the Tetra-  
grammaton and are as follows:

**TABLE OF 12 PERMUTATIONS OF IHVH**

<b><u>12 Permutations of Tet- agrammaton</u></b>	<b><u>Letter Arrangements with Full Spelling</u></b>
<b><u>IHVH</u></b>	<b><u>YOD, HEH, VAV, HEH</u></b>
<b><u>VHIH</u></b>	<b><u>VAV, HEH, YOD, HEH</u></b>
<b><u>HHIV</u></b>	<b><u>HEH, YOD, HEH, VAV</u></b>
<b><u>HVHI</u></b>	<b><u>HEH, VAV, HEH, YOD</u></b>
<b><u>IHHV</u></b>	<b><u>YOD, HEH, HEH, VAV</u></b>
<b><u>IVHH</u></b>	<b><u>YOD, VAV, HEH, HEH</u></b>
<b><u>HVIH</u></b>	<b><u>HEH, VAV, YOD, HEH</u></b>
<b><u>VIHH</u></b>	<b><u>VAV, YOD, HEH, HEH</u></b>
<b><u>HHVI</u></b>	<b><u>HEH, HEH, VAV, YOD</u></b>
<b><u>HHIV</u></b>	<b><u>HEH, HEH, YOD, VAV</u></b>
<b><u>HIVH</u></b>	<b><u>HEH, YOD, VAV, HEH</u></b>
<b><u>VHHI</u></b>	<b><u>VAV, HEH, HEH, YOD</u></b>

The Talmuds say: -

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

No deceased person is at heart lost to his relatives until after 12 months; see the Treatise Berachoth.

How was the Witch of Endor able to bring up Samuel by necromancy? To this question Rabbi Abhu answered, because he had not been dead 12 months; after that time it would not have been possible, for then the body is destroyed and the Soul has gone up into the next world.

106.

The Rabbis said that at the first revelation, the True Name of God was a word of 12 letters. Kiddushin, 71. I.

The Mishna narrates the events of the first 12 hours; Adam fell into sin in the 10<sup>th</sup> Hour, was judged in the 11<sup>th</sup> Hour and was cast out of the Garden in the 12<sup>th</sup> Hour. So he abode not even one day in his dignity. Sanhedrin, 38. 2. Compare the "Nuctemeron" of Apollonius of Tyana, given by Eliphas Levi in his "Ritual de la Magie," Paris, 1861.

The 12 Stones of the High Priest's Breastplate were named as follows:

1. Sardius.
2. Topaz.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

3. Carbuncle.
4. Emerald.
5. Sapphire.
6. Diamond.
7. Ligure or Jacinth.
8. Agate.
9. Amethyst.
10. Beryl.
11. Onyx.
12. Jasper.

See Hebrew Ancient Version, Exodus xxviii.

The 12 Foundations of the Heavenly City, given in Revelations xxi, are—Jasper, Sapphire, Chalcedony, Sardius, Sardonyx, Emerald, Topaz, Beryl, Chrysolite, Amethyst, Jacinth and Chrysophrasus.

The 12 Hebrew Months were Abib or Nizan (March-April) and are, Iyar or Zif, Sivan, Thammuz, Ab, Elul, Tisri, Bul, Chisleu, Tebeth, Shebat and Adar; and the inter-calary month Ve-Adar.

The 12 Sons of Jacob were related to the 12 Signs of the Zodiac by the Rosicrucians in a correct order; other

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

schemes of attribution are given by Athanasius Kircher and others.

That by Sir William Drummond is: - Aries to Gad, Taurus to Ephraim, Gemini to Benjamin, Cancer to Issachar, Leo to Judah, Virgo to Naphtali, Libra to Asher, Scorpio to Dan, Sagittarius to Manasseh, Capricorn to Zebulun, Aquarius to Reuben and Pisces to Simeon and Levi.

The 12 Apostles of Jesus were Simon, Peter, Andrew, James and John the sons of Zebedee, Phillip, Bartholomew, Thomas, Matthew also called Levi, James son of Alphaeus, Judas called Lebbaeus and Thaddeus, Simon the Canaanite, and Judas Iscariot. The Venerable Bede proposed to rename the Signs with the names of the apostles, and a scheme of allotment is to be found in "The Sphere of Marcus Manilius," by Edward Sherburne, London, 1675. See "Notes and Queries," Vol. xiv., Manchester, USA, pg. 211. Westcott on the Zodiac in Society Rosicrucian Reports gives the Christian allusions to the Zodiac.

107.

In an ordinary pack of Playing Cards there are 12 Court Cards, but in the Tarot Pack there are also 4 Cavaliers.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

The Kabalists greatly esteemed the 12-lettered Name of God, Hih-Hvvh-Vihih, meaning “fuit, est, erit,”—or, -- He was, is, will be.

Less esoteric was the Triple Tetragrammaton, IHVH thrice written.

All Fratres of the Rosicrucian Society of England will also be familiar with Ab Ben V Ruch H Qdsh, Ab-Ben-ve-Ruach-ha-Kodesh; meaning Father, Son and Holy Spirit.

The Rosicrucian Society had a scheme of distributing 12 shades of Color among the Zodiacal Signs, but this is a secret matter. Many erroneous schemes have been published.

The 12 Signs of the Zodiac are named in **Hebrew**, beginning with Aries; Taleh, Shur, Thaumim, Sartan, Ariaah, Bethuleh, Mazanaim, Akrab, Kesith, Gedi, Deli, and Dagim. In **Arabic**; Al Hamal, Al Thaur, Al Tauman, Al Sartan, Al Asad, Sunbul, Al Zubena, Al Akrab, Al Kaus, Al Gedi, Debi and Al Haut. In **Chinese**, Pe yaugh, the sheep; Kin nieu, golden bull; Shang huing, two brothers; Kin hiai, crab; Sin, lion; Sha niu, the house girl; Tien tchingh, the claws of a scorpion; Tien Kie, the scorpion; Gun Ma, the man horse; Mu Thien, the hill sheep; Pao pingh, precious vase; and Shang Yu, two fishes.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

The Old Sanskrit Hindu names used by astrologers at the present time are; Mesha, Rishaba, Mithuna, Katakam, Simha, Kanya, Tulam, Vrishchika, Dhanus, Makaram, Kumbha and Minam.

The 12 Simple Letters of the Hebrew Alphabet have affinities with the Zodiacal Signs, but the order of relation is a Rosicrucian private doctrine.

108.

There were 12 recorded Appearances of Jesus after his death; to Mary Magdalene, to the Galician women, to two disciples, to Peter, to ten apostles, to eleven apostles, to seven apostles and others when fishing, to 500 brethren at once, to James the Less, to eleven apostles, to Stephen at his martyrdom, to Paul at his Conversion and to the apostle John.

The 12 hours marked in a watch face can be used to find the cardinal points, if the time is correct, and the Sun is visible. Lay the watch flat and point the hour hand to the Sun, and then the south will be half way between that hour and the figure XII.

The author of the Hymns of Orpheus, the Scholiast on Hesiod, and Porphyry state that the 12 Labors of Hercu-

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

les are said to be emblems of the Sun in its passage through the 12 Signs, and this is repeated by the “Mystagogus Poeticus,” 1653, and they have been allotted as follows: - to Aries, the quest of the Golden Apples of the Hesperides; to Taurus, the slaying of the Cretan Bull; Gemini, Hercules and his twin brother strangle the serpents; Cancer, the taking of the Herds of Geryon; Leo, the slaying of the Nemaean Lion; Virgo, the victory over the Amazon Queen; Libra, the death of the Erymanthean boar; Scorpio, the death of the Lernaean Hydra; Sagittarius, the shooting of the five Stymphalian Birds; Capricornus, taking of the hind alive to Mycenae; Aquarius, cleaning the stables of Augeas; Pisces, the capture of the horses of Diomedes.

Janus of the Romans is the God of the 12 months and is drawn with 12 altars beneath his feet. He is the same as Assyrian Ain, Ion, Jan; On of Eastern nations (Dunlop’s “Vestiges,” 31).

John Heydon gives the following statements: -

Prosperous numbers are 1 2 3 4 7 9 11 13 14.

Very Good “ “ 16 17 19 20 22 23 10 26 27.

Indifferent “ “ 5 6 8 12 15 18 21.

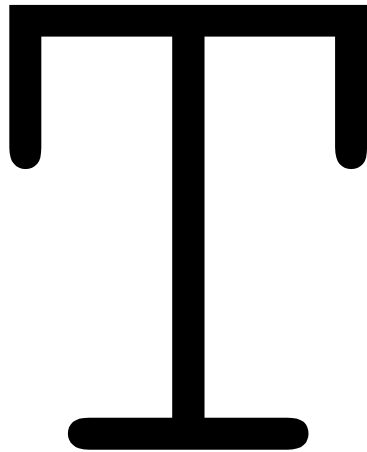
Very Bad “ “ 24 25 28 29 30.

#####

109.

CHAPTER SEVENTEEN

THIRTEEN, 13.



hirteen was the sacred number of the Mexicans and people of Yucatan; twelve of many tribes of North American Indians, as of so many nations of antiquity. This had an astronomical connection, because the Stars and Sun were Gods to them. The method of computation among the Mexican Priests was by weeks of 13 days; consult Dunlop's "Vestiges," Their year contained 28 weeks of 13 days and 1 day over, just as ours contains 52 of 7 days and one day over. Thirteen years formed another week. Four times 13, or 52, years was their cycle. In Yucatan, there were 13 "Snake Gods"

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

(see Steven's "Yucatan," and Gama's "Ancient Mexicans").

13 is the number of the Hebrew word Ahbh, Ahebah, love, and of Achad, Achd, unity. Old authors state that 13 is a number used to procure agreement among married people. Hebrew Ancient lore did not reckon the number 13 as unlucky; this idea arose from the fate of Judas after the Last Supper of Jesus, yet not for some centuries, but since the notion was started it has been prevalent among all Christians.

The 13 cards of each suit of a pack of Cards are sometimes applied to the 13 Lunar Months for purposes of divination.

The Gnostic gems are often inscribed with a 13-lettered Name for God, Ablana Th Analba.

Rabbi Eliezer on account of a serious drought proclaimed 13 fasts, at the end of which rain fell at once.

The Temple used 13 collecting horns; and in it were 13 tables and 13 devotional reverential bows were used in the full service.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

When a Hebrew boy reached the age of 13 years, he began to fast of for the full time. A girl began at twelve years.

The word Covenant is written 13 times in the chapter on Circumcision.

The Bava Metzia gives 13 reasons for a good breakfast.

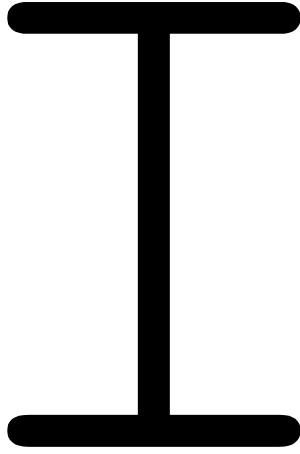
In the Hebrew Liturgy are found the 13 logical rules for interpreting the law. Hershon, "Talmud Miscellany," pg. 167.

#####

110.

CHAPTER EIGHTEEN

SOME HINDU USES OF NUMBERS



n Ancient India, in the Sanskrit language, certain words were used as equivalent to the low numbers. For One (1), they said Moon or Earth. For Two (2), they used many words of things in pairs such as the eyes, wings or arms. For Three (3), they used Rama, fire or guna, for they knew of 3 Ramas, 3

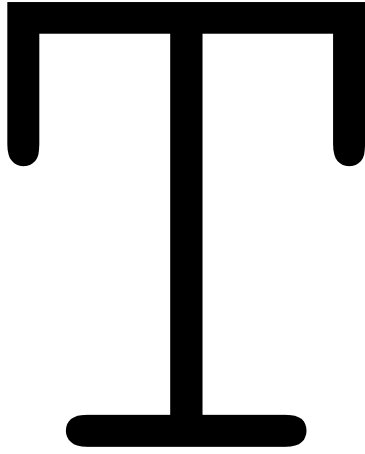
kinds of fire and 3 Gunas or qualities. For Four (4), they used Veda, age or ocean. For Six (6), they used Seasons. For Seven (7), they used Sage or vowel. For Twelve (12), they said Sun or Zodiac and for Twenty (20), they used nails, meaning those of hands and feet. Edward B. Tylor.

#####  
111.

CHAPTER NINETEEN

OTHER HIGHER NUMBERS

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott



he 14 Days of Burial, in the Master's degree. 14 parts into which the body of Osiris was divided. A type of Christ, sacrificed on the 14<sup>th</sup> day of the month. An amulet of 14 points has been used to cure the sick.

There are 14 Books of the Apocrypha. They were written originally in Greek, never in Hebrew. An Israelite had to partake of 14 meals in the Booth during the Feast of Tabernacle.

The Israelites killed the Paschal Lamb on the 14<sup>th</sup> day of the Month Nisan.

In Matthew, chap. I., we find the genealogy of Jesus recited in three series of 14 names, the first under Patriarchs and judges, the second under Kings, the third under Priests and Governors.

The ancient physicians considered that the 14<sup>th</sup> day was the crisis of fevers.

The Moon waxes and wanes, **each** for 14 days.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**15** was the number of Pairs of the Aeons, or Holy Principles in the Gnostic scheme of Valentinus.

15 is the number by Gematria of the 8<sup>th</sup> Sephirah, Hod.

There were 15 steps in the Temple between the ante-court of Israel and the Women's Court and in these were sung the 15 Psalms of Degrees. Psalms cxx. - cxxxiv., 15 is the number of Jah, a name of God. So the Jews who wrote letters for numbers, never wrote Jah, 10, 5, for 15, but Tv, 9, 6= 15.

The great day of joyful recreation for Jewish Maidens was the 15<sup>th</sup> Day of the Month Ab. The Deluge covered the hills to the depth of 15 cubits.

112.

A Jewish boy in the olden time was ordered to begin the study of the Gemara when 15 years of age.

**16** means Felicity and also a square number. There are 16 Court Cards in a Tarot pack.

**The Number 17.** In the Treatise "De Iside et Osiride," Plutarch says Osiris was killed on the 17<sup>th</sup> Day of the Moon and hence when the Moon was at the full—and

from that reason, the Egyptians abominate the number 17, and so did the Pythagoreans—they called in Antiphraxis (obstruction), because it falls between the square number of 16 and the oblong number 18.

18 was deemed a protection against thieves.

**18.** Isaiah made 18 denunciations against Israel. At 18, years of age a girl should go to the Nuptial Colony. The Golden Candlestick of the Temple was 18 hand-breadths tall. There are 18 Blessings in the Hebrew Liturgy. There were only 18 High Priests during the existence of the First or Solomonic Temple at Jerusalem.

**19.** The number 19 is famous as being the number of years in the Metonic Cycle. The cycle of the revolutions of the Moon, after which she returns to have her changes on the same day of the Solar Year. Meto lived 433 B.C. He was an Athenian. He published his discovery at the Olympic Games in the above year. The exact period is, however, 18 years and 10 days. The Calippic period of four cycles or twenty-six years was invented by Calippus, B.C. 330, to correct Meto. John Heydon says that the number 19 facilitates births and menses.

**20.** The Kiddushin, 29. 2 says God may curse a man who does not marry at least when 20 years old, for his life is a constant transgression. A woman marrying before 20 may bear children up to sixty. At 20, until 40,

and after 40 will have none. Bava Bathra, 119. 2. To die after 20 days' diarrhoea is to die pure.

**21.** A hen sits 21 days, and the Almond is ripe 21 days after the flower falls.

113.

**22.** 22 Letters of the Hebrew Alphabet, used also as numerals. The realization of a good Dream may be deferred 22 years. Berachoth, 55. 2.

From the Works of Hermes Trismegistus are abstracted 22 axioms on the Human Will. They can be found in Tukaram Tatya's "Guide to Theosophy," Bombay 1887.

**23.** In the Sanhedrin, 23 judges were required to try cases of punishable death. This day of September is notable because the Moon, which comes to the Full within a fortnight of it, is called the Harvest Moon, which rises three days in succession at the same time, instead of getting daily later.

**24.** 24 is an Evil Number, referring to Cain, Qin, but not of his numeration, which is  $100+10+50=160$ , or else  $100+10+700=810$ . There are 24 birds unclean as food. 24 ribs both in man and women.

**26.** The number of Jehovah, IHVH,  $10+5+6+5=26$ . In the English language, which uses 26 letters, it is found that the letters occur in very different proportions. In a fair example of modern English it has been calculated that the proportion between the frequency of the use of the letters was, of A, 85; B, 16; C, 30; D, 44; E, 120; F, 25; G, 17; H, 64; I, 80; J, 4; K, 8; L, 40; M, 30; N, 80; O, 80; P, 17; Q, 5; R, 62; S, 80; T, 90; U, 34; V, 12; W, 20; X, 4; Y, 20; Z, 2.

**27.** The number of the Izedes or Angels who ruled under the supervision of the Seven Amshaspands of the Zoroastrian Theology.

**28.** A division of the Zodiac into 28 mansions of the Moon, was probably earlier than the Solar Division into 12 parts. The names and symbols can be obtained in Sanskrit and in Arabic. Proctor believes that Solar Astronomy of the 12 signs arose about 2170 B.C., in a country of about 36 degrees of north latitude, and at a period when Taurus was the first constellation of the Zodiac.

114.

**29.** The Rosh Hashanah says the period of the Moon's Revolution is 29 days, 6 hours and 40 minutes.

**30.** A meal of Lentils once in 30 days keeps off the Quinsy. At 30 years of age Jesus began his ministry; Joseph was 30 years old when he stood before Pharaoh; David was 30 years old when he began to reign; 30 pieces of silver was the price Judas received and Jair had 30 sons.

**31.** The number of El, God=Al.  $1+30$ . Joshua did not complete the conquest of Canaan until he had slain 31 kings.

**32.** The number of the Paths of Wisdom, of the Sepher Yetzirah, being 10 Sephiroth and 22 letters of the Hebrew Alphabet.

**33.** The years of the life of Jesus. King David reigned in Jerusalem 33 years. The number of vertebrae in the human spinal column.

**35.** The number of Agla, AGLA, a composite Kabalistic wonder-working name. See page 27.

**36.** Abaji said there are never less than 36 holy men of any regeneration upon whom the Shekinah does not rest. Plutarch, "De Iside et Osiride," calls the Tetractys, the power of the number 36, and on this was the greatest oath of the Pythagoreans sworn; and it was denominated the World, in consequence of its being composed of the first four even and the first four odd numbers; for

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

1 and 3 and 5 and 7 are 16; add 2 and 4 and 6 and 8, and obtain 36.

**39.** The number of Articles of the Protestant Christian Church belief.

**40.** Up to 40 years of age eating is best for a man, after 40 drinking suits best. He who has passed 40 days without an affliction has had his reward in this life.

115.

For 40 days, the Flood lasted, for 40 days, the spies searched the promised land, for 40 days, Goliath challenged Israel, 40 days of Ezekiel's penitence, the Jews were 40 years in the Wilderness, 40 days of waiting before embalming the dead, Genesis 1. 3; for days, the woman's purification lasted after childbirth; for 40 days, Moses fasted twice; for 40 days, Elijah fasted, and for 40 days, Jesus fasted in the Wilderness and 40 days elapsed between the Resurrection and Ascension of Jesus. Moses was 40 years in Egypt, 40 in Midian, and 40 in the Wilderness. The Israelites were 40 years among the Philistines.

**42.** 42 is notable because of the 42-lettered name of God, taught by the Kabalists. There were 42 Judges in the Judgment Hall of Osiris. See Bettany, "The World's Religions," pg. 166, on the events of the 42<sup>nd</sup> day after death.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

The Talmud of Babylon in Kiddushin 71, mentions the 42-lettered Name, and it is given by Ignatz Stern as composed of the Divine Names of the Bible; thus Eheyeh asher Eheyeh, Al, Jah, Jehovah, Elohim, Jehovah Sabaoth, El Chai and Adonai. Ahih Ashr Ahih; Ih; Ihvih; Al; Alhim; IHVH Tzbavt; Al Chi; Adni, or 4, 3, 4, 2, 5, 2, 5, 4, 5, 2, 2, 4=42.

It is very curious that the Ten Sephiroth which denote the attributes of God will show, when these letters are added together, and a V added for and before the last one, this same number 42; if Chesed be called Gedulah, as was common among Kabalists.

**45.** The number of Adam, Adm. The world is preserved for the sake of 45 righteous persons. Chullin, 92.

**48.** There have been 48 prophets in Israel. 48 cities were assigned to the Levites.

**49.** Moses received 49 reasons for the cleanness and uncleanness of each thing; so says The Talmud.

**50.** The number of the Gates of Binah (Binh) the Understanding. The Kabbalah states that even Moses only reached the 49<sup>th</sup>. See my "Sepher Yetzirah," Third Edition, 1911.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

116.

**58.** Noah, Nch.

**60.** Aristotle stated that the Crocodile lives naturally 60 years, and sits 60 days on 60 eggs. The Chinese have a time cycle of 60 years, and call it Kya-tse. The people of Malabar call this period Chi-tam. The Talmud refers to 60 deadly drugs and 60 sorts of wines; the sow bears her litter in 60 days.

**61.** The number Ain, Negative existence of the Deity.

**64.** Aletheia, truth.

**65.** The number of Adonai, translated "Lord" (Adni) and of Hs, Hes, keep silence.

**67.** The number of Binah, Supernal Mother, the 3<sup>rd</sup> Sephirah.

**70.** The number of Sud, Sod, a secret doctrine and private assembly. The earliest name for the Kabbalah. Also Iin, Yayin, wine, also meant a secret. The Rabbis considered that there were 70 nations, and Mordecai is said to have known 70 languages. The Jewish 70 years of the

captivity are reckoned from their conquest by Nebuchadnezzar to the accession of Cyrus.

**71.** The number of the Members of the Sanhedrin.

**72.** 72 has a large number of mystic references—to the 72 angels bearing the names of God—derived from Exodus xiv. 19, 20, 21 by the Kabalists. There is an important set of 72 pentacles which, placed in pairs, forms a series of 36 talismans (see Dr. Rudd, the Lemegeton, Harleian MSS.). It is also the number of Chesed (Chsd) the Sefirah, Mercy.

It is said that Ptolemy, King of Egypt, collected 72 Hebrew Rabbis and confined each in a separate room, and ordered each to write out the Mosaic Law, and that by the help of God, each wrote out the same words. Megillah of the Talmud, 9.1. This account is similar to that of Josephus and Aristaeus, but different to that of Philo. Hence the name Septuagint.

**73.** The number of Chokmah (Chkmh), Wisdom, the 2<sup>nd</sup> Sefirah.

**78.** The number of cards in a Tarot pack. 40 numerals, 16 court cards and 22 Trumps (Major).

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**79.** Boz, Boaz, the left-hand brazen Pillar at the entrance to Solomon's Temple.

**80.** The number of Yesod, foundation, 9<sup>th</sup> Sephirah. The venerable Rabbi Hillel had 80 points.

**81.** According to the Book of Rites of Chao Kung, B.C. 1112, an Emperor of China should have 3 concubines of the First Rank, 9 of the Second, 27 of the Third and 81 of the Fourth Rank.

**90.** Ikin, Jachin, the right-hand Pillar of Solomon's Temple.

**91.** 91 is the number of Amn and of Tetragrammaton Adonai (IHVH, Adni).

**96.** According to Vitruvius, the natural height of a typical adult man is 96 digits, which equaled 24 palms, or six feet.

**99.** The Mahometans have 99 names attributed to God.

**100.** This is the number of Mdvn, which means strife, and it is the beginning of 100 lawsuits.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

The Jerusalem Talmud, Bava Metzia, 85. 1, says that Rabbi Zira fasted 100 times to enable him to forget the Talmud of Babylon, in favor of the Talmud of Jerusalem.

Obadiah was considered worthy to be called prophet, because he concealed 100 prophets in a cave.

**103.** The family of Herod Asmonaeus ruled Jewry 103 years.

**120.** For 120 years, the secret vault of Christian Rosenkreutz remained unopened, as he had ordered, 1484 to 1604.

The Shemaneh Esreh, the 18 Blessings, were composed by 120 Elders.

**130.** The Rabbis said that after the curse, Adam fasted 130 years as a penance. This number is referred to Elijah, Alihv, and to the word prophet, Hnbia. These names number 120, add 10 to this, the number of letters. The Kabalists make a Mystical Square (rectangle) or Kamea of Alihv of 130 permutations---ten by thirteen.

**152.** The number of Maria, the Greek name for Mary the Virgin, being 40, 1, 100, 10, 1= 152.

**153.** The number of the great fishes caught in an unbroken net by the Apostles after the Resurrection.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

118.

**200.** The number of bones in the human body.

**207.** This is the number of Ain Soph, Ain, Svp, the Boundless, and Aur, Avr, Light, and of Adonai Olam, Adni Ovlam, Lord of the Universe.

**216.** The cube of six (6); 216 years, the period of the Pythagorean Metempsychosis.

**221.** The Cup of David in heaven contains 221 logs of wine, (about 20 gallons) says the Talmud.

**231.** The sum of the numbers 1 to 21, the Gates of the Sepher Yetzirah.

**243.** Circles of Zoir Anpin; the number of the permutations, without reversal of the Hebrew Letters. Kalisch.

**248.** There are 248 members of the body, says Talmud Eirubin, 53. 2, and an anathema enters into all of them. The word Chrm, accursed, is 248, but so is Rchm, Mercy.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**252.** It is said that the disciples of Rabbi Ishmael once dissected a low woman, and found she had 252 members; but it does not say what the extra ones were.

**270.** Worlds of the Idra Rabba, or Greater Holy Assembly.

**271.** The Talmud, in Niddah, says that the Hebrew woman pregnancy lasted 271, 272 or 273 days.

**280.** 280 days, the term of natural pregnancy, human; - ten times the Lunar 28-day period.

**284.** The number of Theos, God, in Greek letters.

**294.** Ekklesia, The Church and Rodon, the Rose, and also Melchisedek, King of Salem.

**300.** Mithras. The riches of Korah were so vast that it took 300 mules to carry them. There were 300 sorts of devils in Sichin. The Veil of the Temple required 300 priests to draw it aside, and 300 to cleanse it.

**314.** The number of Shaddai, Shdi and of Metatron, Mtrun.

**318.** Helios, the Sun.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**345.** This is the number of El Shaddai, Al Shdi, God Almighty; and of Shmh (Shemah), the Name of the Absolute God; also of MshH, Moses and Shilh, Shiloh.

119.

**358.** The number of Messiah, Mshich and Nchsh, Nachash, the Serpent symbol of life.

**364.** The name Satan, the Shathan, H,shThn, contains 364, and all these days of each year he can tempt man, but not on the 365<sup>th</sup>, the Day of Atonement.

**365.** Days of the year, Negative Jewish precepts, Dukes of Babylon, and Streets in the City of Rome.

**370.** Directions of the thought of Microprosopus. See Idra Rabba, 5. 537.

**373.** Logos.

**375.** ShlMH, Solomon.

**394.** There were this number of law-courts in the Jerusalem of the Kingdom period.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**400.** The body of Joseph was carried 400 miles to burial. David is said to have had a guard of 400 young men who rode in golden chariots at the head of his army.

**410.** The First Temple stood 410 years, and the Second Temple 420.

**474.** The number of Daath, Dot, Secret Wisdom, the union of Chokmah and Binah.

**496.** The number of Malkuth (Mlkt), the Kingdom, the 10<sup>th</sup> Sefirah.

**500.** Kosmos.

**543.** The number of the mystic name Aheie asher Aheie, "I am that I am" (Ahih Ashr Ahih).

**550.** Shmir, the Shamir, the magical insect which cut the stones for Solomon's Temple.

**608.** 608 is a very notable number, representing the Sun. Martianus Capella, of the 5<sup>th</sup> century, says: "The Sun is called in Italy, the 'God Sol'; at the Nile, Serapis; at Memphis, Osiris; he is also Attis; Adonis at Byblos; and Ammon in Libya; also Typhon, Mithras and Pluto; his

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

holy name is of 3 letters, which number 608.” In Chaldee and Hebrew 608 is Cham, or Ham (Chm), which also means, “heat.” In Greek Y.H.S. from U.H.S. =400+8+200=608. Tyre, Trch, is also an example of 608.

120.

**612.** Zeus.

**613.** The words of Moses our Rabbi, MshH Rbinu; and Lord God of Israel, IHVH Alhi Ishrl, both number by Gematria 613. The 613 Precepts of the Jewish Law were delivered to Moses. David, it is said, reduced them to eleven (11), and Isaiah to six (6), and later to two (2). Habakkuk to One (1), viz., The just shall live by Faith. 613 also refers to the holy garment which had 600 fringes, eight (8) threads and five (5) knots.

**620.** The number of Kether, Ktr, the Crown, or 1<sup>st</sup> Sephirah.

**622.** 622 years from the Christian era is the date of the Hegira, or flight of Mahomet from Mecca, from which year the Mahometans reckon their calendar.

**632.** 632 years A.D. is the foundation of the Persian mode of reckoning years, from their King Yezdegird.

**640.** 640 is Shemesh, the Sun, Shmsh; Mem is water; place the three letters one above the other, and we get Sh, fire, Sun, rising above and sinking below the waters.

**646.** The total numeration of Elohim, or Aleim Alhim, being  $1+30+5+10+600 (=646)$ ; or avoiding the use of final Mem, we get  $1+30+5+10+40 (=86)$ ; neglecting the tens  $1+3+5+1+4$ , and placing these numbers in a circle, we get the sequence 3.1415, notable as the value of Pi, or the relation of a diameter to circumference of every circle. Elohim is both a singular and a plural word.

**650.** 650 has been referred by Godfrey Higgins to Noah, Menes, and Bacchus. Noah, in Hebrew is Nvch or 64.

**651.** Teletai, the Greek Ancient Mysteries and Episteme---Science.

**666.** 666 is the pet number of Godfrey Higgins, as referred to Rasit (Rsvt),  $200+60+6+400, (=666)$ , which he insists means Wisdom—or as most believe, ---Beginning or Principle. The first words of Genesis are *be-rasit*, In the beginning. -----**666 is also the number of the Beast**, the number of Man, has been associated with Satan, Mahomet, the Pope and a hundred others. It is

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

also the number of Svrt, the Hebrew word for the Sun.  
it occurs in Revelations xiii. 18.

121.

**666.** **In addition**, 666 is also the diameter of a circle whose circumference is 2093, which is the diagonal of a square whose sides are 1480, the number of Christos. It is also the sum of the numbers 1 to 36. It is also the number of Syene in Greek, a place in Egypt at which, if a pit be dug, said, Eratosthenes, the rays of the Sun at the Summer Solstice shine perpendicular into it.

**700.** The Talmud says there are 700 species of fishes, and in Eirubin, 18. I, it says that God plaited Eve's hair into 700 braids.

**753.** 753 B.C., the founding of the City of Rome. It is also the number alike of Abram with Sarai 243 and 510, and of Abraham with Sarah 248 and 505, the change which led to parenthood.

**780.** Ophis---serpent, and Sophia---wisdom.

**801.** 801 is the number of alpha and omega, 1+800, the Peristera or Dove, vehicle of the Holy Ghost; being 80+5+100+10+200+300+5+100+1=801.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**813.** 813 is the numeration of Ararita, a very important Kabalistic word, its letters being collected from the initials of the sentence, “One principle of his unity, one beginning of his individuality, his vicissitude is one,” or so it is rendered by S. L. Mathers

**831.** Puramis, a pyramid and Phallos.

**888.** The number of Iesous, Jesus, the great contrast with 666, the number of the Beast.

**891.** Uranus---ovpavos----Heaven.

**903.** The Talmud in Berachoth, 8. I says that there are 903 kinds of Death, for by Gematria of the word Tutzaut, which means “outlets” see Psalm isviii. 20; this number is obtained, thus T, 400. V, 6, Tz, 90, A, 1, V, 6, T, 400=903. Death by the Divine kiss is the Euthanasia; death from quinsy is said to be the worst form, a sort of suffocation long drawn out.

**950.** According to Genesis ix. v. 29, Noah lived 950 years. The great ages given in the book of Genesis to the patriarchs have long been a cause of doubt. Recent researches by a Hebrew scholar have led to the opinion that these high numbers did not mean our Solar Years, but years of five months of thirty days and perhaps the earliest year was only one month. David spoke of 70 years as the length of human life; there was no such long

period between Noah and David as could reduce human life by eleven-twelfths.

122.

**974.** There were this number of generations from the writing of the Law by the Holy One before he created Man in the World.

**999.** At the Judgment, although there be 999 who condemn a man, he shall be saved if One plead for him.

**1000.** The 1000-headed serpent is Sesha of Ananta, the Hindu emblem of eternity.

**1000.** The daughter of Pharaoh, whom Solomon married, told him of 1000 forms of musical instruments and taught him the chants for all the idols. 1000 is the cube of Ten, a symbol of Perfection. -----Potiphar's wife tempted Joseph with 1000 talents of silver, when her personal charms failed to move him. The thickness of the earth's crust is 1000 ells, below this is an abyss of 15,000 ells. Succah, 53.2.----If you have a secret, tell it only to One in 1000.

**1004.** 1004 B.C. is The Consecration of Solomon's Temple.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**1081.** This is the number of Tiphareth, the central Sephirah, the Sun, Beauty, Microprosopus, Sun-God.

**1263.** This the number of the word Gnosis.

**1271.** He Gnosis, The Gnosis and Stauros, the cross of Jesus.

**1322.** First year of Egyptian cycle of Sothis, B.C.; Rameses II came to the throne in this year, B. C.

**1378.** The reputed year of the birth of Christian Rosenkreutz, founder of the Rosicrucian philosophy.

**1408.** Christian Rosenkreutz founded this arcane society in Germania.

**1459.** The date of writing of the Hermetic Romance of the Chemical Wedding, by C.R.

**1461.** The Egyptian Sothic Period, calculated by the heliacal rising of Sirius, the Dog Star, at the Solstice.

**1480.** Christos, in Greek numeration meaning Anointed. According to "The Canon" this number exhibits an im-

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

portant measure of the Cosmos, and was the foundation of the scientific pantheism upon which Christian theology was built, it was a part of The Gnosis and was derived from the priestly astronomers of Egypt.

123.

**1484.** Christian Rosenkreutz died. The Vault closed over his body and the secrets of the Order he had founded.

**1604.** The Vault of C. R. opened by his successors after 120 years of secret study and benevolence.

**1614.** The Fama Fraternitatis Rosae Crucis was printed.

**1717.** Grand Lodge of Freemasons was founded.

**1752.** New Year's Day changed from March 25 to January 1.

**1865.** Frater Robert Wentworth Little founded the Rosicrucian Society of Freemasons of England, in its present form.

**1885.** Dr. Robert Woodman became Supreme Magus.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

**1892.** Dr. William Wynn Westcott became Supreme Magus.

**1911.** This year A.D. is the 5013<sup>th</sup> year of the Kali-Yuga of the Hindu sages. This Yuga is to continue 432,000 years.

**2000.** A Sabbath day's journey was 2000 paces. Rabbi Gamaliel had a tube made which, when he looked through, he could see objects at 2000 cubits distance. This is the earliest suggestion of the telescope. Eirubin, 43. 2.

**2368.** The Greek number of Iesus Christos.

**3000.** Rav Hammunah says that Solomon spoke 3000 proverbs. At the mourning for Moses, 3000 precepts were forgotten.

**3102.** In B.C. 3102, in February, the Kali Yuga, the Black Age of humanity began, according to the Brahmins.

**3761.** The Jewish Era was calculated to commence 3761 years before the Christian Era.

**4231.** Years after the dispersion, said Rashi, the Jews will be restored to their own land.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

**4291.** After these years, the wars of Gog and Magog will cease says the Talmud.

**5888.** The number of verses in the Pentateuch says the Kiddushin; but they are usually counted as 5845.

124.

**6000.** The world was intended to last 6000 years. 2000 years of Disorder; 2000 of the Law and 2000 more before Messiah should come; but his Coming has been delayed by our iniquities. So says the Talmudic treatise. Sanhedrin, 97. 1.

**25,000.** According to Ezekiel, the mystical city of Jerusalem was surrounded by a square space measuring 25,000 roods in length and this he called The Holy Oblation, and it was for the use of the priests, the sons of Zadok.

**3.14159.** This is the value of Pi, the ratio of diameter to circumference of a circle.

Bode's Law is a curious arithmetical and astronomical problem: -

Take the series of numbers

0 3 6 12 24 48 96 192

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues  
By W. Wynn Westcott

Add 4 to each.

4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4

And we obtain 4 7 10 16 28 52 100 196

the numbers: --

These show the relation of the ancient planets to the Sun, as to distance, in the order Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn and Uranus. The planet corresponding to 28 is missing, and seems to be replaced by the asteroids. Uranus was discovered in 1781.

The Platonic Year, or great Period, according to Tycho Brahe, is 25,816 years. Ricciolus, 25,920 years; Cassini, 24,800 years; Norman Lockyer now gives 24,450 years.

It is the period of time determined by the revolution of the equinoxes, or the space to time wherein the stars and constellations return to their former places in respect to the equinoxes by means of a constant precession. The equinoxes moving backwards or westwards, meet the Sun constantly earlier. In the time of the oldest Greek observations, the equinoctial points were in the first stars of Aries and Libra respectively; they are now in Pisces and Virgo. When these names were given, the Sun entered Aries at the Vernal Equinox, and Sign and constellation coincided; now they do not, so do not be confused by our still calling the first Sign of spring Aries, although the Sun is now really at such time in Pisces;

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

every 2160 years, the Sign is changed. Precedent to Ar-  
ies, the Sun at the Vernal Equinox.

#####

125.

126.

CHAPTER TWENTY

THE APOCALYPTIC NUMBERS

1<sup>st</sup> Resurrection, Revelation xx. 5.

2<sup>nd</sup> Death, xx. 14.

2 Witnesses, xi. 3.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

2 Olive Trees and 2 Candlesticks (before throne of God of the Earth, xi. 4.

2-Horned Beast who spoke like a Dragon, xiii. ii; his number is 666.

3 Woes, ix. 12.

1/3 part of Vegetation killed, viii. 7—do. of Sea became Blood and do. of Fish died, viii. 8—do. of Waters became bitter, viii. 11—do. of Sun, Moon, Stars, viii. 12.

3 ½ days, Bodies lay unburied, xxi. 9.

4 quarters of the Earth, xx. 8.

4 Beasts, full of eyes and have 6 wings, iv. 6-9 (“Beasts” should be *living beings*. —W.).

4 Horses, White, Red, Pale, Black.

4 Horns of the Golden Altar before God, ix. 13.

4 Angels of the Euphrates, ix. 14.

4 Angels of the Winds of the 4 corners of the Earth, vii. I.

5 Months, the Locusts had power to hurt Men, ix. 5-10.

6 Wings of the Beasts (living beings), full of eyes, iv. 8.

7 Churches, i. 20.

7 Candlesticks, i. 20. Represent the 7 Churches.

7 Stars, i. 20; ii. 1. Represent 7 angels of the Churches.

7 Angels of the Churches, i. 20.

7 Lamps stand near the Throne, iv. 5.

7 Seals, v. 5, opened by the Lamb, produce 4 horses, etc.

7 Trumpets, viii. 2. Given to 7 Angels.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

7 Thunders utter their voices, x. 3.

7 Plagues held by 7 Angels, xv. I.

7 Vials of Wrath, xv. 7.

7 Spirits of God, v. 6.

127.

7 Horned and 7 Eyed Lamb, v. 6; near the Throne are the 7 Spirits of God.

7 Headed and 10 horned Scarlet Beast, on which is a Woman, xvii. 3.

7 Headed and 10 Horned Dragon with 7 Crowns, xii. 3.

7 Headed and 10 Horned Beast rose out of Sea, xiii. I.

10 Crowns on Ten horns of beast which had 7 heads, xiii. I.

10 Horned Dragon with 7 heads, xii. 3.

10 Horned Beast with 7 heads rose out of sea, xiii. I.

10 Horned Scarlet Beast with 7 heads, on which was a woman, xvii. 3.

12 Tribes of Israel.

12 Apostles of the Lamb, xxi. 14.

12 Gates of New Jerusalem and 12 Angels guarding them (xxi. 12.).

12 Foundations of the Walls of the New Jerusalem.

12 Stars on the head of the Woman, xii. I.

24 Elders around the Throne, on 24 seats, iv. 4-10.

Numbers---Their Occult Power And Mystic Virtues

By W. Wynn Westcott

42 months, the Gentiles tread over the outer court of Temple, xi. 2.

42 months, the 7 headed Beast to have power to blaspheme xiii. 5.

144 cubits, the height of the Walls of the New Jerusalem, xxi. 17.

666, the number of "The Beast."

1000 years, the Dragon bound for, xx. 2-3.

1000 years, Souls of the Faithful to live and reign, xx. 4.

1260 days, the two Witnesses prophesy, xi. 3.

1260 days, the Woman to be in the wilderness, xii. 6.

12,000 of each Tribe chosen.

12,000 furlongs, length of the sides of the New Jerusalem, xxi. 16.

144,000 chosen from the whole of the Tribes.

100,000,000, or ten thousand times ten thousand Angels, round the Throne, v. ii.

#####

END OF BOOK